

# THE SOCIAL WELFARE ACT

## Act 280 of 1939

AN ACT to protect the welfare of the people of this state; to provide general assistance, hospitalization, infirmary and medical care to poor or unfortunate persons; to provide for compliance by this state with the social security act; to provide protection, welfare and services to aged persons, dependent children, the blind, and the permanently and totally disabled; to administer programs and services for the prevention and treatment of delinquency, dependency and neglect of children; to create a state department of social services; to prescribe the powers and duties of the department; to provide for the interstate and intercounty transfer of dependents; to create county and district departments of social services; to create within certain county departments, bureaus of social aid and certain divisions and offices thereunder; to prescribe the powers and duties of the departments, bureaus and officers; to provide for appeals in certain cases; to prescribe the powers and duties of the state department with respect to county and district departments; to prescribe certain duties of certain other state departments, officers, and agencies; to make an appropriation; to prescribe penalties for the violation of the provisions of this act; and to repeal certain parts of this act on specific dates.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 42, Eff. Oct. 1, 1950;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1965, Act 283, Imd. Eff. July 22, 1965;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1967, Act 58, Imd. Eff. June 20, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 338, Imd. Eff. Dec. 8, 1969;—Am. 1987, Act 184, Imd. Eff. Nov. 30, 1987;—Am. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

*The People of the State of Michigan enact:*

### STATE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES

#### **400.1 Family independence agency; creation; powers and duties; director, assistants, and employees; rules; successor to juvenile institute commission; other references.**

Sec. 1. (1) A department of state government is created that shall be known and designated as the family independence agency, and that shall possess the powers granted and perform the duties imposed in this act. The family independence agency shall consist of a director and the assistants and employees appointed or employed in the family independence agency.

(2) The family independence agency is responsible for the operation and supervision of the institutions and facilities established within the family independence agency. The institutions and facilities may be operated on a coeducational basis. The family independence agency shall make and enforce its own rules, not inconsistent with the law governing the institutions or facilities under its control, respecting the conduct of the institutions and facilities, discipline in the institutions and facilities, the care of property, and the welfare of the residents.

(3) The family independence agency shall be, in all respects, the legal successor to the powers, duties and responsibilities of the juvenile institute commission.

(4) A reference in this act to “the state department of social services”, “the state department”, or “department” means the family independence agency.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1943, Act 208, Imd. Eff. Apr. 17, 1943;—Am. 1947, Act 224, Imd. Eff. June 17, 1947;—CL 1948, 400.1;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1972, Act 301, Eff. Jan. 1, 1973;—Am. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the medical services administration, medical assistance program and state medical program from the department of social services, or the director, to the department of community health, see E.R.O. No. 1996-1, compiled at § 330.3101 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

For transfer of powers and duties of adult foster care licensing, adult foster care licensing advisory council, and child welfare licensing from the department of social services to the director of the department of commerce, see E.R.O. No. 1996-1, compiled at § 330.3101 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Transfer of powers:** See § 16.552.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

**400.1a Social welfare act; short title.**

Sec. 1a. This act shall be known and may be cited as "The social welfare act".

**History:** Add. 1943, Act 85, Eff. July 30, 1943;—CL 1948, 400.1a.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.1b Annual appropriation act as time-limited addendum; inclusion of program not as entitlement.**

Sec. 1b. (1) This act shall be read in conjunction with the annual appropriation act appropriating funds for the family independence agency for each fiscal year. The annual appropriation act shall be considered as a time-limited addendum to this act.

(2) A program created in or authorized under this act is subject to the annual appropriation of funds. The inclusion of a program in this act does not create an entitlement to that program, and the family independence agency is not required to operate a program unless the legislature appropriates funds for that program.

**History:** Add. 1969, Act 278, Imd. Eff. Aug. 11, 1969;—Am. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.1c Compensation of certain employees injured during course of employment as result of assault by recipient of social services.**

Sec. 1c. (1) A person employed by the department of social services at the W.J. Maxey campus in Whitmore lake or any of its affiliated facilities, at the Adrian training school in Adrian, the Arbor Heights center in Ann Arbor, Camp Nokomis in Prudenville, Camp Shawano in Grayling, or a similar facility under the jurisdiction of the department established or funded by the state after the effective date of this section, who is injured during the course of his or her employment as a result of an assault by a recipient of social services shall receive his or her full wages by the state department until worker's compensation benefits begin and then shall receive in addition to worker's compensation benefits a supplement from the state department which together with the worker's compensation benefits shall equal but not exceed the weekly net wage of the employee at the time of the injury. This supplement shall only apply while the person is on the state department's payroll and is receiving worker's compensation benefits and shall include an employee who is currently receiving worker's compensation due to an injury covered by this section. Fringe benefits normally received by an employee shall be in effect during the time the employee receives the supplement provided by this section from the department.

(2) Subsection (1) shall apply whether the employee was directly assaulted or was assaulted as a result of aiding another employee in subduing a recipient.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 131, Imd. Eff. May 4, 1978.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.2 Michigan social welfare commission; powers and duties; appointment, terms, and qualifications of members; governor as ex officio member; oath; removal; vacancies; conducting business at public meeting; notice; quorum; meetings; failure to attend meetings; designation of chairperson and vice-chairperson; compensation and expenses; availability of writings to public.**

Sec. 2. (1) The administration of the powers and duties of the state department shall be vested in a commission of 5 members which commission shall be known as the Michigan social welfare commission. A member of the commission shall not be a member of another commission or board, or hold another position with a state institution or department. Members of the commission shall be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of 5 years each. Of the members first appointed, 1 shall be appointed for a term of 1 year, 1 for a term of 2 years, 1 for a term of 3 years, 1 for a term of 4 years, and 1 for a term of 5 years.

(2) Members of the commission shall be citizens and residents of this state for not less than 5 years who possess and have demonstrated sincere interest, knowledge, and ability consistent with the responsibilities of the office, and not more than 3 of whom shall be members of the same political party. The governor shall be an ex officio member of the commission. Each member of the commission shall qualify by taking and filing with the secretary of state the constitutional oath of office and shall hold office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. A member of the commission may be removed by the governor for misfeasance, malfeasance, or nonfeasance in office, after hearing. Vacancies in the membership of the commission shall be filled for the remainder of the unexpired term, in the same manner as the original appointment.

(3) The business which the commission may perform shall be conducted at a public meeting of the commission

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held in compliance with Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976, being sections 15.261 to 15.275 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. Public notice of the time, date, and place of the meeting shall be given in the manner required by Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976. A majority of the members of the commission shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The commission shall meet on the call of the chairperson, or on a written request to the chairperson signed by 3 members of the commission, or at times and places as are prescribed by the rules of the commission. The commission shall hold not less than 12 meetings each fiscal year, with an interval of not more than 1 month between meetings.

(4) The failure on the part of a member to attend 3 consecutive meetings of the commission, unless excused by a formal vote of the commission, shall be considered by the governor as ground for removal of the nonattending member, and upon removal, the governor may appoint a successor. The commission shall annually designate 1 member to act as chairperson and 1 member to act as vice-chairperson of the commission.

(5) Each member of the commission shall be reimbursed for necessary travel and other expenses, and shall be paid \$15.00 per day when in actual session, to be paid in the same manner as expenses of other state officers are paid.

(6) Except as prescribed in sections 35 and 64, a writing prepared, owned, used, in the possession of, or retained by the commission in the performance of an official function shall be made available to the public in compliance with Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976, being sections 15.231 to 15.246 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.2;—Am. 1978, Act 224, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1978.

**Transfer of powers:** See § 16.553.

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### **400.3 Family independence agency; director; appointment; salary; expenses; intent as to references.**

Sec. 3. (1) The director of the family independence agency shall be appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate, and shall serve at the pleasure of the governor. The director shall be the executive officer of the family independence agency and shall be responsible to the governor for performing his or her duties.

(2) The director shall receive such salary as shall be appropriated by the legislature, and shall receive actual and necessary traveling and other expenses incurred in the discharge of his or her official duties, to be paid in the same manner as salaries and expenses of other state employees are paid.

(3) Whenever reference is made in this act to the “bureau of social security”, or the “state bureau”, reference shall be deemed to be intended to be made to the family independence agency.

(4) Whenever reference is made in this act to the “supervisor of the state bureau”, reference shall be deemed to be made to the director of the family independence agency.

(5) For counties having a population of 600,000 or less and for all cities regardless of population, whenever reference is made in this act to the “county bureau of social aid”, reference shall be deemed to be made to the county or city family independence agency.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1945, Act 217, Eff. May 18, 1945;—CL 1948, 400.3;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1996, Act 483, Imd. Eff. Dec. 27, 1996.

**Compiler's note:** The office of director of the state department of social welfare, referred to in this section, was transferred to the department of social services by § 16.553.

**Transfer of powers:** See § 16.553.

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### **400.3a Advisory committee; establishment; appointment of members; recommendations from county social services boards and county social services association; advising on statutes and policies.**

Sec. 3a. (1) There is established an advisory committee to the state department consisting of 10 members appointed by the Michigan county social services association in accordance with a plan adopted by a majority of the members of the association. The association shall receive recommendations from the county social service boards and annually prepare and submit recommendations to the director. The director shall receive and respond to recommendations from the association on matters including but not limited to:

(a) The preparation of annual budget recommendations for the department prior to submission to the governor.

(b) Priorities for social services components of the state social services plan prepared in compliance with Title XX of the federal social security act, Public Law 93-641, and subsequent amendments.

(c) Program and policy guidelines relating to the conduct of and eligibility standards for general public relief and burial.

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(d) Development and implementation of complementary policies between the department and county social service boards to promote local initiative efforts in work incentive and employment skills training programs.

(e) Policies and procedures relating to medicaid, food stamps, aid to families of dependent children and child welfare programs.

(2) The association may periodically advise the director, the governor, and the legislature on statutes and policies relating to state and local social services.

**History:** Add. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1975, Act 237, Eff. Dec. 1, 1975.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.4 Executive heads of state institutions; appointment; employees, salaries and expenses.**

Sec. 4. The commission shall appoint the executive heads of all state institutions and facilities under the supervision of the state department, and such assistants and employees for them and the state department, and may incur such other expenses as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this act. The executive head of each state institution under the supervision of the state department shall be responsible for the employment of all assistants and employees thereof. The compensation of all such assistants and employees, and the number thereof, shall be within the appropriations made therefor by the legislature. Such assistants and employees shall receive their actual and necessary traveling and other expenses incurred in the discharge of their official duties. All salaries and expenses shall be paid in the same manner as the salaries and expenses of other state employees are paid.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.4;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.5 Divisions within state department of social welfare; creation, abolition.**

Sec. 5. The commission is hereby authorized and empowered to create or abolish divisions within the state department for the economic and efficient administration of the work of such department, and to allocate and re-allocate their several functions and duties.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.5.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.6 Rules, regulations, and policies; appointment and duties of bipartisan task force of legislators; applicability of subsection (2) to enrolled medicaid providers.**

Sec. 6. (1) The family independence agency may promulgate all rules necessary or desirable for the administration of programs under this act. Rules shall be promulgated under the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.201 to 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. Beginning 2 years after the effective date of subsection (2), if the Michigan supreme court rules that sections 45 and 46 of Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.245 and 24.246 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, are unconstitutional and a statute requiring legislative review of administrative rules is not enacted within 90 days after the Michigan supreme court ruling, this subsection does not apply.

(2) The family independence agency may develop regulations to implement the goals and principles of assistance programs created under this act, including all standards and policies related to applicants and recipients that are necessary or desirable to administer the programs. These regulations are effective and binding on all those affected by the assistance programs. Except for policies described in subsections (3) and (4), regulations described in this subsection, setting standards and policies necessary or desirable to administer the programs, are exempt until the expiration of 12 months after the effective date of this subsection from the rule promulgation requirements of the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.201 to 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. Upon the expiration of 12 months after the effective date of this subsection, regulations described in this subsection are not effective and binding unless processed as emergency rules under section 48 of Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being section 24.248 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or promulgated in accordance with Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969.

(3) The family independence agency may develop policies to establish income and asset limits, types of income and assets to be considered for eligibility, and payment standards for assistance programs administered under this act. Policies developed under this subsection are effective and binding on all those affected by the assistance programs. Policies described in this subsection are exempt from the rule promulgation requirements of Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969. Not less than 30 days before policies developed under this subsection are implemented, they shall be submitted to the senate and house standing committees and appropriation subcommittees with oversight of human services.

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(4) The family independence agency may develop policies to implement requirements that are mandated by federal statute or regulations as a condition of receipt of federal funds. Policies developed under this subsection are effective and binding on all those affected by the programs. Policies described in this subsection are exempt from the rule promulgation requirements of Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969.

(5) All rules, regulations, and policies established by the family independence agency shall be in writing, shall be provided to the legislature, and shall be made available for inspection by any member of the public at all offices of the family independence agency during regular business hours.

(6) Until the expiration of 12 months after the effective date of this subsection, a bipartisan task force of legislators appointed in the same manner as members are appointed to standing committees of the legislature shall meet regularly with the family independence agency to review proposed policies and regulations for the family independence program. Meetings of the bipartisan task force are subject to the open meetings act, Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976, being sections 15.261 to 15.275 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(7) Subsection (2) does not apply to standards and policies related to the providers of services which have a written contractual relationship or are an enrolled medicaid provider with the family independence agency.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.6;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Compiler's note:** In separate opinions, the Michigan Supreme Court held that Section 45(8), (9), (10), and (12) and the second sentence of Section 46(1) ("An agency shall not file a rule ... until at least 10 days after the date of the certificate of approval by the committee or after the legislature adopts a concurrent resolution approving the rule.") of the Administrative Procedures Act of 1969, in providing for the Legislature's reservation of authority to approve or disapprove rules proposed by executive branch agencies, did not comply with the enactment and presentment requirements of Const 1963, Art 4, and violated the separation of powers provision of Const 1963, Art 3, and, therefore, were unconstitutional. These specified portions were declared to be severable with the remaining portions remaining effective. Blank v Department of Corrections, 462 Mich 103 (2000).

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**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. and R 400.3151 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

### **400.7 Rules and regulations; publication, seal, certified copies as evidence; body corporate, powers.**

Sec. 7. The commission may devise a seal, and the rules and regulations of the commission may be published over the seal of the commission. Copies of all records and papers in the office of the state department, certified by a duly authorized agent of the commission and authenticated by the seal of the commission, shall be evidence in all cases equally, and with the like effect, as the originals. The commission shall be a body corporate, and is hereby authorized to lease any lands under its jurisdiction and to do any other act or thing necessary in carrying out the provisions of this act.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.7.

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### **400.8 Witnesses; compelled attendance, oaths; jurisdiction of courts.**

Sec. 8. Any member of the commission or the director may issue a subpoena requiring any person to appear and be examined with reference to any matter within the jurisdiction of the commission and within the scope of the inquiry or investigation being conducted by the said commission or director, and to produce any books, records or papers, pertinent to such inquiry. Any member of the commission, the director, or their duly authorized agents, may administer an oath to a witness in any pending matter. In case of disobedience of a subpoena, the commission or director may by petition invoke the aid of the circuit court of the county in which the witness resides, or the circuit court of the county in which the inquiry is being held, to require the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of books, papers and documents. Any such circuit court of the state, may, in case of contumacy or refusal to obey a subpoena, issue an order requiring such person to appear and to produce books, records, and papers if so ordered and give evidence touching the matter in question. Any failure to obey such order of the court may be punished by such court as a contempt thereof.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.8;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.9 Rules for conduct of hearings; procedure; hearing authority; powers and duties; review; representation of department; compliance with Open Meetings Act.**

Sec. 9. (1) Pursuant to the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, as amended, being sections 24.201 to 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, the director shall promulgate rules for the conduct of hearings within the state department. The rules shall provide adequate procedure for a fair hearing of



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appeals and complaints, when requested in writing by the state department or by an applicant for or recipient of, or former recipient of, assistance or service, financed in whole or in part by state or federal funds. Hearings shall be conducted by agents designated by the director. The director may appoint a hearing authority to decide these cases. The hearing authority shall be vested with the powers and duties of the director to hold and decide hearings. The director may also upon his or her own motion review a decision of a county or district department with respect to the granting of assistance financed in whole or in part by state or federal funds, and may consider and pass upon an application for assistance that has not been acted upon by the county or district department within a reasonable time.

(2) Irrespective of funding source, the state department may be represented in any hearing held pursuant to subsection (1) by a duly authorized employee or agent of the state department.

(3) A hearing held pursuant to this section shall be held as prescribed in the open meetings act, Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976, as amended, being sections 15.261 to 15.275 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.9;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1971, Act 193, Imd. Eff. Dec. 20, 1971;—Am. 1978, Act 224, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1978;—Am. 1982, Act 131, Imd. Eff. Apr. 20, 1982;—Am. 1993, Act 41, Imd. Eff. May 27, 1993.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq.; R 400.3351; and R 400.3401 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

### **400.10 Administration of social security act and food stamp act; cooperation with federal, state, and local governments; reports; welfare and relief problems; plan for distribution and allotment of federal moneys; rules; agreements; assuring federal approval.**

Sec. 10. The family independence agency is designated as the state agency to cooperate with the federal government in the administration of the social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat. 620. The family independence agency may administer the food stamp act of 1977, Public Law 88-525, 7 U.S.C. 2011 to 2012 and 2013 to 2032, and any other law which the governor or the legislature of the state may designate. The family independence agency may cooperate with the proper departments or agencies of the federal government and with all other departments or agencies of the state and local governments, and supervise the administration by local governmental departments or agencies of any plans established by the state in cooperation with the federal government under these provisions and the rules promulgated pursuant thereto. The director shall make reports, in such form and containing such information, required under the social security act, and shall comply with the requirements made to assure the correctness and verification of the reports.

(2) The director, with the approval of the governor, may cooperate with the federal government, or any of its agencies or instrumentalities, in handling the welfare and relief problems and needs of the people of this state, to the extent authorized by the laws of this state.

(3) The director may adopt any plan required or desirable to participate in the distribution of federal moneys or the assistance of the federal government, and may accept on behalf of the state any allotment of federal moneys. The state treasurer may forward state moneys to the federal social security administration for federal administration of the state supplemental program of the social security act in accordance with an agreement pertaining thereto. The director may promulgate rules and the director or his or her designee may enter into any agreement or agreements with federal, state, or local units of government or private agencies necessary to enable the state or such units to participate in any plan the director deems desirable for the welfare of the people of this state.

(4) For the purpose of assuring full federal approval of the activities of the department and local departments with respect to the operation of a plan, the director may do all things reasonable and proper to conform with federal requirements pertaining to methods and standards of administration. In making rules with respect thereto, there shall be included such methods and standards of administration for the conduct of the work of local units, including the necessary supervision thereof, as may be required for the receipt of aid from the federal government.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.10;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 42, Eff. Oct. 1, 1950;—Am. 1973, Act 156, Imd. Eff. Dec. 6, 1973;—Am. 1973, Act 189, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1974;—Am. 1996, Act 483, Imd. Eff. Dec. 27, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq.; R 400.1101 et seq.; R 400.7171 et seq.; R 400.7391 et seq.; and R 400.7701 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

### **400.10a Disclosure of certain recipients to law enforcement agency; federal approval; definitions.**

Sec. 10a. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, and subject to subsection (2), the family independence agency shall disclose the address of a recipient or known member of a recipient's household to a federal, state, or local law enforcement officer if all of the following requirements are met:

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(a) The officer furnishes the family independence agency with the name of the recipient or known member of the recipient's household, the recipient's or member's social security number or other identifying information, if known, and information showing that the recipient or member of the household is subject to arrest under an outstanding warrant arising from a felony charge or under an outstanding warrant for extradition arising from a criminal charge in another jurisdiction, or is a material witness in a criminal case arising from a felony charge.

(b) The officer provides a written statement to the family independence agency attesting that locating or apprehending the recipient or member of the recipient's household is within the officer's official duties and that the information is necessary for the officer to conduct his or her official duties.

(2) If federal approval is required in order to prevent the loss of federal reimbursement as a result of the application of this section to a recipient receiving family independence assistance or food stamps, the family independence agency shall promptly take any action necessary to obtain federal approval. In the absence of any necessary federal approval, the family independence agency shall apply this section only to recipients of state family assistance and state disability assistance.

(3) As used in this section:

(a) "Felony" means a violation of a penal law of this state or the United States for which the offender may be punished by imprisonment for more than 1 year, an offense expressly designated by law to be a felony, or a violation of felony probation or parole.

(b) "Known member of a recipient's household" means an individual listed on the recipient's application for public assistance as an individual who is living with the recipient.

(c) "Material witness" means an individual who is required by subpoena, summons, certificate, or other order of a court to appear and give testimony in a criminal case.

(d) "Public assistance" means family independence assistance, state family assistance, state disability assistance, or food stamps provided under this act.

(e) "Recipient" means an individual receiving public assistance.

**History:** Add. 1996, Act 190, Eff. Oct. 1, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.10b Individual subject to felony charge; eligibility for public assistance; federal approval; definitions.**

Sec. 10b. (1) Subject to subsection (2), the family independence agency shall not grant public assistance under this act to an individual if the family independence agency receives information and a written statement described in section 10a that the individual is subject to arrest under an outstanding warrant arising from a felony charge against that individual or under an outstanding warrant for extradition arising from a criminal charge against that individual in another jurisdiction. This subsection does not affect the eligibility for assistance of other members of the individual's household. An individual described in this subsection is eligible for assistance when he or she is no longer subject to arrest under an outstanding warrant as described in this section.

(2) If federal approval is required in order to prevent the loss of federal reimbursement as a result of the application of this section to a recipient receiving family independence assistance or food stamps, the family independence agency shall promptly take any action necessary to obtain federal approval. In the absence of any necessary federal approval, the family independence agency shall apply this section only to recipients of state family assistance and state disability assistance.

(3) As used in this section:

(a) "Felony" means a violation of a penal law of this state or the United States for which the offender may be punished by imprisonment for more than 1 year, an offense expressly designated by law to be a felony, or a violation of felony probation or parole.

(b) "Public assistance" means family independence assistance, state family assistance, state disability assistance, or food stamps provided under this act.

**History:** Add. 1996, Act 190, Eff. Oct. 1, 1996.

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### **400.11 Definitions.**

Sec. 11. As used in this section and sections 11a to 11f:

(a) "Abuse" means harm or threatened harm to an adult's health or welfare caused by another person. Abuse includes, but is not limited to, nonaccidental physical or mental injury, sexual abuse, or maltreatment.

(b) "Adult in need of protective services" or "adult" means a vulnerable person not less than 18 years of age who

is suspected of being or believed to be abused, neglected, or exploited.

(c) "Exploitation" means an action that involves the misuse of an adult's funds, property, or personal dignity by another person.

(d) "Neglect" means harm to an adult's health or welfare caused by the inability of the adult to respond to a harmful situation or by the conduct of a person who assumes responsibility for a significant aspect of the adult's health or welfare. Neglect includes the failure to provide adequate food, clothing, shelter, or medical care. A person shall not be considered to be abused, neglected, or in need of emergency or protective services for the sole reason that the person is receiving or relying upon treatment by spiritual means through prayer alone in accordance with the tenets and practices of a recognized church or religious denomination, and this act shall not require any medical care or treatment in contravention of the stated or implied objection of that person.

(e) "Protective services" includes, but is not limited to, remedial, social, legal, health, mental health, and referral services provided in response to a report of alleged harm or threatened harm because of abuse, neglect, or exploitation.

(f) "Vulnerable" means a condition in which an adult is unable to protect himself or herself from abuse, neglect, or exploitation because of a mental or physical impairment or because of advanced age.

**History:** Add. 1982, Act 519, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983;—Am. 1990, Act 122, Imd. Eff. June 26, 1990.

**Compiler's note:** Former § 400.11, creating an irrevocable medical assistance account within the general fund, was repealed by Act 321 of 1966.

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#### **400.11a Reporting abuse, neglect, or exploitation of adult; oral report; contents of written report; reporting criminal activity; construction of section.**

Sec. 11a. (1) A person who is employed, licensed, registered, or certified to provide health care, educational, social welfare, mental health, or other human services; an employee of an agency licensed to provide health care, educational, social welfare, mental health, or other human services; a law enforcement officer; or an employee of the office of the county medical examiner who suspects or has reasonable cause to believe that an adult has been abused, neglected, or exploited shall make immediately, by telephone or otherwise, an oral report to the county department of social services of the county in which the abuse, neglect, or exploitation is suspected of having or believed to have occurred. After making the oral report, the reporting person may file a written report with the county department. A person described in this subsection who is also required to make a report pursuant to section 21771 of the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, as amended, being section 333.21771 of the Michigan Compiled Laws and who makes that report is not required to make a duplicate report to the county department of social services under this section.

(2) A report made by a physician or other licensed health professional pursuant to subsection (1) shall not be considered a violation of any legally recognized privileged communication or a violation of article 15 of the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being sections 333.16101 to 333.18838 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(3) In addition to those persons required to make an oral report under subsection (1), any person who suspects that an adult has been abused, neglected, or exploited may make a report to the county department of social services of the county in which the abuse, neglect, or exploitation is suspected of having occurred.

(4) A report made under this section shall contain the name of the adult and a description of the abuse, neglect, or exploitation. If possible, the report shall contain the adult's age and the names and addresses of the adult's guardian or next of kin, and of the persons with whom the adult resides, including their relationship to the adult. The report shall contain other information available to the reporting person that may establish the cause of the abuse, neglect, or exploitation and the manner in which the abuse, neglect, or exploitation occurred or is occurring. The county department shall reduce to writing the information provided in an oral report received pursuant to this section.

(5) The county department shall report to a police agency any criminal activity that it believes to be occurring, upon receipt of the oral report.

(6) This section shall not be construed as limiting the responsibilities of the police agency of a local unit of government to enforce the laws of this state or as precluding the police agency from reporting and investigating, as appropriate, alleged criminal conduct.

**History:** Add. 1982, Act 519, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983;—Am. 1987, Act 208, Imd. Eff. Dec. 22, 1987;—Am. 1990, Act 122, Imd. Eff. June 26, 1990.

**Popular name:** Act 280



**400.11b Investigation; purpose; basis; providing licensee with substance of allegations; response to allegations; cooperation of local law enforcement officers; investigation not to be in place of investigation of suspected criminal conduct; scope of investigation; interview; search warrant; availability of protective services; collaboration with other agencies; petition for finding of incapacity and appointment of guardian or temporary guardian; petition for appointment of conservator; report; providing copy of report to state department and prosecuting attorney.**

Sec. 11b. (1) Within 24 hours after receiving a report made or information obtained pursuant to section 11a, the county family independence agency shall commence an investigation to determine whether the person suspected of being or believed to be abused, neglected, or exploited is an adult in need of protective services. A reasonable belief on the part of the county department that the person is an adult in need of protective services is a sufficient basis for investigation. If an investigation pertains to an adult residing in an adult foster care facility licensed by the Michigan family independence agency, the county department shall provide the adult foster care licensee with the substance of the abuse or neglect allegations as soon as practicable after the beginning of the investigation. The licensee shall have the opportunity to respond to the allegations, and the response shall be included in the record.

(2) Upon a request by the county department, local law enforcement officers shall cooperate with the county department in an investigation of suspected abuse, neglect, or exploitation. However, the investigation required by this section shall not be in place of an investigation by the appropriate police agency regarding suspected criminal conduct arising from the suspected abuse, neglect, or exploitation.

(3) The investigation shall include a determination of the nature, extent, and cause of the abuse, neglect, or exploitation; examination of evidence; identification, if possible, of the person responsible for the abuse, neglect, or exploitation; the names and conditions of other adults in the place of residence; an evaluation of the persons responsible for the care of the adult, if appropriate; the environment of the residence; the relationship of the adult to the person responsible for the adult's care; an evaluation as to whether or not the adult would consent to receiving protective services; and other pertinent data.

(4) The investigation shall include an interview with the adult. The county department shall conduct the interview by means of a personal visit with the adult in the adult's dwelling or in the office of the county department, by telephone conversation, or by other means that may be available to the county department. In attempting to conduct a personal visit with the adult in the adult's dwelling, if admission to the dwelling is denied, the county department may seek to obtain a search warrant as provided in 1966 PA 189, MCL 780.651 to 780.659.

(5) The investigation may include a medical, psychological, social, vocational, and educational evaluation and review.

(6) In the course of an investigation, the county department shall determine if the adult is or was abused, neglected, or exploited. The county department shall make available to the adult the appropriate and least restrictive protective services, directly or through the purchase of services from other agencies and professions, and shall take necessary action to safeguard and enhance the welfare of the adult, if possible. The county department also shall collaborate with law enforcement officers, courts of competent jurisdiction, and appropriate state and community agencies providing human services, which services are provided in relation to preventing, identifying, and treating adult abuse, neglect, or exploitation. If the abuse, neglect, or exploitation involves substance abuse, the county department shall collaborate with the local substance abuse coordinating agency as designated by the office of substance abuse services in the department of community health for a referral for substance abuse services. The county department may petition for a finding of incapacity and appointment of a guardian or temporary guardian as provided in section 5303 or 5312 of the estates and protected individuals code, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.5303 and 700.5312, and may petition for the appointment of a conservator as provided in section 5401 of the estates and protected individuals code, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.5401, for a vulnerable adult.

(7) Upon completion of an investigation, the county department shall prepare a written report of the investigation and its findings. A copy of this written report shall be forwarded to the state department upon the request of the state department.

(8) The county department may provide a copy of the written report to the prosecuting attorney for the county in which the adult suspected of being or believed to be abused, neglected, or exploited resides or is found.

**History:** Add. 1982, Act 519, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983;—Am. 1988, Act 422, Imd. Eff. Dec. 27, 1988;—Am. 1990, Act 122, Imd. Eff. June 26, 1990;—Am. 2000, Act 61, Eff. Apr. 1, 2000.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.11c Confidentiality of identity of person making report; immunity from civil liability;**

**presumption; extent of immunity; abrogation of privileged communication; exception.**

Sec. 11c. (1) The identity of a person making a report under section 11a or 11b shall be confidential, subject only to disclosure with the consent of that person or by judicial process. A person acting in good faith who makes a report or who assists in the implementation of sections 11 to 11b, 11d to 11f, and this section shall be immune from civil liability which might otherwise be incurred by making the report or by assisting in the making of the report. A person making a report or assisting in the implementation of sections 11 to 11b, 11d to 11f, and this section shall be presumed to have acted in good faith. The immunity from civil liability extends only to an act performed under sections 11 to 11b, 11d to 11f, and this section, and shall not extend to a negligent act which causes personal injury or death.

(2) Any legally recognized privileged communication, except that between attorney and client and except as specified in section 11a(2), is abrogated and shall not constitute grounds for excusing a report otherwise required to be made pursuant to this act.

**History:** Add. 1982, Act 519, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.11d Availability of writing to public; correction of inaccurate statements; identification of unsubstantiated statements.**

Sec. 11d. (1) A writing prepared, owned, used, in the possession of, or retained by the state department in the performance of its duties under this act shall be made available to the public in compliance with Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976, as amended, being sections 15.231 to 15.246 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(2) The state department shall correct any inaccurate statement and shall clearly identify any unsubstantiated statement in a record or report provided to the state department pursuant to sections 11 to 11e.

(3) Any person who is the subject of a report provided to the department pursuant to sections 11 to 11e may request that the director correct an inaccurate report or clearly identify as unsubstantiated any record of a case for which the investigation did not reveal an incident described in sections 11 to 11e. If the director determines that the request is valid, the state department shall take the appropriate action. However, a correction or identification provided for in this subsection shall not be made until an investigation has been completed and the case has been closed to receipt of adult protective services.

**History:** Add. 1982, Act 519, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.11e Failure to make report; liability; disposition of fine.**

Sec. 11e. (1) A person required to make a report pursuant to section 11a who fails to do so is liable civilly for the damages proximately caused by the failure to report, and a civil fine of not more than \$500.00 for each failure to report.

(2) A civil fine which is ordered under subsection (1) shall be deposited in the general fund of the state, to be appropriated annually to the state department.

**History:** Add. 1982, Act 519, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.11f Certain actions and investigations prohibited; report; interdepartmental agreements; coordinating investigations; agreement establishing criteria.**

Sec. 11f. (1) The state department shall not take any action pursuant to sections 11 to 11e in the case of a person who is residing in a state funded and operated facility or institution, including but not limited to a correctional institution, mental hospital, psychiatric hospital, psychiatric unit, or a developmental disability regional center.

(2) The state department shall not investigate suspected abuse, neglect, or any other suspected incident pursuant to sections 11 to 11e if the department of public health has investigative and enforcement responsibility for the incident pursuant to section 20201, 21771, or 21799a of the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, as amended, being sections 333.20201, 333.21771, and 333.21799a of the Michigan Compiled Laws. The state department shall refer a report of suspected abuse or neglect in an institution governed by those sections to the department of public health.

(3) Sections 11 to 11e do not preclude the director from entering into interdepartmental agreements to carry out the duties and responsibilities of the state department under sections 11 to 11e in state funded and operated facilities or institutions, or to coordinate investigation in state licensed facilities under contract with a state agency in order to avoid duplication of effort among state agencies having statutory responsibility to investigate.

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(4) The state department and the department of attorney general shall enter into an agreement establishing criteria to be used to determine those complaints involving a facility that receives funding under title XIX of the social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. 1396 to 1396d, 1396f to 1396g, and 1396i to 1396s, or involving the delivery of a service funded under title XIX of the social security act, which complaints shall be referred immediately to the department of attorney general for possible investigation and prosecution.

**History:** Add. 1982, Act 519, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983;—Am. 1990, Act 122, Imd. Eff. June 26, 1990.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.12 Transfer of funds.**

Sec. 12. All funds in the hands of the state treasurer or on deposit to the credit of any of the departments, boards, commissions and offices which are hereby abolished shall be transferred to and are hereby appropriated for the state department of social welfare, and shall be disbursed on its order.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.12.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.13 Reciprocal agreements with other states; authorization, exception.**

Sec. 13. The commission is hereby authorized, subject to the approval of the attorney general, to enter into reciprocal agreements with corresponding state agencies of other states, regarding the interstate transportation of indigent persons, and to arrange with the proper officials in this state for the acceptance, transfer and support of persons receiving any form of public aid or relief in other states in accordance with the terms of such reciprocal agreement: Provided, That this state shall not, nor shall any county or any county department of social welfare, in this state, be committed to the support of persons whom the commission determines are not entitled to public support under the laws of this state. This section shall be so interpreted and construed as to effectuate its general purpose to make uniform laws of such states as enact similar legislation.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.13.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.14 Additional powers and duties of department; powers and duties of county social services boards as to general public relief transferred to department; changing eligibility standards and coverages for medical care.**

Sec. 14. (1) The state department has all of the following additional powers and duties:

(a) To allocate and distribute to the county and district departments of social services, as provided in section 18, and in accordance with the rules promulgated by the director, money appropriated by the legislature or received from the federal government for the relief of destitution or unemployment within the state, or a political subdivision of the state.

(b) To distribute, as provided in this act, subject to federal rules and regulations, and in accordance with the rules promulgated by the director, money appropriated by the legislature or received from the federal government for the granting of aid to dependent children and supplemental security income; for medical, dental, optometric, nursing, pharmaceutical, and burial relief; for services furnished by professions under the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, as amended, being sections 333.1101 to 333.25211 of the Michigan Compiled Laws; and for other relief or welfare services provided by law.

(c) To operate a day care program in rural and urban areas and assist in the development of sound programs and standards for day care by public organizations throughout the state. If the director, commissioner, or those officials responsible for enforcing a state or local building code determine that a dwelling unit fails to meet the standards of that code through fault of the landlord, the department may refuse to pay public assistance grants authorized under this act for payment of rent on the dwelling unit. A written notice of the refusal, stating the grounds for the refusal and listing the defects to be corrected, shall be mailed immediately to the landlord by certified mail. During the period of refusal, the landlord may bring an action against the department in the nature of quo warranto, but may not maintain an action for the rent or possession of the premises. If the defects have been corrected or if the department's refusal to pay is determined by a court of competent jurisdiction to be wrongful, the department shall pay the rent that is owed, but not more than the amount of the grants withheld.

(g) To assist other departments, agencies, and institutions of the federal and state governments, when so requested, in performing services in conformity with the purposes of this act. The director shall act as certifying agent for federal departments or agencies in determining eligibility of applicants for aid or service rendered by those departments or agencies. The rules of the state departments under this subsection shall be binding upon the

county departments of social services.

(h) To collect and compile statistics, make special fact-finding studies, and publish reports in reference to the field of welfare, including a biennial report as provided in section 17.

(i) To arbitrate and decide disputed or contested claims between 2 or more counties relative to the settlement or domicile of a person or family given or in need of any form of public aid or relief, and to determine and declare the county of settlement or domicile in any instance when so requested or on the department's own volition. All decisions and determinations made under this subdivision shall be binding upon the county departments of social services.

(j) To administer or supervise relief or welfare functions vested in the department by law, and to provide for the progressive codification of the laws governing relief and welfare problems.

(k) To inspect county infirmaries and places of detention for juveniles for the purpose of obtaining facts pertaining to the usefulness and proper management of the infirmaries and places of detention, and of promoting proper, efficient, and humane administration of those infirmaries and places of detention. A reasonable order of the department fixing minimum standards of sanitation, fire protection, food, and comfortable lodging may be enforced, through mandamus or injunction in the circuit court for the county where the county infirmary or place of detention for the juveniles is located, through proper proceedings instituted by the attorney general on behalf of the department. The burden of proof shall be on the department to establish the reasonableness of the order.

(l) To promulgate by rules a recommended schedule of payment for care and maintenance, pursuant to the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, as amended, being sections 24.201 to 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, to be used, as provided by law, in determining the amount of payment to be made by patients, their guardians, or relatives who are liable for the care and maintenance of persons entitled to treatment under the mental health code, Act No. 258 of the Public Acts of 1974, as amended, being sections 330.1001 to 330.2106 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. The department in promulgating the schedule may give consideration to the person's income, the number of other persons he or she is obligated to support, his or her estate, medical and other necessary expenses, and other relevant matters.

(n) To provide or contract for legal services for persons receiving assistance under this act in guardianship and support proceedings.

(p) To provide services to adults and aging persons, which shall include:

(i) Services for the blind in accordance with the rehabilitation act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. 701 to 796i.

(ii) Services authorized in title XX of the social security act, 42 U.S.C. 1397 to 1397e.

(q) To license and regulate child care organizations and programs as described in Act No. 116 of the Public Acts of 1973, as amended, being sections 722.111 to 722.128 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(2) Other sections of this act notwithstanding, all powers and duties of the county social services boards to develop, implement, and administer a program of general public relief, are transferred to the state department effective beginning with the first county fiscal year following December 1, 1975. However, in a county that operates a patient care management system pursuant to section 66j, the county social services board may change the eligibility standards and coverages for medical care for persons eligible for services under a patient care management system subject to the consent of the county board of commissioners, or, in a charter county, subject to the consent of the county board of commissioners and the county executive.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1944, 1st Ex. Sess., Act 30, Imd. Eff. Mar. 3, 1944;—CL 1948, 400.14;—Am. 1949, Act 142, Eff. Sept. 23, 1949;—Am. 1951, Act 248, Imd. Eff. June 15, 1951;—Am. 1952, Act 237, Eff. Sept. 18, 1952;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1964, Act 220, Eff. Aug. 28, 1964;—Am. 1965, Act 283, Imd. Eff. July 22, 1965;—Am. 1966, Act 229, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1966;—Am. 1969, Act 310, Eff. Mar. 20, 1970;—Am. 1975, Act 237, Eff. Dec. 1, 1975;—Am. 1976, Act 136, Imd. Eff. May 27, 1976;—Am. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1982, Act 519, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983;—Am. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties related to the inspection of infirmaries and places of detention for juveniles from the family independence agency to the director of the department of consumer and industry services, see E.R.O. No. 1996-2, compiled at § 445.2001 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq.; R 400.1101 et seq.; R 400.3351; R 400.3401 et seq.; R 400.3501 et seq.; R 400.7101 et seq.; R 400.7171 et seq.; R 400.7391 et seq.; and R 400.7701 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

#### **400.14a State department; camps, purposes.**

Sec. 14a. The state department shall be authorized to operate camps for the furnishing of relief and medical care to homeless and unattached persons.

**History:** Add. 1945, Act 157, Eff. Sept. 6, 1945;—CL 1948, 400.14a.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.14b Family planning services; notice of availability, contents; referral, drugs and appliances, rules and regulations.**

Sec. 14b. The director, and under his supervision, county, city and district departments of social welfare, may provide written or oral notice to recipients of public assistance of the availability of advice and treatment in family planning. Such notice shall include a statement that receipt of public assistance is in no way dependent upon a request or nonrequest for family planning services. No effort shall be made to suggest or persuade recipients to request or not request family planning services. The director, and under his supervision, county, city and district departments of social welfare may make available upon request of recipients of public assistance advice and treatment in family planning by referral upon request of the recipient to a licensed medical doctor, licensed osteopathic physician, public agency or, on a contractual basis, to a private agency of the recipient's choice. Necessary drugs and recognized medical appliances for use in family planning may also be made available through licensed pharmacists upon prescription issued by a licensed physician. Such family planning services shall be made available in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the director under law.

**History:** Add. 1965, Act 302, Imd. Eff. July 22, 1965;—Am. 1966, Act 248, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1966.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.14c Minimum housing standards; establishment, annual review; use of relief grants.**

Sec. 14c. The state department shall establish minimum housing standards for the maintenance of health and decency which shall be not less than those required by the provisions of Act No. 167 of the Public Acts of 1917, as amended, being sections 125.401 to 125.519 of the Compiled Laws of 1948, and shall review the standards at least once each year. No general relief authorized under this act shall be used to pay rent for any dwelling that does not meet the standard established under this section.

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 192, Imd. Eff. July 1, 1966;—Am. 1967, Act 76, Imd. Eff. June 21, 1967.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.14e Federal food stamps; distribution by mail; rules.**

Sec. 14e. The department, within 60 days after the effective date of this section, may establish a system for distribution by mail of federal food stamps to persons who make the required payments therefor to the department before the mailing. The department may promulgate rules to implement this section.

**History:** Add. 1971, Act 177, Imd. Eff. Dec. 2, 1971.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.14f Administration of program or performance of duty; contract with private individual or agency.**

Sec. 14f. Subject to section 5 of article XI of the state constitution of 1963, the family independence agency may contract with a private individual or agency to administer a program created under this act or to perform a duty of the family independence agency under this act.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.14g Pilot projects.**

Sec. 14g. In order to achieve more efficient and effective use of funds for public assistance, to reduce dependency, or to improve the living conditions and increase the incomes of individuals receiving public assistance, the family independence agency may establish and conduct pilot projects in 1 or more county or district offices. The family independence agency may apply different policies in the pilot programs than it applies in the rest of the county or district offices, and may conduct the pilot projects as long as is necessary to provide a reasonable test of the policy being evaluated. Pilot projects shall be consistent with principles and goals set forth in this act.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.14h Electronic benefit transfer system; use for food stamp distribution; rescission of rules.**

Sec. 14h. (1) The family independence agency shall use an electronic benefit transfer system for food stamp distribution.

(2) To the extent that rules or parts of rules promulgated under this act conflict with the provisions of this section, the provisions of this section supersede those rules or parts of rules.



(3) The following rules are rescinded:

- (a) R 400.3002 of the Michigan administrative code.
- (b) R 400.3003 of the Michigan administrative code.
- (c) R 400.3004 of the Michigan administrative code.
- (d) R 400.3007 of the Michigan administrative code.
- (e) R 400.3008 of the Michigan administrative code.
- (f) R 400.3012 of the Michigan administrative code.
- (g) R 400.3013 of the Michigan administrative code.
- (h) R 400.3125 of the Michigan administrative code.

**History:** Add. 2001, Act 280, Eff. Mar. 22, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.14i Applicability of §§ 400.57f(3)(c), (e), and (f), and 400.57g(4), (5), (6), and (7).**

Sec. 14i. Section 57f(3)(c), (e), and (f) and section 57g(4), (5), (6), and (7) shall not apply after December 31, 2004.

**History:** Add. 2001, Act 280, Eff. Mar. 22, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.15 Gifts; acceptance by commission; duties of attorney general.**

Sec. 15. The commission may receive on behalf of the state of Michigan any grant, devise, bequest, donation, gift, or assignment of money, bonds, or choses in action, or any property, real or personal, and accept that property, so that the right and title to that property shall pass to the state of Michigan. All bonds, notes, or choses in action, or the proceeds of the bonds, notes, or choses in action when collected, and all other property or things of value received by the commission shall be reported to the state treasurer and used for the purposes set forth in the grant, devise, bequest, donation, gift, or assignment if such purposes are within the powers conferred on the commission. If it is necessary to protect or assert the right or title to any property received or derived under this section, or to collect or reduce into possession any bond, note, bill, or chose in action, the attorney general, upon request of the commission, shall take the necessary and proper proceedings and bring suit in the name of the commission on behalf of the state of Michigan in any court of competent jurisdiction, state or federal, and prosecute all such suits.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.15;—Am. 2002, Act 84, Imd. Eff. Mar. 26, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.16 Budget; preparation by commission, submission to governor.**

Sec. 16. The commission shall prepare and submit to the governor or budget director the estimated needs and costs to operate the state department, including the several institutions under the jurisdiction of the department, in accordance with the requirements of the laws of this state.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.16.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.17 Report of program goals and biennial report to governor and legislature; recommendations.**

Sec. 17. (1) The family independence agency shall establish program goals consistent with section 57a and shall report these goals to the governor and the legislature within 6 months after the effective date of this subsection.

(2) The family independence agency shall prepare and on or before the fifteenth day of December in each even-numbered year make a report to the governor, setting forth the operation of the family independence agency during the preceding fiscal biennium of the state, reporting on progress toward the goals established under subsection (1), and containing any findings and recommendations of the family independence agency. The report shall also be submitted to the legislature.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.17;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.18 Appropriations for general public relief; distribution of moneys to county and district departments; assumption of program costs by state; exclusions; county expenditures and costs; reimbursement of county payments; difference between county's shared revenue and county's costs; supplemental security income and aid to dependent children; general public**

**relief payments.**

Sec. 18. (1) The state department shall provide for the distribution of such moneys as shall be appropriated by the legislature for public welfare grants in respect to general relief, but not expenditures in respect to a county medical care facility, other infirmary care in a county infirmary not existing on January 1, 1981, or inpatient hospitalization, to the several county and district departments of social services on the basis of monthly reporting to the department by the county departments.

(2) Effective December 1, 1979 in counties having a fiscal year beginning December 1 and ending November 30 and effective January 1, 1980 in counties having a fiscal year beginning January 1 and ending December 31, all expenditures for a program of general public relief shall be appropriated from the general revenues of the state. The state shall assume the full cost of the general relief program for public welfare costs including total administration, but excluding costs incurred for county hospitalization and in the administration of and care in a county medical care facility, or infirmary not existing on January 1, 1981.

(3) The period from December 1, 1974 through November 30, 1975 shall be the base year upon which the reductions of county expenditures shall be determined in those counties having a fiscal year beginning December 1 and ending November 30. The period from January 1, 1975 through December 31, 1975 shall be the base year upon which the reductions of county expenditures shall be determined in those counties having a fiscal year beginning January 1 and ending December 31. Net county costs shall be the county portion of matchable general relief expenditures which were matched by state funds during the base year, not to exceed 1 mill of the county's 1974 state equalized valuation, as certified by the director. During the first county fiscal year following the base year, county costs shall be 80% of the net county costs. During the second county fiscal year following the base year, county costs shall be 60% of the net county costs. During the third county fiscal year following the base year, county costs shall be 40% of the net county costs. During the fourth county fiscal year following the base year, county costs shall be 20% of the net county costs.

(4) Beginning with the first county fiscal year following the base year, county payments to recipients of general public relief shall be reimbursed monthly by the state for all costs certified by the director, less the county costs.

(5) The difference between a county's unrestricted state shared revenue distributed during the county's 1976 fiscal year pursuant to the provisions of Act No. 140 of the Public Acts of 1971, as amended, being sections 141.901 to 141.921 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, and the county's costs for general public relief in its 1976 fiscal year as certified by the department of management and budget shall be at least 30 cents per capita more than the difference between the county's unrestricted state shared revenue distributed during the county's 1975 fiscal year and the net county costs for general public relief as defined in subsection (3). Any additional amount required to fulfill the provisions of this subsection shall be paid from the general fund and remitted to the county with the June, 1977 payment provided under subsection (4).

(6) The state department shall provide for the allocation and distribution of such moneys as shall be appropriated by the legislature or received from the federal government, for supplemental security income and aid to dependent children to be disbursed in accordance with the laws of this state.

(7) The state department may make arrangements to disburse amounts to general public relief recipients after determination of the recipients' needs by county. The arrangements shall permit general public relief payments by the department and voucher or vendor payments for persons entitled to general public relief not involving any federal funds, where the well-being of the recipient or the protection of general public relief funds makes such payments desirable. Nothing in this section or act shall be construed, however, as limiting the right of the state department to make warrants payable to and deliver same to any creditor of a recipient of general public relief who has provided food, shelter, or public utility service to such recipients at the request of the state department.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.18;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 19, Eff. Mar. 31, 1951;—Am. 1951, Act 125, Eff. Sept. 28, 1951;—Am. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1975, Act 237, Eff. Dec. 1, 1975;—Am. 1980, Act 486, Imd. Eff. Jan. 20, 1981.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.18a Friend of the court incentive payment program; establishment; activities; subsection (1) inapplicable to certain judicial circuits; annual appropriation.**

Sec. 18a. (1) A friend of the court incentive payment program is established in the state department. Except as provided in subsection (2), the program shall consist of the following activities:

(a) An annual determination of the gross amount of child support payments collected by each office of the friend of the court for families receiving aid to families with dependent children, which amount is collected under the friend of the court act, Act No. 294 of the Public Acts of 1982, being sections 552.501 to 552.535 of the Michigan

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Compiled Laws, or the support and parenting time enforcement act, Act No. 295 of the Public Acts of 1982, being sections 552.601 to 552.650 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(b) The remitting of 3% of the amount determined under subdivision (a) for an office, to the county treasurer for the appropriate county or counties for deposit in the friend of the court fund created in section 2530 of the revised judicature act of 1961, Act No. 236 of the Public Acts of 1961, being section 600.2530 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, if the county board of commissioners makes appropriations in accordance with that section.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to any judicial circuit in which the employees serving in the circuit court are employees of the state judicial council.

(3) The legislature annually shall appropriate to the state department an amount equal to the amount required to be remitted under subsection (1)(b).

**History:** Add. 1982, Act 298, Eff. July 1, 1983;—Am. 1996, Act 12, Eff. June 1, 1996.

**Compiler's note:** Former § 400.18a, providing for allocation and distribution of aid to persons permanently and totally disabled, was repealed by Act 286 of 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.18b Repealed. 1975, Act 280, Eff. Jan. 1, 1976.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to distribution of moneys for foster care of children.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.18c Foster care of children; licensed institutes, placement agencies of county department; standards of care and service.**

Sec. 18c. Foster care financed by a county department of social welfare shall be provided by the use of licensed child caring institutions or placement agencies, in accordance with the needs of the child, or if licensed child caring institutions or placement agencies are not available, or there is a religious conflict, foster care shall be provided under the direct supervision of the county department, which care shall meet the following standards of care and service:

(1) Personnel engaged in placement and supervision of children in foster care shall have qualifying training and experience.

(2) Adequate records shall be maintained with information on the physical and mental health of the child, his emotional stability and family background, together with the reasons for the child's placement away from home to aid in planning for any child placed by the department, toward the end that the child may be reunited with his family as soon as it appears possible.

(3) Family foster homes used by the department shall be selected with consideration of the religious, racial and cultural background of the child to be placed and children thus placed shall be visited in these homes at least once a month.

**History:** Add. 1955, Act 113, Eff. Oct. 14., 1955.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.18d Foster care of children; county emergency receiving facility for temporary care, standards.**

Sec. 18d. The county department of social welfare, upon authorization of the county board of supervisors, may operate an emergency receiving facility for the temporary care of homeless, dependent or neglected children for whom such care is necessary, pending foster care placement or restoration to their own homes or any other plan deemed best for the health, safety and welfare of such children. The county department operating an emergency receiving facility shall maintain the standards of the state department established in respect to places of detention for juveniles under section 14 of this act.

**History:** Add. 1958, Act 29, Eff. Sept. 13, 1958.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.18e State plan for foster care; focus groups; establishment; funds.**

Sec. 18e. (1) The family independence agency shall establish and administer a state plan for foster care according to the provisions of part E of title IV of the social security act, 42 USC 670 to 679b. The state plan shall include programs and services that promote, implement, and support foster care focus groups. When developing and annually reviewing the state plans to carry out foster care policy and services, the family independence agency shall utilize input from locally-based foster care focus groups.

(2) Foster care focus groups shall be composed of youth in foster care or independent living programs, youth

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previously in foster care, foster parents or relatives caring for youth in foster care, and adults previously in foster care or independent living programs. The majority of the focus group consists of youth in foster care or independent living programs.

(3) In order to inform the legislature, the executive office, the judiciary, and the public of the needs and interests of youth in foster care, foster parents, and relatives caring for youth in foster care, the foster care focus groups are encouraged to be established in both of the following:

(a) Licensed child placing agencies with which the family independence agency contracts for youth foster care services that have an annual average daily foster care caseload of 150 or more cases or that derives more than 50% of its operating budget from contracts with the family independence agency for youth foster care services.

(b) Counties in which the family independence agency has an annual average daily foster care caseload of 150 or more cases.

(4) State and federal funds appropriated to implement state plans in compliance with part E of title IV of the social security act, 42 USC 670 to 679b and state laws may be used to meet the provisions of this section.

**History:** Add. 2004, Act 18, Imd. Eff. Mar. 4, 2004.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.19 Powers and duties as to Michigan employment institution for blind; transfer to state department.**

Sec. 19. The powers and duties vested by law in the board of corrections and charities and transferred to the state welfare commission, in the state welfare department, in the director of the state welfare department, in the state welfare commission and in the state institute commission as relating to the Michigan employment institution for the blind at Saginaw are hereby transferred to and vested in the state department of social welfare herein created. Immediately on the taking effect of this act, the departments, boards, commissions and officers whose powers and duties are hereby transferred shall be abolished, and, whenever reference thereto is made in any law of the state, reference shall be deemed to be intended to be made to the state department of social welfare.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.19;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.20 Powers and duties as to social welfare; transfer to state department.**

Sec. 20. All of the powers and duties prescribed in any law of this state with respect to any subject matter vested in the state department of social welfare shall be transferred to and be vested in said department.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.20.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.21 Refusal of access or information to social welfare commission; misdemeanor.**

Sec. 21. Any officer, superintendent or employe of any institution, home, hospital, or other facility subject to inspection under the provisions of this act, who shall refuse to admit any member of the commission, or any duly authorized agent of the state department, acting within the scope of his authority, for the purpose of inspection, or who shall refuse or neglect to furnish any information required by the commission, or said duly authorized agent, acting within the scope of his authority, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished as provided in the laws of this state.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.21.

**Popular name:** Act 280

## OLD AGE ASSISTANCE, AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN, AND AID TO THE BLIND

### **400.22 Repealed. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section created bureau of social security.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.23, 400.23a Repealed. 1968, Act 117, Imd. Eff. June 11, 1968.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed sections pertained to old age assistance and other aid; county bureau; director of state department.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.24 Rules; printing of blanks and books of record; eligibility and financial standards for general relief and burial.**

Sec. 24. The state department, for programs financed in whole or in part with federal funds, may make such rules as are necessary for guiding and regulating the county departments of social services. The state department shall prepare and have printed all blanks and books of record used in the county departments of social services, to the end that a uniform system shall be employed in all counties. The state department shall establish eligibility and financial standards for all forms of general public relief and burial. Differential area standards may be established to correspond to the characteristics of the community. Recommended standards for general relief and burial shall annually be submitted to the department by the Michigan county social services association. A county social services board which is dissatisfied with general relief and burial standards established for its county shall, within 30 days after notification of those standards, be given the opportunity to meet with the state director to review the determination. Eligibility and financial standards shall not be affected by a county decision to supplement individual payments to recipients of general public relief.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.24;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1975, Act 237, Eff. Dec. 1, 1975.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. and R 400.3501 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

**400.25 Application for assistance; form, oath; third party; political or religious affiliations.**

Sec. 25. An applicant for assistance or a third party acting responsibly in his behalf shall deliver his application in writing to the county department of social services in the manner and form prescribed by the state department. All statements in the application shall be over the signature or witnessed mark of the applicant or such third party and shall include a declaration under the penalties of perjury that the application has been examined by or read to the applicant or third party, and, to the best of the applicant's or third party's knowledge, that all facts are true in each material point and are complete; and the applicant or third party shall empower the county department of social services and the state department to obtain all necessary information concerning the recipient of social services for whom the application is made and his resources in order to determine the eligibility of the applicant. No question, inquiry or recommendation shall relate to the political opinions or religious affiliations of any person, and no grant or denial of aid under this act shall be in any manner affected or influenced by such opinions or affiliations.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1945, Act 225, Imd. Eff. May 18, 1945;—CL 1948, 400.25;—Am. 1950, 1st Ex. Sess., Act 42, Eff. Oct. 1, 1950;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1968, Act 232, Imd. Eff. June 26, 1968.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.25a—400.27 Repealed. 1973, Act 189, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1974.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed sections pertained to aid to permanently and totally disabled, and to eligibility and ineligibility for old age assistance.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.28 Old age assistance; amount; aid by persons not responsible for support, effect.**

Sec. 28. The amount of assistance shall be fixed with due regard to the condition of the individual and community and the circumstances in each case. When an applicant is not receiving adequate support from a husband or wife responsible under the laws of this state to furnish such support, free board and lodging supplied to an applicant because of his or her necessity by a friend or relative who is not responsible for applicant's support shall not be grounds for refusing aid.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1941, Act 186, Eff. Jan. 10, 1942;—Am. 1945, Act 225, Imd. Eff. May 18, 1945;—Am. 1947, Act 301, Imd. Eff. June 30, 1947;—Am. 1948, 1st Ex. Sess., Act 8, Imd. Eff. Apr. 28, 1948;—CL 1948, 400.28;—Am. 1949, Act 77, Eff. July 1, 1949;—Am. 1951, 1st Ex. Sess., Act 2, Imd. Eff. Aug. 23, 1951;—Am. 1954, Act 45, Eff. Aug. 13, 1954;—Am. 1956, Act 25, Eff. July 1, 1956;—Am. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957;—Am. 1964, Act 202, Imd. Eff. May 22, 1964;—Am. 1966, Act 228, Eff. Aug. 1, 1966;—Am. 1970, Act 87, Imd. Eff. July 20, 1970.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.29 Repealed. 1968, Act 117, Imd. Eff. June 11, 1968.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to social welfare act; old age assistance; and effect of income from mortgages and land contracts.

**Former law:** See section 29 of Act 280 of 1939, which was repealed by Act 186 of 1941.

**Popular name:** Act 280



**400.30 Repealed. 1965, Act 211, Imd. Eff. July 16, 1965.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section provided formula for computing income from non-homestead real property held by applicant for assistance.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.31 Residence of spouse living separate and apart.**

Sec. 31. For the purposes of this act, the residence of 1 spouse shall not be considered the residence of the other spouse if they are living separate and apart, and in that case each may have a separate residence dependent upon proof of the fact and not upon legal presumption. A person shall not be, because thereof, precluded from acquiring or retaining a legal residence or settlement.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1945, Act 225, Imd. Eff. May 18, 1945;—CL 1948, 400.31;—Am. 1983, Act 213, Imd. Eff. Nov. 11, 1983.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.32 Continuation of assistance if person moves or is taken to another county; transfer of records; "resident of state" defined; continued absence from state as abandonment of residence; inapplicability of certain rules; requirements applicable to medical assistance eligibility; residence of husband and wife living separate and apart.**

Sec. 32. (1) Subject to section 14g, a person qualified for and receiving assistance under this act in any county in this state who moves or is taken to another county in this state may continue to receive assistance in the county to which the person has moved or is taken, and the county family independence agency of the county from which the person has moved shall transfer all necessary records relating to the person to the county family independence agency of the county to which the person has moved.

(2) For purposes of the family independence program and medical assistance under this act, a resident of this state is a person who is living in this state voluntarily with the intention of making his or her home in this state and not for a temporary purpose and who is not receiving assistance from another state. For purposes of medical assistance, a resident of this state also includes a person and the dependents of a person who, at the time of application, is living in this state, is not receiving assistance from another state, and entered the state with a job commitment or seeking employment in this state. For purposes of determining eligibility to receive assistance under this act, excluding recipients of supplemental security income under title XVI of the social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. 1381 to 1382, and 1383 to 1383d or state supplementation under this act, the continued absence of a recipient from this state, unless the absence is temporary or intent to return is established as provided by applicable federal regulations, shall constitute abandonment by the recipient of residence in this state. Any existing rule that has been promulgated under this act that defines temporary absence for the purpose of eligibility for family independence assistance or medical assistance, or that provides for continuation of eligibility if the absence is not temporary, is not applicable.

(3) For purposes of medical assistance eligibility the requirements in subsection (2) apply except as otherwise provided in federal regulations for the administration of the medical assistance program under title XIX of the social security act, 42 U.S.C. 1396 to 1396g and 1396i to 1396v.

(4) The residence of a husband shall not be considered to be the residence of the wife if they are living separate and apart. If a husband and wife are living separate and apart, each may have a separate residence dependent upon proof of the fact and not upon legal presumption. This subsection shall not be construed to prohibit a person from acquiring or retaining a legal residence.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1945, Act 121, Eff. Sept. 6, 1945;—CL 1948, 400.32;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1980, Act 122, Imd. Eff. May 21, 1980;—Am. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.33 Repealed. 1968, Act 268, Eff. Nov. 15, 1968.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to funeral expenses of social welfare recipient; recovery; recovery from estate of deceased or surviving spouse.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.34, 400.34a Repealed. 1965, Act 305, Imd. Eff. July 22, 1965.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed sections gave state preferred claim against deceased's estate for funeral expenses paid by state.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.35 Records; confidentiality; rules for use.**

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Sec. 35. Notwithstanding section 2(6), records relating to categorical assistance, including medical assistance, shall be confidential and shall not be open to inspection except as prescribed in section 64. The state department of social services may promulgate and enforce rules for the use of the records as may be necessary for purposes related to federal, state, or local public assistance, pursuant to Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, as amended.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.35;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 42, Eff. Oct. 1, 1950;—Am. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Sept. 1, 1966;—Am. 1978, Act 224, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1978.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

### **400.36 County department; compliance with state requirements as to payment of assistance.**

Sec. 36. When assistance is given to any person under the provisions of this act with respect to old age assistance, aid to dependent children, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled, the county department of social welfare shall comply with all requirements of the state department.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.36;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 42, Eff. Oct. 1, 1950;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.37 Application for assistance; investigation, hearing, appeal.**

Sec. 37. Whenever an application made for assistance, the county department of social welfare shall make a thorough investigation and report to the state department in the manner prescribed by it, giving its recommendation of the amount of assistance, if any, to be allowed. If the application be disallowed, or if the applicant is dissatisfied with the amount of assistance he is receiving, or is to receive, he may demand, in writing, a hearing of his case, as provided for in section 9 or section 65. The applicant or recipient may appeal to the circuit court of the county in which he resides, which court shall have power to review questions of law involved in any final decision or determination of the state department. Said petition shall be filed within 30 days of the receipt of such decision or determination. The petitioner shall not be required to furnish any bond and costs shall not be taxed against him. If the court shall decide in favor of the petitioner, assistance shall be paid from the first day of the month following the date of the application therefor or of the date of the original application for the relief in question.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1945, Act 225, Imd. Eff. May 18, 1945;—CL 1948, 400.37;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 42, Eff. Oct. 1, 1950;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.38 Assistance; determination of amount; authorizations; warrants, delivery.**

Sec. 38. Upon receipt of the recommendations of the county department of social services, the state department shall determine the amount of categorical assistance to be allowed monthly, if any, and the date for which the first payment shall be made, to be payable as the state department shall decide. If a person has been authorized to receive a payment in respect to his requirements for any month for categorical assistance, no assistance shall be allowed nor shall eligibility exist for him for that month for any other categorical assistance. The state department shall cause to be made due record of all authorizations of assistance with the address of the recipient and shall furnish the county department of social services with a copy thereof. Whenever payment of assistance is made, warrants shall be drawn upon the appropriation made therefor, or other moneys available for these forms of assistance, and delivered to the recipients, or third parties acting responsibly in their behalf or the providers of goods or services authorized by the state department in accordance with such regulations as may be made by the state department.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.38;—Am. 1951, Act 264, Eff. Sept. 28, 1951;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1968, Act 232, Imd. Eff. June 26, 1968.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.39 Payment of assistance to applicant or recipient; cancellation of assistance checks.**

Sec. 39. All old age assistance, aid to dependent children, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled, given under this act shall be paid directly to the applicant or recipient except that (1) if a legal guardian has been duly appointed for such applicant or recipient, the assistance may be paid to such guardian for the benefit of such applicant or recipient, or (2) if the state department has entered into a contractual arrangement or agreement or has authorized goods or services from a provider including hospitalization or medical care in behalf of the applicant or recipient, a portion of the assistance as determined by the state department may be paid directly to the contractor or provider, or (3) if necessary, as determined by the state department and in conformance with the rules of the department of health, education and welfare and such rules as shall be developed by the state department, the

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assistance may be paid to a third party interested in and acting responsibly in behalf of such applicant or recipient for the benefit of such applicant or recipient. (4) Any assistance checks not indorsed during the lifetime of the recipient shall be null and void and shall be returned to the state department and canceled.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.39;—Am. 1951, Act 264, Eff. Sept. 28, 1951;—Am. 1968, Act 232, Imd. Eff. June 26, 1968;—Am. 1972, Act 367, Imd. Eff. Jan. 9, 1973.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.40 Repealed. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to the financial report filed by a recipient.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.41 Report by recipient on acquisition of property; recommendations of county department.**

Sec. 41. If at any time after approval of a grant of assistance the recipient, or the spouse of the recipient, becomes possessed of any property or income of which the county department of social welfare has no knowledge, it shall be the duty of the recipient to notify said county department of social welfare which shall report and make recommendations to the state department which in turn may cancel, suspend or alter the certificate of allowance.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.41;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.42 Repealed. 1973, Act 189, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1974.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to payments to institutionalized persons.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.43 Assistance; periodical review, power to alter or revoke, appeal.**

Sec. 43. All assistance granted under this act shall be reconsidered from time to time, or as frequently as may be required by the state department. After further investigation by the county department of social welfare, the amount and manner of giving assistance may be changed, or the assistance may be withdrawn if the state department finds the recipient's circumstances have changed sufficiently to warrant such action. It shall be within the power of the state department at any time to cancel and revoke assistance for cause, and it may for cause suspend payments for assistance as it may deem proper, subject to appeal and hearing by the recipient as provided for in section 9. The provisions of this section shall be mandatory only with respect to old age assistance, aid to dependent children, aid to the blind, aid to the permanently and totally disabled or any other function financed in whole or in part by federal funds.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.43;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 42, Eff. Oct. 1, 1950;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.43a Definitions; recovery of overpayments; overpayment as result of criminal act; waiver; report of cost effectiveness.**

Sec. 43a. (1) As used in this section:

(a) "Overpayment" means the difference between the amount of assistance to which an individual is entitled under this act and the amount of assistance actually received by that individual.

(b) "Public assistance recipient" means an individual who is receiving, or who did receive, assistance under this act.

(2) The state department shall take all necessary steps to recover an overpayment made to a public assistance recipient, including, but not limited to, administrative action or action in a court of competent jurisdiction. Procedures for the recovery of overpayments made under federally assisted programs shall be consistent with federal law and regulations.

(3) This section does not limit or prevent the criminal prosecution of an individual who has received an overpayment as a result of fraud or other criminal act.

(4) In the case of an individual who is no longer a public assistance recipient, the state department may waive recovery of an overpayment if the cost of recovery is equal to or greater than the amount of the overpayment or if the error was made by the department. Except as prohibited by federal law or regulation, the state department may waive recovery of an overpayment if the recovery would result in undue hardship to the public assistance recipient, as determined by the state department.

(5) The state department shall report annually to the legislature on the cost effectiveness of the recovery of

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overpayments described in this section.

**History:** Add. 1993, Act 41, Imd. Eff. May 27, 1993.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.43b Office of inspector general; establishment as criminal justice agency; duties.**

Sec. 43b. An office of inspector general is established as a criminal justice agency in the family independence agency. The primary duty of the inspector general is to investigate cases of alleged fraud within the department. The inspector general shall also perform the following activities:

- (a) Investigate fraud, waste, and abuse in the programs administered by the family independence agency.
- (b) Make referrals for prosecution and disposition of appropriate cases as determined by the inspector general.
- (c) Review administrative policies, practices, and procedures.
- (d) Make recommendations to improve program integrity and accountability.

**History:** Add. 2002, Act 573, Eff. Dec. 1, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.44 Fee for obtaining certain benefits; condition; amount; definitions.**

Sec. 44. (1) The state department shall pay a fee to an attorney or other competent professional who represents a person in obtaining benefits from the federal social security administration in a proceeding establishing retroactive benefits for that person under the supplemental security income for the aged, blind, and disabled program, title XVI of the social security act, 42 U.S.C. 1381 to 1383c. The department shall pay a fee under this section only if the proceeding results in direct reimbursement to the department of interim assistance paid to the person for the period covered by the award. Direct reimbursement means a lump sum payment to the department from the social security administration or from the person who received the interim assistance. A fee shall not be paid under this section for a reimbursement that results from an initial determination only, and a fee paid shall not exceed the amount of interim assistance reimbursed to the state pursuant to that proceeding. The fee paid by the state under this section in any individual proceeding shall be determined based on the amount billed and the amount of reimbursed interim assistance. If the reimbursement for interim assistance is \$500.00 or less, the fee shall be the lesser of the amount billed or the amount reimbursed to the department. If the reimbursement for interim assistance is \$500.01 to \$2,000.00, the fee shall be the lesser of the amount billed or \$500.00. If the reimbursement for interim assistance exceeds \$2,000.00, the fee shall be the lesser of the amount billed or 25% of the reimbursement. A fee paid under this section shall constitute full payment for services rendered.

(2) As used in this section:

- (a) "Interim assistance" means general assistance paid to a person during the period covered by the award.
- (b) "Other competent professional" means a person who has demonstrated a professional competence in, and a working knowledge of, social security law and regulations under titles II and XVI of the social security act, and who is trained to represent persons in appeals before the social security administration.

**History:** Add. 1987, Act 184, Imd. Eff. Nov. 30, 1987;—Am. 1990, Act 270, Imd. Eff. Nov. 28, 1990.

**Compiler's note:** Former § 400.44, which gave bureau of social security power to prescribe number of recipients in any year in which moneys for old age assistance were not adequate to provide reasonable assistance for all applications, was repealed by Act 264 of 1951, Eff. Sept. 28, 1951.

**Popular name:** Act 280

## COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES

### **400.45 Creation, powers, duties, and composition of county family independence agency; powers and duties of family independence agency board; offices; salary and expenses; prohibition; appointment and oath of board members; appointment and qualifications of directors, employees, and assistants; evaluation of county director; availability of writings to public.**

Sec. 45. (1) A county family independence agency is created in each county of this state, which shall possess the powers granted and perform the duties imposed in this act. The county family independence agency shall consist of a county family independence agency board and the director of the county family independence agency, together with assistants and employees as may be necessary to operate the county family independence agency. As used in this act, references to "county department of social services" or "county department" mean the county family

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independence agency and references to “county social services board” and “county board” mean the county family independence agency board.

(2) The powers and duties of the county family independence agency board include all of the following:

(a) Supervision of and responsibility for the administration of the county infirmary and county medical care facility and child caring institution, except as provided in sections 55(c) and 58.

(b) Conduct, in conjunction with the family independence agency, an annual review of social service programs operating within the county.

(c) Development of policy and supervision of the administration of social service programs authorized by the county board of commissioners or financed solely from county funds or county administered funds.

(d) Development and administration of employment programs and work training projects complementary to and not in conflict with state programs.

(e) Review and submit recommendations on contracts involving programs administered by the family independence agency proposed to be entered into between the family independence agency and public or private agencies within the county including proposed purchases of service contracts from applicant agencies within the county eligible for funding under title XX of the social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. 1397 to 1397f. A contract shall not be entered into between the family independence agency and a public or private agency within the county until the board has been provided an opportunity for review of the contract. The board shall be advised by the family independence agency within 30 days after contracts have been signed with an explanation of the differences between contracts recommended by the board and those actually entered into.

(f) Act as the agent for the county board of commissioners in the development of coordinated or consolidated approaches to the delivery of social services and cooperative service delivery arrangements between the family independence agency and each public and private social service agency within the county.

(g) Represent the county board of commissioners in all negotiations between the county and the family independence agency.

(h) Make annual policy recommendations to the Michigan county social services association on annual departmental appropriations, priorities for utilization of title XX funds, eligibility standards for general public relief and burial, employment programs, work training projects, and other related issues.

(3) The family independence agency shall provide suitable office accommodations for programs funded in whole or in part with state funds. The county family independence agency board shall review and recommend to the director proposed office sites within the county. The director shall notify the board before final site selection with an explanation of the selection of a site other than that proposed by the board.

(4) The salary and expenses of each member of the county board shall be fixed by the county board of commissioners according to the amount of time the member devotes to the performance of official duties. A member of the county board may not serve as the director or an employee of the county family independence agency. The members of the county boards shall be appointed at the annual October session of commissioners, and members shall qualify by taking and filing the oath of office with the county clerk, and shall assume their duties as prescribed by this act not later than November 1 of the year appointed.

(5) The director, employees, and assistants of the county family independence agency shall be appointed by the family independence agency from among persons certified as qualified by the state civil service commission. The county family independence agency board shall review the qualifications of and interview each applicant for the position of county family independence agency director. The county director shall be appointed from among persons certified as eligible and recommended by the family independence agency and by the county board. These appointment provisions do not apply under conditions of reduction in state work force, in which case the administrative employment preference rules for bumping promulgated by the Michigan civil service commission apply. The county board shall advise and make recommendations to the state director regarding the performance of the county director within 6 months after the appointment of the county director and annually after that time. A copy of each evaluation shall be provided to the county director.

(6) Except as prescribed in sections 35 and 64, a writing prepared, owned, used, in the possession of, or retained by the county family independence agency in the performance of an official function shall be made available to the public in compliance with the freedom of information act, Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976, being sections 15.231 to 15.246 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1945, Act 53, Eff. Sept. 6, 1945;—CL 1948, 400.45;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 17, 1965;—Am. 1966, Act 74, Imd. Eff. June 10, 1966;—Am. 1975, Act 237, Eff. Dec. 1, 1975;—Am. 1978, Act 224, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1978;—Am. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280



**400.46 County social services board; administration of powers and duties; appointment and terms of members; oath; vacancies; conducting business at public meeting; notice; quorum; meetings; chairperson; effect of failure to attend meetings; compensation and expenses; availability of writings to public.**

Sec. 46. (1) The administration of the powers and duties of the county department shall be vested in a county social services board of 3 members, appointed from persons residing within the county and not holding an elective office, for 3-year terms as follows: 2 members shall be appointed by the county board of commissioners, and 1 member by the director of social services. Members appointed before October 27, 1965, shall continue in office until the expiration of their terms and until successors are appointed and qualified. Each member shall qualify by taking and filing with the county clerk the constitutional oath of office, and shall hold office until the appointment and qualification of a successor. Vacancies in the membership of the board shall be filled for the expiration of the unexpired term, in the same manner as provided for appointment of the original members.

(2) The business which the county social services board may perform shall be conducted at a public meeting of the county social services board held in compliance with Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976. Public notice of the time, date, and place of the meeting shall be given in the manner required by Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976. A majority of the board constitutes a quorum for the transaction of business. The board shall meet on the call of the chairperson, or on a written request to the chairperson signed by 2 members of the board, or at times and places as prescribed by the rules of the board. The board shall hold not less than 12 meetings each fiscal year with an interval of not more than 5 weeks between 2 meetings.

(3) At the first meeting following the appointment of a new member to the board, the members shall choose 1 member as chairperson, who shall continue to act as chairperson of the board until the selection of a successor.

(4) If a member of the county social services board, upon receiving notification, fails to attend 3 consecutive regularly scheduled meetings of the board, the county board of commissioners after notification from the county social services board of the failure of a member to attend without reasonable cause such as illness or other circumstances beyond the member's control shall by formal vote excuse the member or declare the office vacant. The vacancy shall be filled for the remainder of the unexpired term in the same manner as the original appointment was made.

(5) Members of the board shall be reimbursed for necessary travel and other expenses, and shall be paid such amount as shall be fixed by the board of commissioners or board of county auditors.

(6) Except as prescribed in sections 35 and 64, a writing prepared, owned, used, in the possession of, or retained by the county social services board in the performance of an official function shall be made available to the public in compliance with Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1945, Act 53, Eff. Sept. 6, 1945;—CL 1948, 400.46;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1967, Act 60, Imd. Eff. June 20, 1967;—Am. 1978, Act 224, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1978.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.47 Organization of district department of social welfare and medical relief; powers and duties vested in district social welfare board and medical advisory council; appointment, qualifications, and terms of members; applicability of references; chairperson; conducting business at public meeting; notice; availability of writings to public.**

Sec. 47. (1) Two or more counties may organize a district department of social welfare and medical relief by a majority vote of the members elect of the county board of commissioners of each county. The administration of the powers and duties of the department shall be vested in a district social welfare board and medical advisory council. The district social welfare board and medical advisory council shall consist of members appointed from persons who are residents within the district, for 3-year terms as follows: 1 member shall be appointed by the state social welfare commission and the county board of commissioners of each county included in the district shall each appoint 2 members. Of the members first appointed the member appointed by the state social welfare commission shall be appointed for a term of 1 year; 1 member appointed by the county board of commissioners of each county shall be appointed for the term of 2 years, and 1 member for the term of 3 years. A reference in this act to a county department of social services or to a county social services board, shall be deemed to apply to a district department of social welfare or a district social welfare board, where a district has been created as provided in this section. A member of a district board shall not hold an elective office. The members of the district social welfare board shall choose a chairperson as provided in section 46.

(2) The business which a district social welfare board may perform shall be conducted at a public meeting of the board held in compliance with Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976. Public notice of the time, date, and place of

the meeting shall be given in the manner required by Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976.

(3) Except as prescribed in sections 35 and 64, a writing prepared, owned, used, in the possession of, or retained by a district department of social welfare or a district social welfare board in the performance of an official function shall be made available to the public in compliance with Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.47;—Am. 1978, Act 224, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1978.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.48 Organization of counties into single administrative unit; appointment of director; pilot project; report.**

Sec. 48. (1) The director of the family independence agency may organize 2 counties into a single administrative unit for purposes of administrative efficiency. The director of the single administrative unit shall be appointed by the family independence agency from among persons certified as eligible and recommended by the family independence agency and by all of the affected county boards. If the affected county boards are unable to reach agreement on recommended candidates within 3 months after being notified of a vacancy, the director of the single administrative unit shall be appointed by the family independence agency from among persons certified as eligible and recommended by the family independence agency and by 1 or more of the affected county boards.

(2) The director of the family independence agency may establish a pilot project combining Lapeer, Huron, and Tuscola counties into a single administrative unit. The director of the single administrative unit shall be appointed in accordance with subsection (1). Not later than 2 years after the effective date of the amendatory act that added this subsection, the department shall submit a report to the legislature on the effect of the pilot project.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996;—Am. 1996, Act 423, Imd. Eff. Nov. 22, 1996.

**Compiler's note:** Former § 400.48, which pertained to city department of social welfare, was repealed by Act 117 of 1968, Imd. Eff. June 11, 1968.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.49 Director of county or district board; employment; duties; assistants; requirements; compensation and expenses; supplementary salary.**

Sec. 49. Any county or district board shall employ a director, who shall be the executive officer and secretary of the board, and shall be responsible to the board for the performance of his duties associated with those social service functions financed by the county. The director and his assistants shall hold no partisan elective office, shall devote their entire time to the performance of the duties of their office, and shall receive such compensation as shall be fixed by the state civil service commission, together with their actual and necessary traveling and other expenses incurred in the discharge of their official duties. Unless disapproved by the state civil service commission, the county board, with the approval of the county board of commissioners, may provide a supplementary salary to that fixed by the state civil service commission in remuneration for those duties of the director and his assistants if deemed justifiable, associated with the administration of those forms of relief or other welfare programs not wholly or in part financed by federal funds. The cost shall be deemed for all purposes a proper county expense.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.49;—Am. 1953, Act 78, Eff. Oct. 2, 1953;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1966, Act 143, Imd. Eff. June 24, 1966;—Am. 1975, Act 237, Eff. Dec. 1, 1975.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.50 County employee; unauthorized transfer of public relief recipient, misdemeanor.**

Sec. 50. Any county employee or officer who transports, brings or causes to be transported or brought, any other person receiving general relief, hospitalization or infirmary care, or in need of general relief, hospitalization or infirmary care from any county or from any city operating a separate department of social welfare under this act into any other county or city operating a separate department without legal authority and there leave the person receiving general relief or in need of general relief; or who induces such person by threat or other means to remove to another county or city operating a separate department, with the intent to make the county or city to which the removal is made chargeable with the support of the person receiving or in need of public assistance, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

**History:** Add. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961.

**Compiler's note:** Former § 400.50, deriving from Act 280 of 1939 and authorizing employment of supervisor of bureau of social aid, was repealed by Act 95 of 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.51 County board; executive heads of institutions and assistants, appointment, compensation**

**and expenses.**

Sec. 51. The county board may appoint an executive head of any institution under the supervision and jurisdiction of the board, and may employ such assistants and employees and incur such other expenses as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this act. The compensation of all assistants and employees, and the number thereof, shall be within the funds made available therefor. Such assistants and employees shall receive their actual and necessary traveling and other expenses incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.51.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.52 County department; rules and regulations; review, copies, filing; audit of case records; withholding fund.**

Sec. 52. The governing board of each county, city and district department shall adopt rules and regulations governing the policies of the board, which rules and regulations shall not be in violation of any express provision of state law. Said rules and regulations shall be reviewed by such governing board at least once in each year. Copies of such rules and regulations shall be forthwith filed with the state department. The state department is hereby authorized to provide for the audit of the case records of the several county, city and district departments with respect to general public relief as defined in section 18, and is further authorized to withhold the distribution of state funds, otherwise required by section 18, in respect to cases for which the relief granted is deemed to be in violation of state law or the rules and regulations of the state department or of the respective boards and filed with the state department. The respective boards shall comply with and be governed by the rules and regulations of the state department only as to those forms of relief which are wholly or in part financed by federal funds.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.52;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 29, Eff. Mar. 31, 1951;—Am. 1951, Act 127, Eff. Sept. 28, 1951;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. and R 400.3501 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

**400.53 County board; cooperation with state department.**

Sec. 53. Said board shall cooperate with the state department of social welfare in handling the welfare and relief problems and needs of the people of its county, and to such end may adopt any plan or plans required or desirable in order to participate in the distribution of federal or state moneys, or in order to receive the assistance of the federal or state governments. The board may adopt any rules and regulations or do any act in order to enable participation of the county in any such plan or plans.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.53.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.54 County board; prevention of social disabilities, restoration of individuals to self support.**

Sec. 54. In the administration of the powers and duties assigned to the department, the board, shall, insofar as possible, place emphasis upon the prevention of social disabilities, the removal of causes of such disabilities, and the restoration of individuals to self support and to normal conditions of life.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.54.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.55 Administration of public welfare program by county department.**

Sec. 55. The county department shall administer a public welfare program, as follows:

(a) To grant general assistance, including medical care as defined in this section and care in the county medical care facility, but not including hospitalization and infirmary care except for care in the county medical care facility or a county infirmary existing on January 1, 1981, to any person domiciled in the county who has a legal settlement in this state. General assistance may also be granted to a person who has a legal settlement in this state but no domicile in the county and a recoupment may be made when appropriate in the manner provided in cases of emergency hospitalization under this act. In a temporary emergency, general assistance may be given to indigents without a settlement in this state as the county department considers necessary, including, if other funds are not available for the purpose, all necessary expenses in transporting an indigent to his or her domicile in this state, or in another state or nation, when information reasonably tends to show that the person has a home available in his or her place of domicile in this state or a legal residence in another state or nation. A legal settlement in this state is acquired by an emancipated person who has lived continuously in this state for 1 year with the intent to make it his or her home and who, during the 1-year period has not received public assistance, other than assistance received

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during and as a direct result of a civil defense emergency, or support from relatives. Time spent in a public institution shall not be counted in determining settlement. A legal settlement shall be lost by remaining away from this state for an uninterrupted period of 1 year except that absence from this state for labor or other special or temporary purpose shall not occasion loss of settlement.

(b) To administer categorical assistance including medical care.

(c) To supervise and be responsible for the operation of the county infirmary and county medical care facility. In a county having a population of 1,000,000 or more which maintains a county infirmary or county hospital or a joint infirmary and hospital providing for mental patients, the institution and the admissions to the institution shall be subject to the control of a board to be known as the board of county institutions. The board shall consist of 5 members appointed by the county board of commissioners, except that in a county having a board of county auditors, 3 members of the board of county institutions shall be appointed by the county board of commissioners and 2 members shall be appointed by the board of county auditors. Each member of the board shall hold office for a term and receive compensation as the county board of commissioners provides by ordinance. In relation to the administration of the institutions the board shall have and succeed to all powers and duties formerly vested by law, general, local or special, in the superintendents of the poor in the county and the board of county institutions as constituted on April 13, 1943. The board of county institutions of the county may also maintain outpatient facilities for the treatment of needy persons suffering from mental disorders. The board shall also have the same powers as are given to the county board in section 78.

(d) To furnish in all cases, insofar as practicable, care and treatment which will tend to restore needy persons to a condition of financial and social independence.

(e) To require that each applicant shall furnish proof satisfactory to the county board that the applicant is entitled to the aid, assistance, or benefit sought.

(f) To investigate, in respect to each application for any form of public aid or assistance, the circumstances of the applicant, both at the time of application and periodically during the receipt of aid or assistance.

(g) To maintain adequate social and financial records pertaining to each recipient of aid or assistance and so far as is practicable engage in the prevention of social disabilities.

(h) Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, to investigate, when requested by the probate court or the family division of circuit court, matters pertaining to dependent, neglected, and delinquent children and wayward minors under the court's jurisdiction, to provide supervision and foster care as provided by court order, and to furnish the court, on request, investigational service in respect to the hospitalization of children under the program of services for crippled children established under part 58 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5801 to 333.5879, which services shall include the follow-up investigation and continuing observations. If the county is a county juvenile agency as defined in section 2 of the county juvenile agency act, the county department's obligations under this subdivision are limited to public wards within the county's jurisdiction under the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309, and county juvenile agency services as defined in section 117a.

(i) To assist other departments, agencies, and institutions of the federal, state, and county governments, when so requested, in performing services in conformity with the purposes of this act.

(j) To assist in the development of sound programs and standards of child welfare, and promote programs and policies looking toward the prevention of dependency, neglect, and delinquency and other conditions affecting adversely the welfare of families and children.

(k) To create within the county department a division of medical care. The county board may appoint a properly qualified and licensed doctor of medicine as the head of the division and an advisory committee. The advisory committee shall consist of 1 doctor of medicine, nominated by the county medical society; 1 dentist, nominated by the district dental society; and 1 pharmacist, nominated by the district pharmaceutical association, to assist in formulating policies of medical care and auditing and reviewing bills. "Medical care" as used in this act means medical care rendered under the supervision of a licensed physician in an organized out-patient department of a hospital licensed by the department of public health under article 17 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20101 to 333.22260, or home and office attendance by a physician, osteopathic physician and surgeon, or podiatrist licensed under article 15 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.16101 to 333.18838; and when prescribed by the physician, osteopathic physician and surgeon, or podiatrist, diagnostic services requiring the use of equipment not available in his or her offices, if the services do not require overnight care, dental service, optometric service, bedside nursing service in the home, or pharmaceutical service. The private physician-patient relationship shall be maintained. The normal relationships between the recipients of dental, optometric, nursing, and pharmaceutical services, and the services furnished by a physician, osteopathic physician and surgeon, podiatrist, or

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a chiropractor licensed under article 15 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.16101 to 333.18838, and the persons furnishing these services shall be maintained. This section shall not affect the office of a city physician or city pharmacist established under a city charter, a county health officer, or the medical superintendent of a county hospital. This section shall permit the use of a case management system, a patient care management system, or other alternative system for providing medical care.

(l) To cause to be suitably buried the body of a deceased indigent person who has a domicile in the county, when requested by the person's relative or friend, or of a stranger, when requested by a public official following an inquest.

(m) To administer additional welfare functions as are vested in the department, including hospitalization.

(n) To act as an agent for the state department in matters requested by the state department under the rules of the state department.

(o) To provide temporary general assistance for each family found ineligible for aid to dependent children assistance by reason of unsuitable family home as provided in section 56.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—Am. 1941, Act 343, Eff. Jan. 10, 1942;—Am. 1943, Act 85, Eff. July 30, 1943;—CL 1948, 400.55;—Am. 1951, Act 248, Imd. Eff. June 15, 1951;—Am. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961;—Am. 1962, Act 195, Imd. Eff. June 4, 1962;—Am. 1963, Act 141, Eff. Sept. 6, 1963;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1966, Act 258, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1966;—Am. 1980, Act 486, Imd. Eff. Jan. 20, 1981;—Am. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987;—Am. 1998, Act 516, Imd. Eff. Jan. 12, 1999.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of policymaking, administration, and all related functions for the assistance to disabled persons' portion of the General Assistance Program provided for in § 400.55 of the Michigan Compiled Laws from the county departments to the Office of Income Assistance of the Family Services Administration of the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-14, compiled at § 400.222 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Former law:** See Act 85 of 1943.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

### **400.55a General assistance; eligibility of applicant; determination; failure of employable person to participate in approved project or to accept employment.**

Sec. 55a. (1) In determining the eligibility of an applicant for general assistance, and before granting the assistance, except temporary assistance pending disposition of the case, the county and district departments of social services shall conform to the following:

(a) Require each applicant entitled to alimony or separate maintenance to seek the assistance of the friend of the court.

(b) Clear with the proper legal authorities the case of an applicant who is deserted by his or her spouse to determine the advisability of legal action to obtain support.

(c) If it is indicated that eligibility for benefits from other programs such as unemployment compensation, old-age and survivors insurance benefits, federal veterans' benefits, aid to families with dependent children, or supplemental security income exists, secure a clearance in writing with each appropriate agency.

(d) Require an employable person to work on a work relief or work training project, or other departmental-approved activity, if available, in return for assistance given. A person participating in a work relief or work training project shall be entitled to the benefits provided by Act No. 317 of the Public Acts of 1969, as amended, being sections 418.101 to 418.941 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. All work relief or work training projects or other departmental-approved activities authorized by this section shall be subject to all of the following conditions:

(i) Any person required to work on an approved project or activity, upon claiming to be physically incapable to work when so assigned, shall be given a thorough medical examination by competent medical authorities to ascertain his or her ability to participate in the required project or activity.

(ii) Each person assigned to an approved project or activity may be required to register for employment with the Michigan employment security commission, if the service is available, and to investigate all bona fide employment opportunities.

(e) Determine that each employable applicant, mentally and physically able to work, is not currently refusing to accept available employment for which wages not less than the usual rate paid by that employer for the particular kind of employment are being offered.

(2) Any employable person who, without good cause, fails to participate in an approved project or activity or to accept available lawful employment for which wages, not less than the usual rate paid by that employer for that particular kind of employment are being offered, shall have his or her needs removed from the general assistance



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grant and shall not be eligible for general assistance for 3 months.

**History:** Add. 1951, Act 128, Eff. Sept. 28, 1951;—Am. 1964, Act 148, Eff. Aug. 28, 1964;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1980, Act 251, Eff. Dec. 12, 1980.

**Compiler's note:** Former § 400.55a, deriving from Act 20 of 1950, Ex. Sess., and pertaining to eligibility of applicants for general public relief, was held invalid in Op. Atty. Gen. 1951-1952, No. 1367.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.55b Repealed. 1983, Act 213, Imd. Eff. Nov. 11, 1983.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to the acquisition and holding of a legal settlement by an emancipated person.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.55c Repealed. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to the employment skills training program.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.56 Repealed. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to provisions applicable to aid to dependent children.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.56a, 400.56b Repealed. 1964, Act 3, Imd. Eff. Mar. 13, 1964.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed sections defined “dependent child” and “unemployed parent” and provided for cooperative arrangements for job placement of unemployed parents.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.56c—400.56g Repealed. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed sections pertained to requirements applicable to dependent children, job placement services, programs operated under provisions of title IV of social security act, and eligibility requirements for aid to dependent children.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.56i Individuals having history of domestic violence; establishment and enforcement of standards and procedures; certification by governor; collection and compilation of data; annual report.**

Sec. 56i. (1) The family independence agency shall establish and enforce standards and procedures to do all of the following:

(a) Screen and identify individuals who are receiving assistance under section 57b who have a history of domestic violence, while maintaining the confidentiality of that information.

(b) Refer those individuals identified under subdivision (a) to counseling and supportive services.

(c) In accordance with a determination of good cause, waive certain program requirements of the family independence program established in section 57a in cases where compliance with those requirements would make it more difficult for individuals receiving assistance to escape domestic violence or would unfairly penalize individuals who are or have been victimized by domestic violence or individuals who are at risk of further domestic violence.

(2) The family independence agency shall include in the state plan required for federal temporary assistance for needy families block grants a certification by the governor that the state has established and is enforcing the standards and procedures described in subsection (1).

(3) The family independence agency shall collect and compile data regarding administration of the waiver authorized under subsection (1)(c), including information regarding individuals screened and identified under subsection (1)(a) and information regarding individuals actually granted a waiver. The family independence agency shall annually report to the legislature on the information collected and compiled under this subsection.

**History:** Add. 1997, Act 162, Eff. Oct. 1, 1998.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.57 Definitions.**

Sec. 57. (1) As used in this section and sections 57a to 57g:

(a) “Adult-supervised household” means either of the following:

(i) The place of residence of a parent, stepparent, or legal guardian of a minor parent.

(ii) A living arrangement not described in subparagraph (i) that the family independence agency approves as a

family setting that provides care and control of a minor parent and his or her child and supportive services including, but not limited to, counseling, guidance, or supervision.

(b) "Caretaker" means an individual who is acting as parent for a child in the absence or because of the disability of the child's parent or stepparent and who is the child's legal guardian, grandparent, great grandparent, great-great grandparent, sibling, stepsibling, aunt, great aunt, great-great aunt, uncle, great uncle, great-great uncle, nephew, niece, first cousin, or first cousin once-removed, a spouse of any person listed above, a parent of the putative father, or an unrelated individual aged 21 or older whose appointment as legal guardian of the child is pending.

(c) "Child" means an individual who is not emancipated under Act No. 293 of the Public Acts of 1968, being sections 722.1 to 722.6 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, who lives with a parent or caretaker, and who is either of the following:

(i) Under the age of 18.

(ii) Age 18 or 19, a full-time high school student, and reasonably expected to graduate from high school before the age of 20.

(d) "Family" means 1 or more of the following:

(i) A household consisting of a child and either of the following:

(A) A parent or stepparent of the child.

(B) A caretaker of the child.

(ii) A pregnant woman.

(iii) A parent of a child in foster care.

(e) "Family independence assistance" means financial assistance provided to a family under the family independence program.

(f) "Family independence assistance group" means all those members of a program group who receive family independence assistance.

(g) "Family independence program" means the program of financial assistance established under section 57a.

(h) "Minor parent" means an individual under the age of 18 who is not emancipated under Act No. 293 of the Public Acts of 1968 and who is either the biological parent of a child living in the same household or a pregnant woman.

(i) "Payment standard" means the standard upon which family independence program benefits are based if the family independence assistance group has no net income.

(j) "Program group" means a family and all those individuals living with a family whose income and assets are considered for purposes of determining financial eligibility for family independence assistance.

(k) "Recipient" means an individual receiving family independence assistance.

(l) "Social contract" means a document described in section 57e that is executed by a family in return for the receipt of family independence assistance.

(m) "Substance abuse" means that term as defined in section 6107 of the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being section 333.6107 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(n) "Substance abuse treatment" means outpatient or inpatient services or participation in alcoholics anonymous or a similar program.

(o) "Work first" means the program of employment and training administered by the Michigan jobs commission for applicants and recipients of family independence assistance.

(2) A reference in this act to "aid to dependent children" or "aid to families with dependent children" means "family independence assistance".

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Compiler's note:** Former § 400.57, which pertained to eligibility for aid to blind, was repealed by Act 189 of 1973, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1974.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.57a Family independence program; establishment and administration; purpose; establishment of certain requirements by agency; implementation of automated finger imaging system.**

Sec. 57a. (1) The family independence agency shall establish and administer the family independence program to provide assistance to families who are making efforts to achieve independence.

(2) The family independence agency shall administer the family independence program to accomplish all of the following:

(a) Provide financial support to eligible families while they pursue self-improvement activities and engage in efforts to become financially independent.

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(b) Ensure that recipients who are minor parents live in adult-supervised households in order to reduce long-term dependency on financial assistance.

(c) Assist families in determining and overcoming the barriers preventing them from achieving financial independence.

(d) Ensure that families pursue other sources of support available to them.

(3) The family independence agency shall establish income and asset levels for eligibility, types of income and assets to be considered in making eligibility determinations, payment standards, composition of the program group and the family independence assistance group, program budgeting and accounting methods, and client reporting requirements to meet the following goals:

(a) Efficient, fair, cost-effective administration of the family independence program.

(b) Provision of family independence assistance to families willing to work toward eventual self-sufficiency.

(4) Not later than October 1, 2001, the family independence agency shall implement an automated finger imaging system designed to prevent an individual from receiving cash assistance, food stamps, or both under more than 1 name. Beginning at the effective date of the establishment and implementation of the finger imaging system, an individual applying for cash assistance, food stamps, or both must provide the family independence agency with an automated finger image or images as a condition of eligibility. Finger imaging obtained pursuant to this subsection shall be used only for the purposes of reducing fraud in obtaining public benefits or assistance under this act.

(5) The family independence agency shall establish the automated finger image system that, at a minimum, includes the following:

(a) Confidentiality of the automated finger image records taken pursuant to this section.

(b) A system for administrative appeal of a matter relating to the taking or verification of an individual's automated finger image.

(c) A requirement to exempt children from providing the automated finger image unless there is a reasonable suspicion that the family group is committing fraud. For the purpose of this subdivision, "family group" means a family and all those individuals living with a family who apply for or receive cash assistance, food stamps, or both.

(d) A requirement to exempt individuals from whom the automated finger image technology is unable to obtain an accurate finger image.

(e) A requirement to exempt patients placed in nursing homes from providing the automated finger image.

(f) In addition to the population groups named in subdivisions (c), (d), and (e), authority to exempt certain other population groups from providing the automated finger image including, but not limited to, homebound recipients.

(6) The family independence agency shall remove an individual's finger image from the department's file if the individual has not received benefits or assistance from the family independence agency within the previous 12 months.

(7) The family independence agency may negotiate and enter into a compact or reciprocal agreement with another state department, the federal government, an agency of the federal government, or an agency of another state for the purpose of implementing and administering the finger imaging provisions of this section as long as the compact or reciprocal agreement is not inconsistent with the limitations of use and access contained in subsection (4).

(8) The family independence agency shall conduct semi-annual security reviews to monitor the automated finger imaging system to insure that all of the following occur:

(a) All records maintained as part of the system are accurate and complete.

(b) Effective software and hardware designs have been instituted with security features to prevent unauthorized access to records.

(c) Access to record information is restricted to authorized personnel.

(d) System and operational programs are used that will prohibit inquiry, record updates, or destruction of records from a terminal other than automated finger imaging system terminals that are designated to permit inquiry, record updates, or destruction of records.

(e) System and operational programs are used to detect and report all unauthorized attempts to penetrate an automated finger imaging system, program, or file.

(9) Beginning December 31 of the first year the automated finger imaging system has been fully implemented, the family independence agency shall compile and report annually to the senate and house committees having jurisdiction over family independence agency matters the following information concerning the operation of the automated finger imaging system:

(a) An analysis of the costs and savings of the system including, but not limited to, administrative costs, operation costs, and actual savings due to confirmed fraud and fraud deterrence.

- (b) The number of individuals who have applied for assistance under more than 1 name.
- (c) The number of individuals refusing to provide a finger image and the reasons for the refusal.
- (d) A detailed summary of the results of reviews required by subsection (8).
- (10) Except as necessary to carry out a compact or agreement under subsection (7) or unless otherwise required by law, the family independence agency shall not sell, transfer, or release information identifying an individual named in the automated finger imaging system record to a third person, including, but not limited to, another state department or agency.
- (11) A person shall not disclose information from the automated finger imaging system record in a manner that is not authorized by law or rule. A violation of this subsection is a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 93 days or a fine of not more than \$500.00, or both.
- (12) At the time an individual applies for cash assistance, food stamps, or both, the family independence agency shall inform the individual of all of the following:
  - (a) The requirement to allow the department to take a finger image from the individual.
  - (b) The fact that the finger image may be compared to the finger images of other benefit recipients to prevent duplicate participation.
  - (c) The fact that the department is prohibited by law from using the finger image for a different purpose.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996;—Am. 1999, Act 26, Eff. Mar. 10, 2000.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.57b Family independence assistance; eligibility requirements generally; requirements applicable to minor parent and minor parent's child.**

Sec. 57b. (1) Subject to section 57l, an individual who meets all of the following requirements is eligible for family independence assistance:

- (a) Is a member of a family or a family independence assistance group.
- (b) Is a member of a program group whose income and assets are less than the income and asset limits set by the family independence agency.
- (c) In the case of a minor parent, meets the requirements of subsection (2).
- (d) Is a United States citizen, a permanent resident alien, or a refugee.
- (e) Is a resident of this state as described in section 32.
- (f) Meets any other eligibility criterion required for the receipt of federal or state funds or determined by the family independence agency to be necessary for the accomplishment of the goals of the family independence program.

(2) A minor parent and the minor parent's child shall not receive family independence assistance unless they live in an adult-supervised household. The family independence assistance shall be paid on behalf of the minor parent and child to an adult in the adult-supervised household. Child care in conjunction with participation in education, employment readiness, training, or employment programs, which have been approved by the family independence agency, shall be provided for the minor parent's child. The minor parent and child shall live with the minor parent's parent, stepparent, or legal guardian unless the family independence agency determines that there is good cause for not requiring the minor parent and child to live with a parent, stepparent, or legal guardian. The family independence agency shall determine the circumstances that constitute good cause, based on a parent's, stepparent's, or guardian's unavailability or unwillingness or based on a reasonable belief that there is physical, sexual, or substance abuse, or domestic violence, occurring in the household, or that there is other risk to the physical or emotional health or safety of the minor parent or child. If the family independence agency determines that there is good cause for not requiring a minor parent to live with a parent, stepparent, or legal guardian, the minor parent and child shall live in another adult-supervised household. A local office director may waive the requirement set forth in this subsection with respect to a minor parent who is at least 17 years of age, attending secondary school full-time, and participating in a service plan of the family independence agency or a teen parenting program, if moving would require the minor parent to change schools.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996;—Am. 1999, Act 9, Eff. Mar. 10, 2000.

**Popular name:** Act 451

**400.57c Application for assistance by minor parent; duties of family independence agency.**

Sec. 57c. If a minor parent applies for family independence assistance, the family independence agency shall do all of the following:

- (a) Inform the minor parent of the eligibility requirements of section 57b(2) and the circumstances under which

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there is good cause for permitting the minor parent to live in an adult-supervised household other than the home of his or her parent or legal guardian.

(b) Complete a home visit and other appropriate investigation before requiring a minor parent to live with his or her parent, stepparent, or legal guardian.

(c) If applicable, assist the minor parent to find an adult-supervised household in which to live.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.57d Conduct of joint orientation sessions by department of career development and family independence agency; development of social contract; compliance required; penalties.**

Sec. 57d. (1) The department of career development and the family independence agency shall conduct joint orientation sessions for family independence assistance applicants no less frequently than weekly. After the family independence agency makes an initial determination that an adult or a child aged 16 or older who is not attending elementary or secondary school full-time might be eligible for family independence assistance, that individual shall attend a joint orientation session as a condition of eligibility prior to receipt of family independence assistance. After completion of the orientation, the individual and the family independence agency shall develop the family's social contract in accordance with section 57e.

(2) If the individual fails to cooperate with work first joint orientation or other required employment and training activities, the family is ineligible for family independence assistance.

(3) The family independence agency shall impose penalties under section 57g if the individual fails to comply with any of the following:

(a) Work first activities.

(b) Employment and training activities.

(c) Child support requirements.

(4) The family independence agency may impose penalties under section 57g if the individual fails to comply with the individual's social contract requirements.

(5) If the individual is complying with the social contract, the family independence agency and the recipient shall revise the social contract if necessary and the family independence assistance group shall continue to receive family independence assistance so long as the recipients meet family independence assistance program requirements.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996;—Am. 2001, Act 280, Eff. Mar. 22, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.57e Social contract; execution; development; contents; monitoring compliance with goals.**

Sec. 57e. (1) Each family receiving family independence assistance shall execute a social contract outlining the responsibilities of members of the family independence assistance group. The social contract shall be developed jointly by the family independence agency and the adult family members and shall identify compliance goals that are to be met by members of the family independence assistance group. The social contract shall reflect the individual needs and abilities of the particular family, and shall include at least all of the following:

(a) The obligation of each adult and each child aged 16 or older who is not attending elementary or secondary school full-time to participate in work first unless exempt under section 57f.

(b) The obligation of each minor parent who has not completed secondary school to attend school.

(c) Except as provided in section 57f(3), the obligation of each adult to engage in employment, work first activities, education or training, community service activities, or self-improvement activities, as determined appropriate by the family independence agency, up to 40 hours per week.

(d) The obligation to cooperate in the establishment of paternity and the procurement of child support, if applicable.

(e) The obligation of a recipient who fails to comply with compliance goals due to substance abuse to participate in substance abuse treatment and submit to any periodic drug testing required by the treatment program.

(f) Any other obligation the family independence agency determines is necessary to enable the family to achieve independence.

(2) The family independence agency shall monitor each family's compliance with the social contract.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996;—Am. 2001, Act 280, Eff. Mar. 22, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280



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\*\*\*\*\* 400.57f SUBDIVISIONS (3), (c), (e), AND (f) SHALL NOT APPLY AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2004:  
See 400.14i \*\*\*\*\*

### **400.57f Agreement with department of career development; participation in work first program; exemptions; temporary exemptions; disabled individual.**

Sec. 57f. (1) The family independence agency shall enter into an agreement with the department of career development in order to facilitate the administration of work first. The family independence agency shall make information on the program available to the legislature.

(2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3), every member of a family independence assistance group shall be referred to and shall participate in work first. The particular activities in which the recipient is required or authorized to participate, the number of hours of work required, and other details of work first shall be developed by the department of career development and the family independence agency and shall be set forth in the recipient's social contract. If a recipient has cooperated with work first, the recipient may enroll in a program approved by the local workforce development board. Any and all training or education with the exception of high school completion and GED preparation must be occupationally relevant and in demand in the labor market as determined by the local workforce development board and may be no more than 2 years in duration. Participants must make satisfactory progress while in training or education.

(3) The following individuals are exempt from participation in work first:

- (a) A child under the age of 16.
- (b) A child aged 16 or older, or a minor parent, who is attending elementary or secondary school full-time.
- (c) The parent of a child under the age of 3 months. The family independence agency may require a parent exempted from participation in work first under this subdivision to participate in family services, including, but not limited to, instruction in parenting, nutrition, and child development beginning 6 weeks after the birth of his or her child until the child is 3 months old as fulfillment of that parent's social contract obligation under section 57e(1)(c).
- (d) An individual aged 65 or older.
- (e) A recipient of supplemental security income.
- (f) An individual who meets 1 or more of the following criteria to the extent that the individual, based on medical evidence and an assessment of need by the family independence agency, is severely restricted in his or her ability to participate in employment or training activities:
  - (i) A recipient of social security disability, or medical assistance due to disability or blindness.
  - (ii) An individual suffering from a physical or mental impairment that meets federal supplemental security income disability standards, except that no minimum duration is required.
  - (iii) The spouse of an individual described in subparagraph (i) or (ii) who is the full-time caregiver of that individual.
  - (iv) A parent or caretaker of a child who is suffering from a physical or mental impairment that meets the federal supplemental security income disability standards, except that no minimum duration is required.

(4) In addition to those individuals exempt under subsection (3), the family independence agency may grant a temporary exemption from participation in work first, not to exceed 90 days, to an individual who is suffering from a documented short-term mental or physical illness, limitation, or disability that severely restricts his or her ability to participate in employment or training activities. An individual with a documented mental or physical illness, limitation, or disability that does not severely restrict his or her ability to participate in employment or training activities shall be required to participate in work first at a medically permissible level.

(5) An individual is not disabled for purposes of this section if substance abuse is a contributing factor material to the determination of disability.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996;—Am. 2001, Act 280, Eff. Mar. 22, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

\*\*\*\*\* 400.57g SUBSECTIONS (4), (5), (6), AND (7) SHALL NOT APPLY AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2004:  
See 400.14i \*\*\*\*\*

### **400.57g Failure to comply with rules or provisions; penalties; “noncompliance” defined; termination; report.**

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Sec. 57g. (1) The family independence agency shall develop a system of penalties to be imposed if a recipient fails to comply with applicable rules or the provisions of this section. Penalties may be cumulative and may include reduction of the grant, removal of an individual from the family independence assistance group, and termination of assistance to the family.

(2) A penalty shall not be imposed if the recipient has demonstrated that there was good cause for failing to comply. The family independence agency shall determine the circumstances that constitute good cause based on factors that are beyond the control of a recipient.

(3) Recipients who are willing to participate in activities leading to self-sufficiency but who require child care or transportation in order to participate shall not be penalized if the family independence agency determines that child care or transportation is not reasonably available or provided to them.

(4) The system of penalties developed under subsection (1) shall include both of the following:

(a) Family independence program benefits shall be terminated if a recipient fails, without good cause, to comply with applicable child support requirements including efforts to establish paternity and obtain child support. The assistance group is ineligible for family independence program assistance for not less than 1 calendar month. After assistance has been terminated for not less than 1 calendar month, assistance may be restored if the noncompliant recipient complies with child support requirements including the action to establish paternity and obtain child support.

(b) For any instance of noncompliance, before determining that a penalty shall be imposed, the family independence agency shall determine if good cause for noncompliance exists. The family independence agency shall notify the recipient that he or she has 10 days to demonstrate good cause for noncompliance. If good cause is not determined to exist, assistance shall be terminated. After termination, the assistance group is ineligible for family independence program assistance for not less than 1 calendar month.

(5) For the purposes of this section, "noncompliance" means 1 or more of the following:

(a) A recipient quits a job.

(b) A recipient is fired for misconduct or for absenteeism without good cause.

(c) A recipient voluntarily reduces the hours of employment or otherwise reduces earnings.

(d) A recipient does not participate in work first activities.

(6) If a recipient does not meet the recipient's individual social contract requirements, the family independence agency may impose a penalty.

(7) After termination for noncompliance, the assistance group is ineligible for family independence program assistance for not less than 1 calendar month. After assistance has been terminated for not less than 1 calendar month, family independence program assistance may be approved if the recipient completes a willingness to comply test. For purposes of this section, "willingness to comply" means participating in work first or other self-sufficiency activities for up to 40 hours within 10 working days. At the time any penalty is imposed under this section, the family independence agency shall provide the recipient written notice of his or her option to immediately reapply for family independence program benefits and that he or she may complete a "willingness to comply test" during the penalty period.

(8) The family independence agency shall submit a report for the period between February 1, 2002 and December 31, 2002 to the legislature, the house and senate fiscal agencies, and the appropriate house and senate standing committees that handle family and children's issues, that contains all of the following information for that time period:

(a) The number of sanctions imposed and reapplications made.

(b) The number of family independence program cases reopened.

(c) The number of referrals to emergency shelters by the department.

(d) The number of sanctions imposed on families with at least 1 disabled parent.

(e) The number of sanctions imposed on families with disabled children.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996;—Am. 2001, Act 280, Eff. Mar. 22, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.57h Direct payments to child care provider.**

Sec. 57h. If the family independence agency determines that a recipient's failure to pay the child care provider from child care payments made to the recipient by the family independence agency constitutes money mismanagement, future child care payments shall be paid directly to the child care provider.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.57i Rent vendoring program; certification by landlord that requirements met; violation of housing code; termination of participation; eviction prohibited.**

Sec. 57i. (1) If a landlord or provider of housing participates in the family independence agency rent vendoring program, the landlord shall certify that the dwelling unit being provided meets all of the following requirements:

(a) The dwelling unit does not have a condition that would facilitate the spread of a communicable disease. As used in this subdivision, "communicable disease" means that term as defined in section 5101 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5101.

(b) The dwelling unit is fit for human habitation.

(c) The dwelling unit is not dangerous to life or health due to lack of repair of, a defect in, or the construction of a drainage source or device, plumbing, lighting, ventilation, or a heating source or device.

(2) If the family independence agency is notified by an enforcing agency that a landlord or provider of housing has a violation of a housing code that constitutes a hazard to the health or safety of the occupants, the family independence agency shall terminate that landlord's or provider's participation in the rent vendoring program for the dwelling unit until the violation is corrected.

(3) A landlord or provider of housing shall not evict an occupant from a dwelling unit based solely on termination of the landlord's or provider's participation in the rent vendoring program due to action taken by the family independence agency under subsection (2). An occupant who is evicted in violation of this subsection may bring an action in any court having jurisdiction to recover treble damages, costs of the action, and reasonable attorney fees.

**History:** Add. 2000, Act 478, Imd. Eff. Jan. 11, 2001.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.57k Individual development account for first-time homebuyers.**

Sec. 57k. (1) The department shall operate a program allowing an individual eligible for family independence assistance to establish an individual development account for first-time homebuyers in accordance with this section. The department shall disregard funds, including accrued interest, in an individual development account in determining the individual's eligibility for family independence assistance and the amount of the grant the individual receives.

(2) An individual who is eligible to receive family independence assistance, or another person on behalf of that individual, may establish an individual development account for the purpose of accumulating funds for a qualified purpose described in subsection (3). An individual shall only contribute money to the individual development account that is derived from earned income, as that term is defined in section 911(d)(2) of the internal revenue code of 1986. The individual shall withdraw money from the individual development account only for a qualified purpose described in subsection (3).

(3) An individual who has established an individual development account under this section may withdraw and expend funds from the individual development account only for payment of qualified acquisition costs with respect to a qualified principal residence for a qualified first-time homebuyer, if paid from an individual development account directly to the persons to whom the qualified acquisition costs are due.

(4) As used in this section:

(a) "Date of acquisition" means the date on which a qualified first-time homebuyer enters into a binding contract to acquire, construct, or reconstruct the qualified first-time homebuyer's principal residence.

(b) "Individual development account" means a trust created or organized in the United States that is funded through periodic contributions by the establishing individual in accordance with this section and that may be matched by or through a qualified entity for a qualified purpose described in subsection (3).

(c) "Qualified acquisition costs" means the costs of acquiring, constructing, or reconstructing a qualified principal residence. The term includes any usual or reasonable settlement, financing, or other closing costs.

(d) "Qualified entity" means either of the following:

(i) A not-for-profit organization described in section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code of 1986 and exempt from taxation under section 501(a) of that code.

(ii) A state or local governmental agency acting in cooperation with an organization described in subparagraph (i).

(e) "Qualified first-time homebuyer" means a taxpayer and, if married, the taxpayer's spouse who has no present ownership interest in a principal residence during the 3-year period ending on the date of acquisition of the qualified principal residence to which this section applies.

(f) "Qualified principal residence" means a principal residence within the meaning of section 1034 of the internal

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revenue code of 1986, the qualified acquisition costs of which do not exceed 100% of the average area purchase price applicable to that residence, determined in accordance with paragraphs (2) and (3) of section 143(e) of the internal revenue code of 1986.

**History:** Add. 1998, Act 361, Imd. Eff. Oct. 20, 1998.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.57I Assistance eligibility; substance abuse testing as condition; pilot program; statewide implementation; positive test; retest; noncompliance; penalty; exemption; notice of test implementation; report; applicability to individual 65 years or older.**

Sec. 57I. (1) Subject to subsection (2), the family independence agency may require substance abuse testing as a condition for family independence assistance eligibility under this act.

(2) The family independence agency shall implement a pilot program of substance abuse testing as a condition for family independence assistance eligibility in at least 3 counties, including random substance abuse testing. It is the intent of the legislature that a statewide program of substance abuse testing of family independence assistance recipients, including random substance abuse testing, be implemented before April 1, 2003. However, statewide implementation of the substance abuse testing program shall not begin until all of the following have been completed:

(a) The pilot programs have first been evaluated by the department and the evaluation has been submitted to the legislature.

(b) The evaluation under subdivision (a) includes at least the factors enumerated in subsection (5)(a) through (d) as well as an analysis of the pilot program.

(c) Six months have passed since the evaluation required in subdivision (a) has been submitted to the legislature.

(3) An individual described in section 57b shall not be considered to have tested positive for substance abuse until the sample has been retested to rule out a false positive by gas chromatography with mass spectrometry, gas chromatography, high performance liquid chromatography, or an equally, or more, specific test using the same sample obtained for the original test. An individual described in section 57b who tests positive for substance abuse under this section shall agree to and participate in substance abuse assessment and comply with a required substance abuse treatment plan. Failure to comply with a substance abuse assessment or treatment plan shall be penalized in the same manner as a work first program violation imposed under section 57d or 57g. An individual is exempt from substance abuse testing authorized by this section if the individual is participating in a substance abuse rehabilitation program that the individual was ordered to participate in by a circuit court that has established procedures to expedite the closing of criminal cases involving a crime established under part 74 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7401 to 333.7461.

(4) Before implementing substance abuse testing under this section, the family independence agency shall notify the senate and house of representatives standing committees having jurisdiction over this act and the senate and house of representatives appropriations subcommittees having jurisdiction over the family independence agency budget of the planned implementation.

(5) If the family independence agency implements substance abuse testing as authorized and required by this section, the family independence agency shall submit an annual report on the testing program to the senate and house of representatives standing committees having jurisdiction over this act and the senate and house of representatives appropriations subcommittees having jurisdiction over the family independence agency budget. The annual report shall include at least all of the following information for the preceding year:

(a) The number of individuals tested, the substances tested for, the results of the testing, and the number of referrals for treatment.

(b) The costs of the testing and the resulting treatment.

(c) Sanctions, if any, that have been imposed on recipients as a result of the testing program.

(d) The percentage and number of households receiving family independence assistance that include an individual who has tested positive for substance abuse under the program and that also include an individual who has been named as a perpetrator in a case classified as a central registry case under the child protection law, 1975 PA 238, MCL 722.621 to 722.638.

(6) The substance abuse testing authorized and required by this section does not apply to an individual 65 years old or older.

**History:** Add. 1999, Act 17, Imd. Eff. Apr. 28, 1999.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.58 County medical care facility; program of care and treatment; medical treatment and nursing care; special treatment; building; review of plans and program; inspection; enforcement.**

Sec. 58. The county social welfare board is hereby authorized, with the approval of the board of supervisors, to supervise and be responsible for the operation of a county medical care facility which is now or may hereafter be established within or auxiliary to or independent of the county infirmary: Provided, That in any county having a board of county institutions, such facilities shall be supervised and operated by such board and all references hereinafter to the county social welfare board in such counties in relation to the operation of such facilities shall be construed to refer to the board of county institutions. The social welfare board in such county shall have the authority to collect from any available source for the cost of care given therein and such collections shall be deposited in the social welfare fund. Such facility shall provide a program of planned and continuing medical treatment and nursing care under the general direction and supervision of a licensed physician employed full or part-time who shall be known as the medical director.

Medical treatment and nursing care shall consist of those services given to persons who are suffering from prolonged illness, defect, infirmity or senility, or who may be recovering from injury or illness. Such services shall include any or all of the procedures commonly employed, such as physical examination, diagnosis, minor surgical treatment, administration of medicines, provision of special diets, giving of bedside care, and the carrying out of any required treatment prescribed by a duly licensed physician and within the ability of the facility to provide.

These services shall be consistent with the needs of the type of patient admitted and cared for and must be on a professionally supervised, planned and continuing basis: Provided, however, That no person shall be admitted or retained for care who requires special medical or surgical treatment, treatment for a psychosis, tuberculosis or contagious disease, except that the facility may contain a supervised psychiatric ward for the temporary detention of mentally disturbed patients: Provided, That such ward has been inspected and approved by the state department of mental health and so certified by it to the county social welfare board: And provided further, That no other such facility for temporary detention of mentally disturbed patients exists within the county: And provided further, That a county department may provide for the support of poor persons who may be feeble-minded or mentally ill at some other place or places and in such manner as shall best promote the interests of the county and be for the comfort and recovery of such persons, at the expense of the county.

The county social welfare board, in seeking approval to establish, extend, and operate a county medical care facility in an existing building, shall make application in writing to the state department submitting therewith its proposed plan with specifications, including standards of operation, for the examination and recommendations of the state department.

The board of supervisors of any county may determine to erect a county infirmary or county medical care facilities for the reception and care of the poor and unfortunate of the county which medical facilities may be on different sites than the infirmary. Upon filing such determination with the clerk of the county, they may direct the county social welfare board to purchase 1 or more tracts of land, not exceeding 320 acres, and to erect thereon 1 or more suitable buildings for that purpose. Before any county infirmary or medical care facility is erected or any existing buildings are remodeled, added to or substantially altered, under the provisions of this section and before the plans thereof are finally accepted, or any contract entered into for construction, the plans shall be submitted to the state department for examination and approval. The determination reached shall be certified to the county clerk of the county and shall be placed before the board of supervisors at the next regular meeting thereof. No county infirmary or medical care facility shall be constructed without the approval of the plans thereof having been duly certified as herein provided. No contract for the erection of an infirmary or medical care facility shall be valid or binding unless the plans thereby contemplated and actually followed shall have been approved, nor shall any money be paid out of the treasury of the county for any construction unless and until the plans thereof have been approved and the determination filed.

It shall be the duty of the state department to review the proposals and plans of the county social welfare board submitted in connection with the establishment, extension and operation of the medical care facility or the county infirmary and to consult with and give advice to the county department as to plans, procedures and programs required in the proper establishment, extension and operation of the medical care facility or the county infirmary.

The state department shall approve the medical care facilities by proper notice to the county department. Subsequent to its approval, the state department shall inspect such facility as frequently as it deems necessary, but at least 1 annual inspection shall be made. County departments shall be governed by and shall adhere to any reasonable order issued by the state department. The county department may appeal such order in writing, within 30 days of receipt of same, to the Michigan social welfare commission.



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Any reasonable order of the commission governing the establishment, extension, operation or the closing of an infirmary or medical care facility, if circumstances so warrant, may be enforced through mandamus or injunction in the circuit court for the county where the facility is located through proper proceedings instituted by the attorney general on behalf of the commission.

No medical care facility shall be opened for operation until it has been inspected and approved in writing to the state department by the state fire marshal and the state health commissioner. The county department shall abide by any reasonable directive issued by the state fire marshal or the state health commissioner with regard to the fire safety and sanitation of said institution. Said directives may be enforced by the social welfare commission in the same manner as are orders of the commission. Upon receipt of the approval of the state department, the county department shall thereafter represent such facility to the public as the county medical care facility and shall make reasonable and continuing effort to divorce such facility from an association in the public mind with the words "poor house" or "poor farm."

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.58;—Am. 1954, Act 125, Eff. Aug. 13, 1954;—Am. 1957, Act 170, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.58a County medical care facility; admittance.**

Sec. 58a. Only those persons may be admitted to the county medical care facility who require the individualized medical care, treatment and supervision provided by the facility and who do not require major surgery, treatment for psychosis, treatment for tuberculosis, contagious disease or other specialized hospital care. The facility is designed to care especially for persons, otherwise eligible for admission, who are 65 years of age or older, including persons who evidence the general manifestations of senility without the presence of a psychosis and the need of treatment therefor; or who, being of lesser age, are blind, chronically ill or disabled: Provided, That the provisions of this amendatory act with respect to special medical or surgical treatment shall not apply to those counties where such medical or surgical treatment is being provided on the effective date of this act.

**History:** Add. 1954, Act 125, Eff. Aug. 13, 1954.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.58b County medical care facility; eligibility for care; state aid recipient; admission of patients; state and federal aid for capital expenditures; special tax.**

Sec. 58b. The state department in accordance with its rules and regulations may pay for medical care that a recipient of aid to the blind, aid to disabled, aid to dependent children, or old age assistance, receives in the county medical care facility. Other persons admitted to care in the facility shall be charged for the cost of their care to the extent of their financial ability as determined by the county department and such financial ability shall not preclude their eligibility for such care. Prior consideration shall be given to any person who comes within the definition of a "poor person" set forth in section 1 of chapter 1 of Act No. 146 of the Public Acts of 1925, as amended, being section 401.1 of the Compiled Laws of 1948. No poor persons as so defined shall be refused admittance to a county medical care facility if there are then within such county medical care facility persons who are not senile and who are paying the total cost of their care.

Any county department which shall accept state financial aid for capital expenditures related to the establishment, extension or improvement of its facilities shall accept for care any patient eligible for admission as provided in section 58a, and having a domicile in the county and any patient for whom care is requested by the state department because of being found in the county without either a known domicile in the state or a place of residence outside the state to which he may be returned.

Direct state financial aid to meet part of the cost of capital expenditures for the establishment, extension or improvement of a county medical care facility may be provided from the general funds of the state or from such federal funds as may be made available in the following manner: The county social welfare board with the approval of the county board of supervisors will make an application to the state department as otherwise provided in section 58 but shall make in addition, a showing of need, in the same manner as provided in section 18, that it is unable to meet all of the capital expenses of a county medical care facility. The state department shall determine the percentage of the total capital cost of the facility which the county will be unable to meet and shall request from the legislature an appropriation from the general fund of the state or such federal funds as may be made available for this purpose to meet this amount. Requests of the legislature from the state department for such appropriations shall be separate items for each medical care facility. The amount of state aid actually granted the county by the state department shall not exceed (1) the amount appropriated by the legislature in respect to the amount of the item in

the budget, or (2) the percentage of state aid required as previously determined by the state department, whichever is the lesser.

To defray the cost of construction in the establishment or extension of the medical care facility, the board of supervisors may raise in any 1 year a sum not exceeding .1 mill of each dollar of assessed valuation of the county, such tax to be regarded as a special tax collected in the same manner as other county charges, and moneys received therefrom shall be transmitted to the treasurer of the county who shall deposit same in a special fund to be used solely for the purposes for which the tax is spread. Money expended for construction in the establishment or extension of the facility shall be paid out by the county treasurer on the order of the county social welfare board.

**History:** Add. 1954, Act 125, Eff. Aug. 13, 1954;—Am. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961;—Am. 1965, Act 221, Imd. Eff. July 16, 1965;—Am. 1966, Act 228, Eff. Aug. 1, 1966.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.58c County medical care facility; patients with contagious disease, isolation.**

Sec. 58c. Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, patients suffering from contagious diseases may be admitted to any county medical care facility where the facility is constructed or operated with the approval of the state department of social welfare and is able to provide an isolated area for such care approved by the state health commissioner.

**History:** Add. 1961, Act 176, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.59 Applications for aid, relief or assistance; forms, ascertainment of settlement, charge to county of domicile; temporary relief to persons with no settlement.**

Sec. 59. All applications for aid, relief or assistance provided under this act shall be made to the county department of social welfare in such manner and upon such forms as may be prescribed by the state department. When any person applies for or requires public aid as a poor person under this act other than hospitalization or those forms of aid financed in whole or in part by federal funds, the county department shall ascertain the legal settlement and domicile of the person. The county department shall ascertain the settlement and domicile of other persons when requested by the county health department or by the state health commissioner. Except as otherwise provided in this act, general relief granted to persons with a legal settlement in this state may be charged to the county of domicile. The sending of notices, billings and appeals in respect to charges to the county of domicile, shall be made in accordance with regulations of the commission. Wherever in this act a chargeback or return to the county or city of “settlement” or “legal settlement” is authorized a chargeback or return to the county or city of “domicile” shall be deemed to be intended. Hospitals, jails, nursing homes, convalescent homes, homes for the aged and prisons are not places of domicile. General relief and hospitalization granted to persons who, while receiving assistance under this act, move into a county to receive care in a home for the aged, convalescent home or other institution shall be a charge against the county of their domicile just prior to the move regardless of other provisions of this act and even though domicile in the home for the aged or other institutions is intended. Temporary relief granted to persons with no settlement in this state shall be at the expense of the county where found. In the case of persons illegally brought or induced to come into the county, necessary relief shall be a charge against the county where they were living when transported or induced to move.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.59;—Am. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

#### **400.59a Return of person to county of residence; deportation to another nation; expense; reimbursement from county of residence.**

Sec. 59a. The county or city department of social welfare, as part of its general relief program, may provide funds and necessary attendants for the return of a person to his place of residence as authorized in section 55, or to a new place of residence under the conditions of sections 59 or 59f. State or county funds shall not be used for the return of a person to another nation who may be deported under federal law.

If the probable place of legal settlement is in Michigan and the probable place of domicile is in some other county of this state, the county department where application for aid was made, within 60 calendar days following the application, shall give notice and necessary information in writing to the county department of the county of probable domicile on forms prescribed for that purpose by the state department. If it appears that domicile may lie in any 1 of 2 or more counties notices shall be sent to all such counties. If the notice is not given to the county of

probable domicile within 60 days following the application for aid, the county granting relief to the applicant shall have no claim whatsoever irrespective of any other provisions of this act, for reimbursement for the relief granted the applicant prior to 60 calendar days preceding the date the notice is given to the county of probable domicile.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.59b Notification of county of residence; denial of settlement, notice.**

Sec. 59b. Counties receiving notices shall acknowledge their receipt and within 60 calendar days thereafter shall make an investigation of the case and acknowledge that settlement lies in Michigan and domicile within the county or present to the county department granting relief detailed evidence, together with and supporting a denial of the settlement or domicile or both. If the county department receiving a denial is not satisfied with the evidence supporting it, appeal may be made to the director of the state department. If the notice of denial is not given to the county department granting relief within 60 calendar days after the county of probable domicile receives notice, the county department granting relief, irrespective of any other provisions of this act, shall be reimbursed by the county receiving the notice for all relief granted the applicant prior to the date the notice of denial is given. In the case of 2 or more counties having received notices under section 59a and none having acknowledged settlement and domicile, the failure to acknowledge may be treated as a denial for the purpose of an appeal to the director.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.59c Domicile and legal settlement cases; appeal, determination by state department.**

Sec. 59c. Upon receiving an appeal, the director shall set a time and place for a hearing and designate an employee of the state department to serve as referee at the hearing. If the appealing county waives its right to a personal appearance at the hearing, the notice to the denying county shall so state and the denying county shall decide whether or not to do likewise. If it so decides, the designated referee shall advise the director of the department as to his findings in respect to settlement and domicile from written evidence submitted by the contending counties.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.59d Domicile and legal settlement cases; appeal; insufficient evidence.**

Sec. 59d. The decision of the director may be in favor of either of the contending counties or that domicile lies in neither of the counties or that settlement does not lie in this state or that there is insufficient evidence on which to make a finding of settlement. The decision of the director shall be final. If the decision is that there is insufficient evidence for a determination, all the proceedings of both counties shall be set aside and the county granting relief may proceed anew as if no notice had been sent under sections 59a and 59b.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.59e Domicile and legal settlement cases; notices, evidence, bills for aid; rules and regulations.**

Sec. 59e. The state department shall make suitable rules and regulations governing the sending and form of notices and evidence in domicile and legal settlement cases, and the sending of bills for aid granted as provided in section 68a of this act, to insure prompt and economical administration of the accounting for and collection of the aid granted. When settlement is found in this state and the county of domicile is finally determined by the director of the state department to be some county other than the initiating county, the county of domicile shall be charged for all aid granted in accordance with law by the county department where application was made during the 1 year preceding the date of determination.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.59f Joint plan for economic rehabilitation of aid recipient; removal from county of settlement.**

Sec. 59f. The county department of the county of domicile or the county department granting aid may request joint planning with another county department if it appears to the requesting county that the person receiving aid should remove to or remain in the other county. The joint plan shall consider the relative possibilities of economic

rehabilitation of the person in each of the 2 counties but if these appear approximately equal, the departments shall consult the wishes of the person. If, as the result of the joint planning, the 2 county departments determine that a person should be removed, the plan shall be presented to the person who will be informed that as soon as a suitable living arrangement can be made in the other county, he will be removed. If he declines to accept the plan, aid shall not be continued. He may re-apply for aid after 30 days.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.59g Joint plan for economic rehabilitation of aid recipient; disagreement, appeal to director.**

Sec. 59g. (1) If the 2 counties concerned find themselves unable to agree on a joint plan, either may appeal to the director of the state department to make a determination of which plan is most in the public interest in the case. The director shall have the same power and shall proceed to act on such appeals in the same manner as on appeals under sections 59c, 59d and 59e of this act.

(2) If the plan so determined provides that the person shall continue to live in the county granting relief, the relief shall be granted at the expense of that county.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.60 Fraudulent device to obtain relief; liability; misdemeanor; penalty; information to be provided by recipients.**

Sec. 60. (1) Any person who by means of willful false statement or representation, by impersonation or other fraudulent device, or by using an access device obtains or attempts to obtain, or aids or abets any person to obtain or attempt to obtain, (a) assistance or relief to which the person is not entitled; or (b) a larger amount of assistance or relief than that to which the person is justly entitled; or any officer or employee of a county, city, or district family independence agency who authorizes or recommends relief to persons known to the officer or employee to be ineligible or to have fraudulently created their eligibility; or any person who knowingly buys or aids or abets in buying or in disposal of the property of a person receiving assistance or relief without the consent of the director or supervisor of the state department shall, if the amount involved shall be of the value of \$500.00 or less, be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and shall, if the amount involved shall be of the value of more than \$500.00, be deemed guilty of a felony, and upon conviction shall be punished as provided by the laws of this state. The amount involved as used in this subsection shall be defined as the difference between the lawful amount of assistance or aid and the amount of assistance or aid actually received. If anyone receives assistance or relief through means enumerated in this section, in which prosecution is deemed unnecessary, the state department or county departments may take the necessary steps to recover from the recipient the amount involved, plus interest at 5% per annum. On conviction of the violation of the provisions of this section of any officer or employee of any county, city, or district department of social welfare, the officer or employee shall be removed or dismissed from office. For the purpose of this subsection, "access device" means that term as it is defined in section 300a of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.300a.

(2) There is imposed upon every person receiving relief under this act either upon the person's own application or by the person's inclusion, to his or her knowledge, in the application of another the continuing obligation to supply to the department issuing the relief: (a) the complete circumstances in regard to the person's income from employment or from any other source or the existence of income, if known to the person, of other persons receiving relief through the same application; (b) information regarding each and every offer of employment for the person or, if known to him or her, of the other persons receiving relief through the same application; (c) information concerning changes in the person's circumstances or those of other persons receiving relief through the same application which would decrease the need for relief; and (d) the circumstances or whereabouts, known to the person, of relatives legally responsible for the person's support or for the support of other persons receiving relief through the same application if changes in those circumstances or whereabouts could affect the amount of assistance available from those relatives or affect their legal liability to furnish support. Any person who shall neglect or refuse to submit to the department issuing relief the information required by this section, if the amount of relief granted as a result of the neglect or refusal is less than \$500.00, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and if the amount of relief granted as a result of the neglect or refusal is \$500.00 or more, is guilty of a felony, and upon conviction shall be punished as provided by the laws of this state.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.60;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 18, Eff. Mar. 31, 1951;—Am. 1969, Act 179, Imd. Eff. Aug. 5, 1969;—Am. 1999, Act 194, Imd. Eff. Dec. 1, 1999.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.60a Program of computer data matching; development and implementation; report.**

Sec. 60a. (1) The department shall develop and implement a program of computer data matching by which the department shall compare its computer records concerning applicants for, and recipients of, assistance under this act with the computer records of financial institutions, to determine if the applicants or recipients have assets or income in excess of the eligibility limits established by the state department for assistance under this act.

(2) Not later than May 1, 1986, the state department shall report to the chairpersons of the house and senate committees primarily responsible for legislation concerning social services and the chairpersons of the house and senate appropriations committees. The report shall describe the state department's implementation of this section and shall include a summary of the results of the computer data matching program.

**History:** Add. 1985, Act 140, Imd. Eff. Oct. 28, 1985.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.61 Violations; penalties; cessation of payments during imprisonment.**

Sec. 61. (1) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (3), a person who violates this act for which a penalty is not specifically provided is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, shall be sentenced as provided in the laws of this state. If a person receiving aid, relief, or assistance is convicted of an offense under this act, or of another crime or offense and punished by imprisonment for 1 month or longer, the county board may direct that payments for aid, relief, or assistance under this act shall cease and shall not be made during the period of that person's imprisonment.

(2) A member of the Michigan social welfare commission, a county social services board, or the parole and review board who intentionally violates section 2(3), 46(2), or 121(2), shall be subject to the penalties prescribed in Act No. 267 of the Public Acts of 1976.

(3) If the Michigan social welfare commission, a county department of social services, a county social services board, district department of social welfare, district social welfare board, or the parole and review board arbitrarily and capriciously violates section 2(6), 45(6), 46(6), or 64(3) the commission, department, or board shall be subject to the penalties prescribed in Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.61;—Am. 1978, Act 224, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1978.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.62 Relief or assistance; effect of amendment or repeal; no claim for compensation.**

Sec. 62. All aid and relief granted under this act shall be deemed to be granted and to be held subject to the provisions of any amending or repealing act that may hereafter be passed, and no recipient thereof shall have any claim for compensation, or otherwise, by reason of his aid or relief being affected in any way by any amending or repealing act.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.62.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.63 Aid, relief, or assistance; nonassignability; breach of lease agreement; conveyance of amount to judgment creditor; federal waiver; processing fee; biennial report; "recipient" defined.**

Sec. 63. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), all aid, relief, or assistance given under this act is absolutely inalienable by any assignment, sale, garnishment, execution, or otherwise, and in the event of bankruptcy, shall not pass to or through any trustee or other person acting on behalf of creditors.

(2) To the extent allowed by law, if a judgment is entered against a recipient for damages arising from the recipient's breach of an oral or written lease agreement for rental housing and the judgment creditor submits a certified copy of the judgment to the department, the department shall deduct up to 10% of each cash grant for which the department determines the recipient is eligible and convey that amount to the judgment creditor until the judgment is satisfied. This subsection applies only to a lease agreement for property that has not been found to be in violation of an applicable housing code by a state or local agency authorized to enforce housing laws. This subsection does not create a cause of action against the department for damages caused by a recipient's breach of a lease agreement.

(3) If a federal waiver is necessary to implement subsection (2), the department shall promptly seek the waiver. In the absence of a necessary waiver, the department shall apply this section only to recipients of assistance



programs financed entirely by state or local revenues.

(4) The judgment creditor shall pay a \$1.00 processing fee to the department for each payment made under subsection (2). The department may deduct the processing fee from each payment made to the judgment creditor.

(5) The department shall include in its biennial report required under section 17 the number of cases and the dollar amounts deducted under subsection (2). The report shall include statewide totals and information broken down by county.

(6) As used in this section, "recipient" means an individual receiving direct cash assistance under this act.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.63;—Am. 1995, Act 235, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.63a Contract awards to specific organizations.**

Sec. 63a. The family independence agency shall not award contracts to specific organizations that have not been competitively bid unless the award is permissible under state contracting procedures.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 223, Eff. Mar. 28, 1996.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.64 Application and records considered public records; inspection; public access; uttering, publishing, or using names, addresses, or other information; confidentiality; alphabetical index file; inquiry as to name or amount of assistance; making available certain information to public utility or municipality; disclosure of information; violation; penalty; notice of aid to deserted or abandoned child.**

Sec. 64. (1) Notwithstanding sections 2(6), 35, 45(6), and 46(6), applications and records concerning an applicant for or recipient of aid or relief under the terms of this act, except medical assistance, shall be considered public records and shall be open to inspection by persons authorized by the federal or state government, the state department of social services, or the officials of the county, city, or district involved, in connection with their official acts and by the general public as to the names of recipients and the amounts of aid or relief granted. General public access shall be restricted to persons who present a signed application containing the name, the address, and the occupation of the persons signing the application. A person shall not utter or publish the names, addresses, or other information regarding applicants or recipients except in cases where fraud is charged or wrongful grant of aid is alleged. A person shall not use the names, addresses, or other information regarding applicants or recipients for political or commercial purposes.

(2) Records relating to persons applying for, receiving or formerly receiving medical services under the categorical assistance programs of this act shall be confidential and shall be used only for purposes directly and specifically related to the administration of the medical program.

(3) In each county, the department of social services shall maintain an alphabetical index file in its office of cases receiving assistance through the department. When a citizen makes a personal visit to an office during regular office hours, and makes inquiry as to the name or amount of assistance being received by a person, the requester shall be given the information requested in the manner prescribed by the freedom of information act, Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976, being sections 15.231 to 15.246 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(4) Subject to restrictions prescribed by federal regulations governing aid to families with dependent children or other federal programs, rules of the state department of social services, or otherwise, for preventing the disclosure of confidential information to any person not authorized by law to receive the confidential information, the state department of social services shall make available to a public utility regulated by the Michigan public service commission or a municipality information concerning applicants for, and recipients of, public assistance, the disclosure of which is necessary and the use of which is strictly limited to the purpose of a public utility's administering a program created by statute or by order of the Michigan public service commission and intended to assist applicants for, or recipients of, public assistance in defraying their energy costs.

(5) The state department may disclose information regarding applicants for, and recipients of, assistance under this act in connection with the administration of assistance under this act, including the implementation and administration of section 60a, to the extent that such disclosure in regard to applicants for and recipients of federally funded assistance is in accordance with applicable federal law and regulations regarding disclosure of confidential information concerning applicants for or recipients of federally funded assistance.

(6) Except as prescribed in section 61(2) and 61(3), a person who violates this section shall upon conviction be guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years, or by a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both. If an employee of the state violates this section, the employee shall also be subject to dismissal

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from state employment subject to rules as established by the civil service commission.

(7) The county department of social services shall cause prompt notice to be given to appropriate law enforcement officials of the furnishing of aid to dependent children in each case where a child has been deserted or abandoned by a parent and aid is being furnished to the child.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.64;—Am. 1952, Act 267, Eff. Sept. 18, 1952;—Am. 1953, Act 197, Eff. Oct. 2, 1953;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1968, Act 169, Imd. Eff. Jan. 17, 1968;—Am. 1978, Act 224, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1978;—Am. 1978, Act 576, Imd. Eff. Jan. 2, 1979;—Am. 1984, Act 26, Eff. Apr. 12, 1984;—Am. 1985, Act 140, Imd. Eff. Oct. 28, 1985.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.65 Hearings within county department; rules for procedure; review by board.**

Sec. 65. The board shall prescribe rules and regulations for the conduct of hearings within the county department, and provide adequate procedure for a fair hearing of appeals and complaints by any applicant for or recipient of aid, relief, or assistance under the jurisdiction of the board. Such hearing may be conducted by the director or by any agent designated by him, but shall be subject to a review by the board, upon filing of a request in writing.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.65;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.66 Finality of decision as to relief or medical care; investigation by department.**

Sec. 66. As to those forms of relief which are in no part financed by state or federal funds, the decision of the county or district department of social services as to the denial, granting, form, and amount of that relief shall be final, except as provided in section 66i. In a county that establishes a patient care management system under section 66j, the decision of the county as to the denial, granting, form, and amount of medical care shall be final. This section does not prevent the state department from making investigations, collecting statistics, and otherwise gaining information concerning the administration of welfare in any county or district as the state department considers advisable.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.66;—Am. 1962, Act 195, Imd. Eff. June 4, 1962;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965;—Am. 1975, Act 237, Eff. Dec. 1, 1975;—Am. 1979, Act 216, Eff. Oct. 1, 1980;—Am. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.66a Hospitalization for recipient; rules of financial eligibility; reimbursement; “hospitalization” defined; filing agreement, statement, or schedule of charges; report of treatment; statement of expenses; charges for special nurses; expenses after discharge.**

Sec. 66a. The county social welfare boards shall make provision for hospitalization which is necessary and not more advantageously provided to the recipient under other law or provided under other sections of this act for every person found in their respective counties under rules of financial eligibility established by the boards and shall be reimbursed 100% by the state for the monthly net cost of the hospitalization for nonresidents of the state. The county department, in its discretion, may direct that the patient be conveyed to the university hospital at Ann Arbor or any other hospital for hospitalization. As used in this act, “hospitalization” means medical, surgical, or obstetrical care in the university hospital or in a hospital licensed under article 17 of Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, as amended, being sections 333.20101 to 333.22190 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, together with necessary drugs, x-rays, physical therapy, prosthesis, transportation, and nursing care incidental to the medical, surgical, or obstetrical care, but shall not include medical care as defined in section 55. Before a patient shall be admitted except in an emergency, to any hospital other than the university hospital, a definite agreement, statement, or schedule of charges, expenses, and fees to be received by the hospital and physicians or surgeons performing necessary services under this act shall be filed with the county department of the county in which the hospital is located and approved by the county department, except as provided for in section 66i. The hospital shall, at the conclusion of the treatment, make a report of the treatment and an itemized statement of the expenses of the treatment to the county department which issued the order, but charges for special nurses shall not be made without the consent of the county social welfare director. The expenses for sending the patient home or to other institutions after being discharged from the hospital may be paid by the hospital and charged in the regular bill for maintenance unless different instructions have been received from the county department which issued the order for admission.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957;—Am. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1979, Act 216, Eff. Oct. 1, 1980.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.66b Hospitalization; application; emergency care, intercounty payments; arbitration of**

**payment disputes.**

Sec. 66b. The county social welfare board shall require the county department to act promptly on all applications for hospitalization and shall provide for retroactive authorizations for emergency care in accordance with rules which the board shall establish including one defining "emergency". When the person hospitalized in an emergency is found to be eligible for hospitalization at public expense under section 66a of this act and is found to be a transient in the county with a domicile elsewhere in the state, the county in which his domicile is located shall be responsible for the cost of hospitalization to the county department which has authorized the care. When a patient is taken without authorization in an emergency across a county line to a hospital in a county other than the county of domicile of the patient, the county department in which the emergency occurred shall be responsible, in accordance with its own rules governing emergency care, to the hospital for the expense of the emergency care subject to reimbursement by the county of domicile as provided by this section. The state department shall provide rules governing intercounty payments and shall arbitrate and decide disputes arising thereunder.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

**400.66c Hospitalization; reimbursement of county expense.**

Sec. 66c. The county department shall enter into an agreement signed by the patient or a legally responsible relative or guardian for reimbursement of the net cost to the county in furnishing such hospitalization: Provided, That such an agreement between the patient and the county department shall be deemed to be in existence in respect to an emergency hospitalization. The spouse, parent and adult child or any such patient being of sufficient ability shall be jointly and severally liable to the county department for the reimbursement of the expenses incurred by the county in furnishing such hospitalization to the extent that such expenses are not reimbursed from another source. Such liability may be enforced in an action at law.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.66d Finality of determination of ineligibility for hospitalization.**

Sec. 66d. The determination that a person is ineligible for hospitalization under section 66a or 66j made by the county responsible for care shall be final.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957;—Am. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.66e Receipt of authorized patients by university hospital; duties of admitting officer; treatment; compensation; insurance; affidavit of expenses; report on condition of patient and expense incurred.**

Sec. 66e. The admitting officer of the university hospital, upon receiving a patient with an authorization issued by a county department of social services under this act, may provide a bed in the hospital and designate the clinic of the hospital to which such person shall be assigned for treatment. The physician or surgeon in charge of the patient shall proceed with proper care to perform such operation and bestow such treatment upon the patient as in his judgment shall be necessary. No compensation shall be charged or received by the admitting officer, or by the medical faculty or by the physician, surgeon or nurses of the university hospital who shall treat and care for the patients, other than the salaries received by them provided by the board of regents of the university. If any such patient has medical or surgical insurance coverage the university hospital may then charge for the service of its medical and surgical staff in amounts not to exceed the amounts available from such insurance coverage. The superintendent shall make and file with the county board of social services an affidavit containing so far as possible an itemized statement of all expenses of hospitalization incurred at said hospital in care of patients admitted under this act in accordance with the usual rates therefor fixed by the regents of the university. He shall also make reports at suitable intervals to the county department which issued the order, stating the condition of the patient and the expense incurred. No county shall be liable for expenses incurred after the expiration date of the order of the county department unless a new order is obtained.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957;—Am. 1971, Act 146, Imd. Eff. Nov. 12, 1971.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.66f Repealed. 1971, Act 146, Imd. Eff. Nov. 12, 1971.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to payments for county patients.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.66g Expenses of medical or surgical treatment and hospital care of child; reimbursement of health care provider.**

Sec. 66g. The expenses of the medical or surgical treatment and hospital care of any child born in the hospital of any woman sent to a hospital under this act, as long as it is considered necessary and proper in the judgment of the hospital physicians to keep the child in the hospital, shall be included in the expense as provided in this act, unless the child is eligible for hospitalization under this act or some other law of this state. A health care provider shall not be granted reimbursement for hospitalization or continued hospitalization of a person under this act unless in the judgment of the admitting or attendant physician there is a reasonable probability of the person being benefited by such hospitalization. This section does not prevent reimbursement from being denied or reduced as provided in section 66k.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957;—Am. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.66h Hospitalization; consent to surgical operation, medical treatment; first aid.**

Sec. 66h. Nothing in this act shall be construed as empowering any physician or surgeon, or any officer or representative of the state or county departments of social welfare, in carrying out the provisions of this act, to compel any person, either child or adult, to undergo a surgical operation, or to accept any form of medical treatment contrary to the wishes of said person. If the person for whom surgical or medical treatment is recommended is not of sound mind, or is not in a condition to make decisions for himself, the written consent of such person's nearest relative, or legally appointed guardian, or person standing in loco parentis, shall be secured before such medical or surgical treatment is given. This provision is not intended to prevent temporary first aid from being given in case of an accident or sudden acute illness where the consent of those concerned cannot be immediately obtained.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 286, Imd. Eff. June 13, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.66i Reimbursement of hospital and state; reimbursement principles; eligibility information as basis of reimbursement; county reimbursement rate; annual adjustment; nonresidents; rules of financial eligibility.**

Sec. 66i. (1) Except as provided in subsection (4), the state department, on behalf of a county, shall reimburse the hospital in accordance with established hospital reimbursement principles under title XIX of the social security act, 42 U.S.C. 1396 to 1396d, 1396f to 1396s. However, if state law provides for a different level of reimbursement, the state, on behalf of the county, shall reimburse the hospital at that level of reimbursement. Reimbursement will be based on eligibility information provided to the state department by the county department.

(2) Except as provided in subsection (4), a county department of social services shall reimburse the state an amount equal to the sum of the following:

(a) The total amount the state department approves for payment under subsection (1) to a hospital owned by that county.

(b) The total amount the state department approves for payment to all other hospitals, on behalf of the county, less either \$100.00 per day of hospital care or an amount per day established by state law for the county, whichever is higher.

(3) Subsection (2)(b) does not require a county department to reimburse the state under that subdivision when the amount of payments made to the hospitals described in subsection (2)(b), on behalf of the county, is less than either \$100.00 per day of hospital care or an amount established by state law for the county, whichever is higher. In addition, subsection (2) does not require the county department to reimburse the state for the cost of the hospitalization for nonresidents of this state.

(4) If the total payments to hospitals by the state department for hospitalization of persons determined by the county department of a county to be eligible for hospitalization under section 66a were less than \$2,000,000.00 during the county's full fiscal year immediately before October 1, 1982, the county department of social services of that county may elect to reimburse hospitals directly in accordance with reimbursement principles established by the county department. A county department which elects to reimburse hospitals directly shall notify the state department before the beginning of the county's fiscal year in which the election is to become effective. If the county's fiscal year in which the election is to become effective begins in 1983 or a subsequent year, the notice to

the state department shall be made at least 60 days before the beginning of the county's fiscal year.

(5) The rules of financial eligibility established pursuant to section 66a in a county on whose behalf the state makes payments to hospitals under subsection (1) shall not be made less restrictive than the rules in effect in the county during the county department's fiscal year ending in 1979.

**History:** Add. 1979, Act 216, Eff. Oct. 1, 1980;—Am. 1982, Act 255, Eff. Oct. 1, 1982;—Am. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.66j Patient care management system; establishment; certification; procedures; recertification; rates of reimbursement and length of hospital stay; contracts; report; system.**

Sec. 66j. (1) As an alternative to sections 55(k), 66a, and 66i, a county other than a county described in subsection (2) may establish a patient care management system as described in this section and sections 66k to 66p.

(2) If a county intending to establish a patient care management system is one in which the total payments to hospitals in the county for the county's resident county hospitalization program was less than \$10,000,000.00 during the county's full fiscal year immediately preceding the effective date of this section, the county shall apply to the state department for certification of its proposed patient care management system, and the state department shall approve or disapprove the application based upon minimum standards that are established by the state department for county patient care management systems and are based upon this section and sections 66k to 66n. The department shall submit recommended procedures to the appropriate standing committees of the legislature for approval in order to allow other counties to adopt a patient care management system pursuant to this act. Such procedures shall be submitted by January 1, 1989. If a county's original application for certification of a patient care management system is approved under this section, the county shall apply to the state department in each subsequent year for recertification of its patient care management system according to the standards established under this subsection. The application for recertification shall be submitted not later than April 1 of each year, and shall be considered automatically approved by the state department unless denied by the state department, based upon the standards established under this section, within 30 days after being received by the state department. An approval or disapproval of a patient care management system by the state department may be reversed by the legislature by subsequent appropriations legislation or other legislation. An original application for certification or an application for recertification shall be in a form as prescribed by the department.

(3) Under a patient care management system, a county shall establish sufficient rates of reimbursement and appropriate length of stay for inpatient treatments for hospitals and other health care providers and shall contract with hospitals and other health care providers for medical care of persons determined to be eligible by the county. The county shall enter into sufficient contracts to assure that persons determined to be eligible by the county have access to hospital services, physician services, and other medical services considered appropriate by the county board of social services.

(4) A county that establishes a patient care management system annually shall submit a report to the state department containing information on the number of patients served, the services rendered for those patients, the amount of funds spent for those services and the terms of the contracts entered into pursuant to subsection (3). The report shall be submitted not later than 90 days after the end of the county's fiscal year. A county's expenditures for the operation and administration of a patient care management system are subject to audit by the state.

(5) A county that establishes a patient care management system shall create a system to provide the data specified in subsection (4) and to keep track of records of admissions, diagnoses, treatments, and payment records for individuals eligible under the patient care management system.

**History:** Add. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.66k Office; creation; purpose; duties; powers; appeals procedure.**

Sec. 66k. (1) A county that establishes a patient care management system shall establish an office to which inquiries may be directed by health care providers under the system concerning the eligibility of patients and past admissions.

(2) An office created pursuant to subsection (1) shall be notified by health care providers of a patient's status and shall give or deny authorization for treatment on a timely basis. The office also shall review or provide for the review of utilization of services by patients and by health care providers under the patient care management system. An office may contract for the performance of its duties, subject to supervision of the contractor by the office.

(3) An office created pursuant to subsection (1) may do any of the following:

(a) Deny reimbursement to a health care provider for services determined by the office to be medically



unnecessary for the treatment of a patient.

(b) Establish and publish medical protocols that permit either or both of the following:

(i) The denial of reimbursement to a health care provider if the services needed by an individual may be provided at another facility under the patient care management system at a lower cost and the patient is physically able to be transferred to that facility.

(ii) Reimbursement of the health care provider for the services rendered at the rate of reimbursement for that service at a facility which provides that service at a lower cost.

(4) An office created pursuant to subsection (1) shall implement an appeals procedure for providers of health care who are denied reimbursement, or who receive a lower rate of reimbursement, pursuant to subsection (3).

(5) An office created pursuant to subsection (1) shall develop and implement an appeals procedure for recipients of medical services under a patient care management system, by which a person can appeal the denial to him or her of any or all medical services provided under a patient care management system.

**History:** Add. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.66l Guidelines for referrals to substance abuse prevention services or substance abuse treatment and rehabilitation services.**

Sec. 66l. (1) A county that operates a patient care management system shall develop guidelines for referring to appropriate substance abuse prevention services or substance abuse treatment and rehabilitation services an individual whose need for medical care, in whole or in part, is caused by substance abuse.

(2) As used in this section, "substance abuse", "substance abuse prevention services", and "substance abuse treatment and rehabilitation services" mean those terms as defined in section 6107 of the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being section 333.6107 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**History:** Add. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.66m Invoices for reimbursement.**

Sec. 66m. In a county operating a patient care management system, health care providers shall submit invoices for reimbursement to the office established by the county under section 66k in a manner prescribed by the office. An invoice that is approved for payment by an office shall be paid not later than 60 days after the invoice is received by the office, unless a different time period is established by contract between a health care provider and the county as part of a patient care management system.

**History:** Add. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.66n Appropriations.**

Sec. 66n. (1) If a patient care management system is established in a county in which the total payments to hospitals in the county for the county's resident county hospitalization program exceeded \$10,000,000.00 during the county's full fiscal year immediately before the effective date of this section, the state shall appropriate for fiscal year 1988-89 the aggregate amount to the county which the state had appropriated under this act in fiscal year 1987-88 as separate amounts for programs of resident county hospitalization and medical care for general assistance recipients in the county. Funds appropriated to a county under this section shall only be used for a patient care management system as prescribed in sections 66j to 66n, and shall only be made available to the county if the county appropriates and expends for its residential county hospitalization program in the county's fiscal year 1988-89 not less than \$15,500,000.00. The ratio of the state's appropriation of \$19,500,000.00 to the county appropriation of \$15,500,000.00 for the resident county hospitalization program of a county described in this subsection shall be maintained for subsequent fiscal year appropriations by the county, unless the state appropriation is less than \$19,500,000.00 in a subsequent year, in which case the county appropriation may decrease in order to maintain the ratio from the base year of \$19,500,000.00 state funds to \$15,500,000.00 county funds.

(2) If a patient care management system is established in any county other than a county described in subsection (1), the state shall appropriate to the county for the state fiscal year following the fiscal year in which the patient care management system is established the aggregate amount which the state had appropriated under this act in the preceding fiscal year as separate amounts for programs of resident county hospitalization and medical care for general assistance recipients in the county. Funds appropriated to a county under this section shall only be used for

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a patient care management system as prescribed in sections 66j to 66n. Not more than 3% of the funds appropriated to a county under this subsection, and not more than 3% of the county funds appropriated for those same purposes, shall be used for administration of the patient care management system.

(3) For fiscal years following the year in which an aggregate amount is appropriated as prescribed in either subsection (1) or (2), that part of the aggregate amount appropriated that is attributable to former state payments to that county for medical care for general assistance recipients shall be adjusted by any changes in the county's general assistance caseload during the fiscal year immediately preceding the fiscal year in which the appropriation is to be made.

(4) If the cost of medical care in a county under a patient care management system exceeds the amount appropriated to the county under this section in any fiscal year, the county shall be liable for the difference.

(5) Not less than \$5,000,000.00 of the funds appropriated under this section to a county described in subsection (1) shall be set aside annually by the county to meet the inpatient hospitalization expenses of persons who are not general assistance recipients as of the date they are admitted to the hospital. If less than the entire \$5,000,000.00 is spent in any year for the care of those persons, the remainder may be used for other expenses of the patient care management system.

(6) Any state or local appropriations for a patient care management system that are not expended in the year for which they were appropriated shall be placed by the county in a special fund to be used exclusively for the purposes of the patient care management system in subsequent years.

(7) The state treasurer shall not release funds appropriated to a county for a patient care management system unless the county to which the appropriation is to be made certifies annually to the state administrative board that the county meets the requirements established by this act for a patient care management system, and the state administrative board concurs annually with that certification.

**History:** Add. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.67 Relief financed by federal funds; denial or revocation of application, appeal, hearing, investigation; decision.**

Sec. 67. If any application for aid financed in whole or in part by federal funds is not acted upon by the county department of social welfare within a reasonable time after the filing of the application, or is denied or revoked, in whole or in part, the applicant may appeal to the state department in the manner and form prescribed by the state department and an opportunity for a fair hearing shall be granted by said department as provided in section 9. The state department may also, upon its own motion, review any decision of a county department of social welfare, and may consider any such application upon which a decision has not been made by the county department of social welfare within a reasonable time. The state department may make such additional investigation as it may deem necessary, and shall make such decision as to the granting of aid financed in whole or in part by federal funds and the amount thereof to be granted the applicant as in its opinion is justified and in conformity with the laws of this state. In such cases the decisions of the state department shall be binding upon the county department of social welfare involved and shall be complied with by such county department.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.67;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

### **400.68 Application by county board for state and federal moneys.**

Sec. 68. The county board shall apply to the state department of social welfare at such time, on such forms, and in such manner, as the state department shall prescribe for the allocation and distribution under section 18 of this act of state or federal moneys available for the several forms of public aid and relief, and with respect to such application shall be governed by the requirements and rules and regulations of the state department.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.68.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. and R 400.3501 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

### **400.68a County of settlement; itemized statement of relief expense; items of undetermined value.**

Sec. 68a. The county department furnishing general relief, including medical care, hospitalization or infirmary care to any poor person at the expense of another county in this state, shall present to the department of social welfare of the county liable for the aid and infirmary care, from time to time as the case might be, a sworn, itemized

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statement of the expense which shall be allowed and paid by the department of social welfare of the county liable therefor, within 60 days after being presented. No item of the itemized statement of expense shall be a proper and collectible charge against the county which has been determined to be or has agreed to be liable therefor unless submitted within 180 days from the end of the month during which services covered by the item were rendered. In the case of an item, the exact amount of which the county department furnishing care is unable to determine during the 180 days period or prior thereto, notice of the existence of such an item of undetermined amount shall be given the county liable during the 180 days whereupon the county furnishing care shall have an additional 180 days in which to include the amount of the item in an itemized statement.

**History:** Add. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.69 Estimate of funds for social welfare; accounting as to receipts and expenditures; district department of social welfare.**

Sec. 69. The county social welfare board shall prepare and submit to the county board of supervisors, at the annual meeting of said board of supervisors or at such other time as the said board of supervisors shall request, an estimate of the funds necessary to carry out the provisions of this act, including funds needed for the several institutions under the jurisdiction of the county social welfare board. The county social welfare board shall also render an account of all moneys received and expended by them. In the case of a district department of social welfare the district social welfare board shall submit such an estimate to the board of supervisors of each county forming a part of such district.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.69;—Am. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.70 Appropriation for expenses by county board of supervisors.**

Sec. 70. The county board of supervisors shall, within its discretion, make such appropriations as are necessary to maintain the various welfare services within the county, as provided in this act, and to defray the cost of administration of these services. In the case of a district department of social welfare the county board of supervisors of each county forming a part of said district shall appropriate funds necessary to care for the welfare services of such county, and the administrative expenses of the district department shall be defrayed by all of the counties in said district in the proportion that the population of each county, according to the last federal census, bears to the population of the entire district.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.70;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.71 Distinction between township, city, and county poor; abolition.**

Sec. 71. Except in respect to a city maintaining a separate department of social welfare under section 48 of this act, the distinction between township, city and county poor is abolished.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.71;—Am. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957;—Am. 1961, Act 184, Eff. Sept. 8, 1961;—Am. 1964, Act 201, Eff. Jan. 1, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.72 Repealed. 1968, Act 117, Imd. Eff. June 11, 1968.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to social welfare moneys in county with city maintaining own department; distribution of expense; levy of taxes.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.73 Repealed. 1975, Act 237, Eff. Jan. 1, 1976.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to county treasurer as custodian of moneys.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.73a County treasurer as custodian of moneys; creation of social welfare fund; deposits; requirements; financial practices.**

Sec. 73a. (1) The county treasurer is designated as the custodian of all moneys provided for the use of the county department of social services. The treasurer shall create and maintain a social welfare fund. The following moneys, exclusive of funds which must be deposited in the child care fund, shall be deposited in the social welfare fund:

(a) All moneys raised by the county for the use of the county department of social services.

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- (b) All funds made available to the county department of social services by the state and federal governments.
  - (c) All refunds and collections arising out of reimbursements to the county department of social services.
  - (d) All funds made available to the county department from any other source whatsoever.
- (2) Money in the social welfare fund shall remain separate and apart from all other funds of the county and shall not be transferred to or commingled with other funds of the county. The fund shall be used exclusively for carrying out the purposes authorized by this act.
- (3) The state department shall prescribe, with respect to the social welfare fund, such subaccounts and expenditure classifications as the state department deems suitable, to comply with requirements to secure federal funds, to facilitate uniform reporting, and for other purposes. The state department may promulgate rules, plans, procedures, and controls with respect to accounting, disbursements, and any other kind of element of financial transactions in connection with the social welfare fund. The county board of commissioners may establish further financial practices not inconsistent with the above. The state department shall prescribe the manner and extent to which the county department shall keep on file vouchers or other authorizations to show the items and reasons for which money is disbursed.

**History:** Add. 1975, Act 237, Eff. Dec. 1, 1975.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.74 Child care and social welfare funds; disbursement; bond; purchases made locally.**

Sec. 74. All moneys in the child care fund provided for the use of the county department and all moneys in the social welfare fund shall be disbursed on the order or warrant of the county department, over the signature of a person or persons designated by the board. The board shall require a suitable and adequate bond from all persons designated to sign such orders conditioned for the proper handling of all such disbursements.

All purchases by the board shall, insofar as possible, be placed with business concerns located within the county for which such board is appointed and shall be spread equitably among business concerns.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.74;—Am. 1955, Act 113, Eff. Oct. 14, 1955.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.75 County board of auditors; authority.**

Sec. 75. In any county now or hereafter having a county board of auditors, such board may discharge such of the custodial, auditing, disbursement, and accounting functions set forth in sections 72, 73 and 74 hereof, and such of the budget making functions set forth in section 69 hereof, as is permitted by existing law, whether general, local or special.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.75.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.76 Liability of relatives for support; action for reimbursement of county granting aid; duties of prosecuting attorney; reciprocal enforcement.**

Sec. 76. (1) This act shall not be construed to relieve the liability for support by relatives under the provisions of chapter 1 of Act No. 146 of the Public Acts of 1925, as amended, being sections 401.1 to 401.21 of the Compiled Laws of 1948, but shall be construed as superseding the definition of settlement contained in section 1 of chapter 1. The terms of chapter 1 with respect to liability for support by relatives may be invoked in connection with any form of public aid or relief administered under this act.

(2) The social welfare board of the county of legal settlement of a recipient of any form of aid granted under this act, or a social welfare board granting aid, may maintain an action in the circuit court for the county the board represents, or the circuit court for the county in which the defendant resides or is found: (a) Against the county, township or city neglecting or refusing to allow and pay a bill owing under this act and presented more than 90 days prior to the commencement of the action; or (b) Against a recipient of emergency hospitalization or his relatives who are neglecting or refusing to acknowledge responsibility for reimbursement of the county for the costs of the emergency hospitalization; or (c) Against a recipient of hospitalization or his relatives legally liable for his support to enforce its agreement with the recipient or relatives for reimbursement of the county for hospitalization expenses.

(3) The prosecuting attorney shall represent the county social welfare board in such actions, service or process of courts of like jurisdiction in any county in this state, and such service and return thereof in accordance with law shall give the court in which the action is commenced full jurisdiction to hear and determine the cause. If any legally responsible relative of a poor person receiving or having received any form of public welfare support in this state lives or can be found in some other state which has enacted a uniform reciprocal enforcement of support law,

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suitable action may be initiated in Michigan by the prosecuting attorney against the legally responsible relative under the provisions of Act No. 8 of the Public Acts of 1952, as amended, being sections 780.151 to 780.172 of the Compiled Laws of 1948.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.76;—Am. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.77 Reimbursement of county for welfare relief; relatives or estate; agreements; hospital care, exception; county employees; collection by counties.**

Sec. 77. The county department of social welfare is hereby authorized and empowered to collect and receive funds to reimburse the county for expenditures made on behalf of recipients of any form of aid or relief, or hospital care provided at county expense, from such recipients, their relatives legally responsible under the laws of this state for the support of such recipients, or from the estates of recipients, in accordance with the laws of this state, and the rules and regulations of the state department of social welfare, which funds, reimbursed for direct relief, shall be disbursed to carry out the provisions of this act. Agreements for the reimbursement of the county department of social welfare for relief granted to persons or families in their own homes may be required in the cases of applicants whose need for relief is based in whole or in part on inability to obtain funds, moneys, moneys which may be received, income or assets unavailable at the time of application for or grant of relief: Provided, however, That earnings from wages or salaries not due or owing at the time of application for or grant of relief shall not be included in reimbursement agreements. Reimbursements for any form of hospital care provided at county expense shall be collected and paid over by the department of social welfare to the county treasurer for deposit to the fund from which such expenditure was made: Provided, That no county department of social welfare nor any other agency of county government shall collect or receive reimbursements for hospitalization or other treatment for tuberculosis, whether there is an agreement to reimburse the county or not, unless such reimbursement has been ordered by the state commissioner of health or is found acceptable by him as a voluntary reimbursement as provided in section 3a of Act No. 314 of the Public Acts of 1927, as added, being section 329.403a of the Compiled Laws of 1948, and no county department of social welfare shall collect or receive reimbursements for hospitalization or other treatment for any other communicable disease or diseases. Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect the civil service status, if any, of county employees now engaged in collecting reimbursements for the county for any form of aid, relief or hospital care, under the supervision of any other county department. All such employees, and all collection records and files in the county on cases investigated by the department of social welfare prior to the effective date hereof, shall be transferred to and be under the supervision, control and jurisdiction of the board of social welfare in such county.

If a county has acknowledged liability or has reimbursed another county for the cost of any form of aid, relief or hospital care provided at county expense, the county so reimbursed shall credit or remit, as the case may be, to the paying county within 60 days, any additional collections thereon from any other source. It shall be the duty of each county department of social welfare to continue to collect according to its best judgment and ability, if so requested by the county which has acknowledged or paid for any form of aid, relief or hospital care provided at county expense.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.77;—Am. 1949, Act 307, Eff. Sept. 23, 1949;—Am. 1950, Ex. Sess., Act 30, Eff. Mar. 31, 1951;—Am. 1951, Act 126, Eff. Sept. 28, 1951.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.77a Old age assistance, aid to dependent children, welfare relief; inconsequential earnings.**

Sec. 77a. Under such rules and regulations as the state department of social welfare shall promulgate, inconsequential earnings shall not affect the determination of any amount of assistance to be paid by the state for old age assistance, aid to dependent children or matched by the state in connection with the granting of welfare relief.

**History:** Add. 1952, Act 235, Eff. Sept. 18, 1952.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.77b Repealed. 1973, Act 189, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1974.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to liability of relative for support.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.78 Grants and gifts; acceptance by county board; use of funds; duty of prosecuting attorney.**

Sec. 78. The county board may receive on behalf of the county any grant, devise, bequest, donation, gift or



assignment of money, bonds or choses in action, or of any property, real or personal, and accept the same, so that the right and title to the same shall pass to the board. All such bonds, notes or choses in action, or the proceeds thereof when collected, and all other property or things of value so received by the board shall be used for the purposes set forth in the grant, devise, bequest, donation, gift, or assignment: Provided, That such purposes shall be within the powers conferred on said board. Whenever it shall be necessary to protect or assert the right or title of the board to any property so received or derived as aforesaid, or to collect or reduce into possession any bond, note, bill or chose in action, the prosecuting attorney is directed to take the necessary and proper proceedings and to bring suits in the name of the board on behalf of the county in any court of competent jurisdiction, state or federal, and to prosecute all such suits.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.78.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.79 Prosecuting attorney; duty to give counsel to board or director.**

Sec. 79. It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of each county to give his counsel and advice to the board or director whenever the board or director may deem it necessary for the proper discharge of the duties imposed upon them in this act.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.79.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.80 County social welfare board; reports to state department.**

Sec. 80. It shall be the duty of the county social welfare board to report to the state department monthly, and in such form as the state department shall furnish and prescribe, the activities of the county department. The board shall also make such other and additional reports as shall be required by the state department.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.80;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.81 County board; seal; publication of rules and regulations; records and papers as evidence; body corporate, powers.**

Sec. 81. The board may devise a seal, and the rules and regulations of the board may be published over the seal of the board. Copies of all records and papers in the office of the county department, certified by a duly authorized agent of the board shall be evidence in all cases equally, and with the like effect, as the originals. The board shall be a body corporate, and is hereby authorized to lease any lands under its jurisdiction and to do any other act or thing necessary in carrying out the provisions of this act.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.81.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.82 County board; case examinations, witnesses, attendance and testimony; circuit court enforcement.**

Sec. 82. Any member of the board, the director, or supervisor may issue a subpoena requiring any person to appear before the board, director, or supervisor as the case may be, and be examined with reference to any matter within the scope of the inquiry or investigation being conducted and to produce any books, records or papers. Any member of the board, the director, supervisor or any duly authorized agent of the board or director, may administer an oath to a witness in any matter. In case of disobedience of a subpoena, the board, director or supervisor may invoke the aid of the circuit court of the county in which said board is created in requiring the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of books, papers and documents. Such circuit court may, in case of contumacy or refusal to obey a subpoena, issue an order requiring such person to appear, and to produce books, records and papers if so ordered and give evidence touching the matter in question. Any failure to obey such order of the court may be punished by such court as a contempt thereof.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.82.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.83 Obtaining information from financial institution, department of treasury, employment security commission, employer, or former employer; demand or subpoena; definition; computer data matching system; confidentiality.**

Sec. 83. (1) The director of the state department of social services or the director of any county department of

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social services may demand and receive from any financial institution, the Michigan department of treasury, the Michigan employment security commission, employer, or former employer doing business in this state, information with respect to the transactions with any such institution, dates of employment, number of hours worked and rate of pay of an applicant for or recipient of any form of aid or relief under this act. The officers and employees of the institution or employer shall furnish the information on the written demand of the director. A demand directed to a financial institution or an employer shall be in the form of a subpoena issued by the director under section 8 when the identification of applicants and recipients to the financial institution or employer is by means of computer tape or other data process media. The institution or employer shall furnish the information within 15 days after the demand or subpoena is received by the institution or employer.

(2) As used in this section, "financial institution" means a state bank, a national banking association, a state or federal savings and loan association, a federal savings bank, or a state or federal credit union.

(3) The director of the state department shall cooperate with the Michigan employment security commission in the development of a computer data matching system by which records of the department of social services concerning applicants for, and recipients of, assistance under this act shall be compared with claimant and wage information requested on at least a quarterly basis from, and furnished by, the Michigan employment security commission pursuant to sections 11 and 13 of the Michigan employment security act, Act No. 1 of the Public Acts of the Extra Session of 1936, being sections 421.11 and 421.13 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. The computer data matching system shall be used only to determine or verify eligibility of an individual for aid or assistance administered under this act or the amount or type of assistance for which the individual is eligible; to investigate or prosecute instances of alleged fraud; or to establish and collect child support obligations or locate individuals owing child support obligations.

(4) The information obtained under subsection (3) shall be considered confidential and shall not be disclosed by officers or employees of the department of social services to any person or agency except as provided in section 11(b)(2) of Act No. 1 of the Public Acts of the Extra Session of 1936.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.83;—Am. 1976, Act 345, Eff. Mar. 31, 1977;—Am. 1985, Act 140, Imd. Eff. Oct. 28, 1985;—Am. 1985, Act 161, Eff. Dec. 26, 1985.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.84 State department; jurisdiction over district and county departments, rules and regulations.**

Sec. 84. In respect to matters in which a district department of social welfare differs from a county department of social welfare, the state department shall have the power to promulgate rules and regulations relating to organization, operation and procedure affecting such district or city department, which rules and regulations shall be binding upon all persons and authorities concerned.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.84;—Am. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.85 County superintendents of poor; transfer of powers and duties to county department of social welfare.**

Sec. 85. The powers and duties now vested by law in the county superintendents of the poor, except as otherwise provided in subdivision (c) of section 55 of this act, are hereby transferred to and vested in the several county departments of social welfare herein created. Whenever reference is made to the above offices in any law of the state, or whenever reference is made to the supervisor of any township or ward, or to the director of poor of any city, with respect to the powers and duties transferred to the county department of social welfare, reference shall be deemed to be intended to be made to the said county board of social welfare.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.85;—Am. 1957, Act 292, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.86 County departments; powers and duties transferred.**

Sec. 86. All of the powers and duties prescribed in any law of this state incidental of the transfer of the powers and duties herein provided for shall be transferred to and be vested in the several county departments of social welfare.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.86.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.87 Veterans' relief act not repealed.**

Sec. 87. The provisions of this act shall not be construed to repeal or supersede the provisions of Act No. 214 of the Public Acts of 1899, as amended, being sections 35.21 to 35.27 of the Compiled Laws of 1948.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.87;—Am. 1957, Act 95, Eff. Sept. 27, 1957.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.88 Repealed. 1957, Act 95, Eff. July 1, 1957.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section required that state welfare commission members be appointed, stated effective date of several provisions, and authorized temporary continuance of existing agencies.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.90 Political activity or use of position by officers and employes prohibited; penalty.**

Sec. 90. No member of the state commission or of any county social welfare board and no executive official or employe of the state or any county welfare department shall participate in any form of political activity other than may be appropriate to the exercise of the individual's rights, duties and privileges or use his official position for any political purpose. Any employe of any department violating this provision shall be subject to discharge or such other disciplinary action as may be provided by the rules and regulations of the state department.

**History:** 1939, Act 280, Imd. Eff. June 16, 1939;—CL 1948, 400.90.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.100 Retirement system service credits; continuation by employees of city or county department when transferred to state department.**

Sec. 100. Persons who were employees of a city or county department of social welfare immediately prior to the effective date of this amendatory act, who (1) were members of a city or county retirement system and (2) become members of the state employees' retirement system, shall be entitled to benefits provided by Act No. 88 of the Public Acts of 1961, as amended, entitled "An act to provide for the preservation and continuity of retirement system service credits for public employees who transfer their employment between units of government", notwithstanding that the city or county might not have adopted the said Act No. 88. Whenever the service requirements for benefits to be paid under Act No. 240 of the Public Acts of 1943, as amended, to the said persons who become members of the state employees' retirement system are lower than the service requirements in the said Act No. 88, the provisions of the said Act No. 240 shall apply with respect to the said persons.

**History:** Add. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.101 Distribution of general relief funds; effective date; state civil service system, membership.**

Sec. 101. The distribution of state funds provided in section 18 shall be effective October 1, 1965 and the director and all employees and assistants in counties and cities in which section 23a is not applicable shall become members of the state civil service system on or before July 1, 1967.

**History:** Add. 1965, Act 401, Imd. Eff. Oct. 27, 1965.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.102 Nonduty disability retirement allowance or death benefits; eligibility, conditions.**

Sec. 102. Whenever the combined state and city or the combined state and county service of an employee covered by section 100 of this act shall equal or exceed the minimum years of service required by the several units of government under their respective system to be eligible for nonduty disability retirement allowance or benefit, or, for the dependents of such an employee to be eligible for benefits in the event of the nonduty death of such an employee, the state and the city or the county, shall grant such disability or death allowance or benefit upon the following conditions:

(a) That the employee has not withdrawn his accumulated contributions from the retirement system of the city or the county.

(b) That the years of service with the granting unit of government only be used for computing the amount of the retirement allowance or benefit.

(c) That the average final compensation earned from the state, county or city, shall be used for determining the amount of the allowance or grant unless otherwise provided in the charter of any other city affected by this act.

If any retirement system does not provide for a nonduty disability retirement allowance or benefit or for nonduty

death benefit, then neither the employee nor his dependents shall receive such allowance or benefit from such retirement system nor shall an employee or his dependents receive any retirement allowance or benefit from more than 1 retirement system covering the same service credit period. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any city or county that does not have a retirement system.

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 249, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1966.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.103 Agreements as to eligibility for supplementary benefits and medical assistance.**

Sec. 103. (1) A person receiving benefits under title 16 of the social security act or a person who, except for the amount of his income is otherwise eligible to receive benefits, may receive supplementary benefits from the state department in accordance with rules of the state department and to the extent appropriations are available.

(2) The director may enter into an agreement with the secretary of the federal department of health, education and welfare pursuant to title 16 of the social security act, in which the secretary will, on behalf of the state, determine eligibility and make state supplementary payments to eligible persons.

(3) The director may enter into an agreement with the secretary, pursuant to title 16 of the social security act, in which the secretary will determine eligibility for medical assistance in the case of aged, blind, or disabled persons under the state's plan approved under title 19.

**History:** Add. 1973, Act 189, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1974.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.105 Program for medical assistance for medically indigent; establishment; administration; responsibility for determination of eligibility; delegation of authority; definitions.**

Sec. 105. (1) The state department shall establish a program for medical assistance for the medically indigent under title XIX. The director of the state department shall administer the program established by the state department and shall be responsible for determining eligibility under this act. Except as otherwise provided in this act, the director may delegate the authority to perform a function necessary or appropriate for the proper administration of the program.

(2) As used in this section and sections 106 to 112, "peer review advisory committee" means an entity comprising professionals and experts who are selected by the director and nominated by an organization or association or organizations or associations representing a class of providers.

(3) As used in sections 106 to 112, "professionally accepted standards" means those standards developed by peer review advisory committees and professionals and experts with whom the director is required to consult.

(4) As used in this section and sections 106 to 112, "provider" means an individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, association, corporation, institution, agency, or other legal entity, who has entered into an agreement of enrollment specified by the director pursuant to section 111b(1)(c).

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1967, Act 289, Imd. Eff. Aug. 1, 1967;—Am. 1980, Act 321, Imd. Eff. Dec. 12, 1980.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.105a Written information setting forth eligibility requirements for participation in program of medical assistance and describing separation of assets and income policy; updating; contents; copies.**

Sec. 105a. (1) The department shall develop written information that sets forth the eligibility requirements for participation in the program of medical assistance administered under this act. The written information shall be updated not less than every 2 years.

(2) The department shall provide copies of the written information described in subsection (1) to all of the following persons, agencies, and health facilities:

(a) A person applying to the department for participation in the program of medical assistance administered under this act who is considering institutionalization for the person or person's family member in a nursing home or home for the aged.

(b) Each nursing home in the state.

(c) Each hospital in the state.

(d) Each adult foster care facility in the state.

(e) Each area agency on aging.

(f) The office of services to the aging.

(g) Local health departments.

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- (h) Community mental health boards.
- (i) Medicaid and medicare certified home health agencies.
- (j) County medical care facilities.
- (k) Appropriate department of social services personnel.
- (l) Any other person, agency, or health facility determined to be appropriate by the department.

**History:** Add. 1988, Act 438, Eff. Mar. 30, 1989.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.106 “Medically indigent individual,” “medical institution,” and “Title XVI” defined.**

Sec. 106. (1) A medically indigent individual is defined as:

(a) An individual receiving family independence program benefits or an individual receiving supplemental security income under title XVI or state supplementation under title XVI subject to limitations imposed by the director according to title XIX.

(b) Except as provided in section 106a, an individual who meets all of the following conditions:

(i) The individual has applied in the manner the family independence agency prescribes.

(ii) The individual's need for the type of medical assistance available under this act for which the individual applied has been professionally established and payment for it is not available through the legal obligation of a public or private contractor to pay or provide for the care without regard to the income or resources of the patient. The state department is subrogated to any right of recovery that a patient may have for the cost of hospitalization, pharmaceutical services, physician services, nursing services, and other medical services not to exceed the amount of funds expended by the department for the care and treatment of the patient. The patient or other person acting in the patient's behalf shall execute and deliver an assignment of claim or other authorizations as necessary to secure the right of recovery to the department. A payment may be withheld under this act for medical assistance for an injury or disability for which the patient is entitled to medical care or reimbursement for the cost of medical care under sections 3101 to 3179 of the insurance code of 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL 500.3101 to 500.3179, or under another policy of insurance providing medical or hospital benefits, or both, for the patient unless the patient's entitlement to that medical care or reimbursement is at issue. If a payment is made, the state department, to enforce its subrogation right, may do either of the following: (a) intervene or join in an action or proceeding brought by the injured, diseased, or disabled person, the person's guardian, personal representative, estate, dependents, or survivors, against the third person who may be liable for the injury, disease, or disability, or against contractors, public or private, who may be liable to pay or provide medical care and services rendered to an injured, diseased, or disabled patient; (b) institute and prosecute a legal proceeding against a third person who may be liable for the injury, disease, or disability, or against contractors, public or private, who may be liable to pay or provide medical care and services rendered to an injured, diseased, or disabled patient, in state or federal court, either alone or in conjunction with the injured, diseased, or disabled person, the person's guardian, personal representative, estate, dependents, or survivors. The state department may institute the proceedings in its own name or in the name of the injured, diseased, or disabled person, the person's guardian, personal representative, estate, dependents, or survivors. As provided in section 6023 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.6023, the state department, in enforcing its subrogation right, shall not satisfy a judgment against the third person's property that is exempt from levy and sale. The injured, diseased, or disabled person may proceed in his or her own name, collecting the costs without the necessity of joining the state department or the state as a named party. The injured, diseased, or disabled person shall notify the state department of the action or proceeding entered into upon commencement of the action or proceeding. An action taken by the state or the state department in connection with the right of recovery afforded by this section does not deny the injured, diseased, or disabled person any part of the recovery beyond the costs expended on the person's behalf by the state department. The costs of legal action initiated by the state shall be paid by the state. A payment shall not be made under this act for medical assistance for an injury, disease, or disability for which the patient is entitled to medical care or the cost of medical care under the worker's disability compensation act of 1969, 1969 PA 317, MCL 418.101 to 418.941; except that payment may be made if an appropriate application for medical care or the cost of the medical care has been made under the worker's disability compensation act of 1969, 1969 PA 317, MCL 418.101 to 418.941, entitlement has not been finally determined, and an arrangement satisfactory to the state department has been made for reimbursement if the claim under the worker's disability compensation act of 1969, 1969 PA 317, MCL 418.101 to 418.941, is finally sustained.

(iii) The individual has an annual income that is below, or because of medical expenses falls below, the protected basic maintenance level. The protected basic maintenance level for 1-person and 2-person families shall be at least



100% of the higher of the payment standards generally used to determine eligibility in the family independence program and the supplemental security income program under title XVI, including state supplementation. For families of 3 or more persons, the protected basic maintenance level shall be at least 100% of the payment standard generally used to determine eligibility in the family independence program. These levels shall recognize regional variations and shall not exceed 133-1/3% of the payment standard generally used to determine eligibility in the family independence program.

(iv) The individual, if a family independence program related individual and living alone, has liquid or marketable assets of not more than \$2,000.00 in value, or, if a 2-person family, the family has liquid or marketable assets of not more than \$3,000.00 in value. The family independence agency shall establish comparable liquid or marketable asset amounts for larger family groups. Excluded in making the determination of the value of liquid or marketable assets are the values of: the homestead; clothing; household effects; \$1,000.00 of cash surrender value of life insurance, except that if the health of the insured makes continuance of the insurance desirable, the entire cash surrender value of life insurance is excluded from consideration, up to the maximum provided or allowed by federal regulations and in accordance with the rules of the family independence agency; the fair market value of tangible personal property used in earning income; an amount paid as judgment or settlement for damages suffered as a result of exposure to agent orange, as defined in section 5701 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.5701; and a space or plot purchased for the purposes of burial for the person. For individuals related to the title XVI program, the appropriate resource levels and property exemptions specified in title XVI shall be used.

(v) The individual is not an inmate of a public institution except as a patient in a medical institution.

(vi) The individual meets the eligibility standards for supplemental security income under title XVI or for state supplementation under the act, subject to limitations imposed by the director according to title XIX; or meets the eligibility standards for family independence program benefits, except for income or income and resources; or is a child from 18 to 21 years of age and his or her adult caretaker would be eligible for family independence program benefits except for age, income, or income and resources; or is a child under 21 years of age and is from a family whose income is below the basic maintenance level.

(2) As used in this act:

(a) "Medical institution" means a state licensed or approved hospital, nursing home, medical care facility, psychiatric hospital, or other facility or identifiable unit of a listed institution certified as meeting established standards for a nursing home or hospital in accordance with the laws of this state.

(b) "Title XVI" means title XVI of the social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. 1381 to 1382j and 1383 to 1383f.

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1967, Act 289, Imd. Eff. Aug. 1, 1967;—Am. 1970, Act 160, Imd. Eff. Aug. 2, 1970;—Am. 1973, Act 189, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1974;—Am. 1976, Act 284, Imd. Eff. Oct. 20, 1976;—Am. 1978, Act 623, Imd. Eff. Jan. 6, 1979;—Am. 1982, Act 405, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983;—Am. 1990, Act 145, Imd. Eff. June 27, 1990;—Am. 2003, Act 33, Imd. Eff. July 2, 2003.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the home help program and the physical disabilities program from the family independence agency to the director of the department of community health, see E.R.O. No. 1997-5, compiled at § 400.224 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.106a Short title; medical assistance to individuals with earned income; establishment of program; limitation; eligibility; premium; report of earned income changes; report to governor; waiver; definitions.**

Sec. 106a. (1) This section shall be known and may be cited as the "Michigan freedom to work for individuals with disabilities law".

(2) The department of community health shall establish a program to provide medical assistance to individuals who have earned income and who meet all of the following eligibility criteria:

(a) The individual has been found to be disabled under the federal supplemental security income program or the social security disability income program, or would be found to be disabled except for earnings in excess of the substantial gainful activity level as established by the United States social security administration.

(b) The individual is at least 16 years of age and younger than 65 years of age.

(c) The individual has an unearned income level of not more than 100% of the current federal poverty guidelines.

(d) The individual is a current medical assistance recipient under section 106 or meets income, asset, and eligibility requirements for the medical assistance program under section 106.

(e) The individual is employed on a regular and continuing basis.

(3) The program is limited to the medical assistance services made available to recipients under the medical assistance program administered under section 105 and does not include personal assistance services in the

workplace.

(4) Without losing eligibility for medical assistance, an individual who qualifies for and is enrolled under this program is permitted to do all of the following:

- (a) Accumulate personal savings and assets not to exceed \$75,000.00.
- (b) Accumulate unlimited retirement and individual retirement accounts.
- (c) Have temporary breaks in employment that do not exceed 24 months if the temporary breaks are the result of an involuntary layoff or are determined to be medically necessary.
- (d) Work and have income that exceeds the amount permitted under section 106, but shall not have unearned income that exceeds 100% of the federal poverty guidelines.

(5) The department of community health shall establish a premium that is based on earned income for individuals enrolled in the program subject to all of the following provisions:

(a) The premium shall be based on the enrolled individual's annualized earned income above 250% of the current federal poverty guidelines for a family of 1.

(b) Individuals with an earned income of between 250% of the federal poverty guidelines for a family of 1 and \$75,000.00 shall pay a sliding fee scale premium starting at \$600.00 annually and increasing to 100% of the average medical assistance recipient cost as determined by the department of community health for individuals with annual income of \$75,000.00 or more.

(c) The premium sliding fee scale shall have no more than 5 tiers.

(d) The premium for an enrolled individual shall generally be assessed on an annual basis based on the annual return required to be filed under the internal revenue code of 1986 or other evidence of earned income and shall be payable on a monthly basis. The premium shall be adjusted during the year when a change in an enrolled individual's rate of annual income moves the individual to a different premium tier.

(6) An enrolled individual has an affirmative duty to report earned income changes that would result in a different premium within 30 days to the department of community health.

(7) The department of community health shall report to the governor and the legislature within 2 years of the effective date of the amendatory act that added this section regarding all of the following:

- (a) The effectiveness of the program in achieving its purposes.
- (b) The number of individuals enrolled in the program.
- (c) The costs and benefits of the program.
- (d) The opportunities and projected costs of expanding the program to working individuals with disabilities who are not currently eligible for the program.
- (e) Additional services that should be covered under the program to assist working individuals with disabilities in obtaining and maintaining employment.

(8) If the terms of this section are inconsistent with federal regulations governing federal financial participation in the medical assistance program, the department of community health may to the extent necessary waive any requirement set forth in subsections (1) to (5).

(9) The program established in this section shall be implemented on or before January 1, 2004.

(10) As used in this section:

(a) "Earned income" and "unearned income" mean those terms as used by the family independence agency in determining eligibility for the medical assistance program administered under this act.

(b) "Federal poverty guidelines" means the poverty guidelines published annually in the federal register by the United States department of health and human services under its authority to revise the poverty line under section 673(2) of subtitle B of title VI of the omnibus budget reconciliation act of 1981, Public Law 97-35, 42 U.S.C. 9902.

**History:** Add. 2003, Act 32, Imd. Eff. July 2, 2003.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.107 Medical assistance program; financial eligibility, application of income.**

Sec. 107. In establishing financial eligibility for the medically indigent as defined in section 106 (2) income shall be disregarded in accordance with standards established for the related categorical assistance program. Additional income shall be applied against: (i) the cost of medical care not authorized under this act, and (ii) the cost of services authorized under this act, in excess of the basic amount. For medical assistance only, income shall include the amount of contribution which an estranged spouse or parent for a minor child is making to the applicant according to the standards of the state department, or pursuant to a court determination, if there is such a determination. Nothing in this section shall eliminate the responsibility of support established in section 76 for cash assistance received under this act.

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1967, Act 289, Imd. Eff. Aug. 1, 1967.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.108 Medical and dental services to which medically indigent entitled; certification; medicaid.**

Sec. 108. A medically indigent person as defined under subdivision (1) of section 106, is entitled to all the services enumerated in subsections (a), (b), (c), (d), (e) and (f) of section 109. A medically indigent person as defined under subdivision (2) of section 106 is entitled to medical services enumerated in subsections (a), (c) and (e) of section 109. He shall also be entitled to the services enumerated in subsections (b), (d) and (f) of section 109 to the extent of appropriations made available by the legislature for the fiscal year. Medical services shall be rendered upon certification by the attending licensed physician and dental services shall be rendered upon certification of the attending licensed dentist that a service is required for the treatment of an individual. The services of a medical institution shall be rendered only after referral by a licensed physician or dentist and certification by him that the services of the medical institution are required for the medical or dental treatment of the individual, except that referral is not necessary in case of an emergency. Periodic recertification that medical treatment which extends over a period of time is required in accordance with regulations of the state department shall be a condition of continuing eligibility to receive medical assistance. To comply with federal statutes governing medicaid, the state department shall provide such early and periodic screening, diagnostic and treatment services to eligible children as it deems necessary.

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1967, Act 289, Imd. Eff. Aug. 1, 1967;—Am. 1972, Act 367, Imd. Eff. Jan. 9, 1973.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.109 Medical services provided under act; notice and approval of proposed change in method or level of reimbursement; definitions.**

Sec. 109. (1) The following medical services may be provided under this act:

(a) Hospital services that an eligible individual may receive consist of medical, surgical, or obstetrical care, together with necessary drugs, X-rays, physical therapy, prosthesis, transportation, and nursing care incident to the medical, surgical, or obstetrical care. The period of inpatient hospital service shall be the minimum period necessary in this type of facility for the proper care and treatment of the individual. Necessary hospitalization to provide dental care shall be provided if certified by the attending dentist with the approval of the department of community health. An individual who is receiving medical treatment as an inpatient because of a diagnosis of tuberculosis or mental disease may receive service under this section, notwithstanding the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1001 to 330.2106, and 1925 PA 177, MCL 332.151 to 332.164. The department of community health shall pay for hospital services in accordance with the state plan for medical assistance adopted pursuant to section 10 and approved by the United States department of health and human services.

(b) An eligible individual may receive physician services authorized by the department of community health. The service may be furnished in the physician's office, the eligible individual's home, a medical institution, or elsewhere in case of emergency. A physician shall be paid a reasonable charge for the service rendered. Reasonable charges shall be determined by the department of community health and shall not be more than those paid in this state for services rendered under title XVIII.

(c) An eligible individual may receive nursing home services in a state licensed nursing home, a medical care facility, or other facility or identifiable unit of that facility, certified by the appropriate authority as meeting established standards for a nursing home under the laws and rules of this state and the United States department of health and human services, to the extent found necessary by the attending physician, dentist, or certified Christian Science practitioner. An eligible individual may receive nursing services in a short-term nursing care program established under section 22210 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.22210, to the extent found necessary by the attending physician when the combined length of stay in the acute care bed and short-term nursing care bed exceeds the average length of stay for medicaid hospital diagnostic related group reimbursement. The department of community health shall not make a final payment pursuant to title XIX for benefits available under title XVIII without documentation that title XVIII claims have been filed and denied. The department of community health shall pay for nursing home services in accordance with the state plan for medical assistance adopted pursuant to section 10 and approved by the United States department of health and human services. A county shall reimburse a county maintenance of effort rate determined on an annual basis for each patient day of medicaid nursing home services provided to eligible individuals in long-term care facilities owned by the county and licensed to provide nursing home services. For purposes of determining rates and costs described in this subdivision, all of the following apply:

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(i) For county owned facilities with per patient day updated variable costs exceeding the variable cost limit for the county facility, county maintenance of effort rate means 45% of the difference between per patient day updated variable cost and the concomitant nursing home-class variable cost limit, the quantity offset by the difference between per patient day updated variable cost and the concomitant variable cost limit for the county facility. The county rate shall not be less than zero.

(ii) For county owned facilities with per patient day updated variable costs not exceeding the variable cost limit for the county facility, county maintenance of effort rate means 45% of the difference between per patient day updated variable cost and the concomitant nursing home class variable cost limit.

(iii) For county owned facilities with per patient day updated variable costs not exceeding the concomitant nursing home class variable cost limit, the county maintenance of effort rate shall equal zero.

(iv) For the purposes of this section: "per patient day updated variable costs and the variable cost limit for the county facility" shall be determined pursuant to the state plan for medical assistance; for freestanding county facilities the "nursing home class variable cost limit" shall be determined pursuant to the state plan for medical assistance and for hospital attached county facilities the "nursing class variable cost limit" shall be determined pursuant to the state plan for medical assistance plus \$5.00 per patient day; and "freestanding" and "hospital attached" shall be determined in accordance with the federal regulations.

(v) If the county maintenance of effort rate computed in accordance with this section exceeds the county maintenance of effort rate in effect as of September 30, 1984, the rate in effect as of September 30, 1984 shall remain in effect until a time that the rate computed in accordance with this section is less than the September 30, 1984 rate. This limitation remains in effect until December 31, 2007. For each subsequent county fiscal year the maintenance of effort may not increase by more than \$1.00 per patient day each year.

(vi) For county owned facilities, reimbursement for plant costs will continue to be based on interest expense and depreciation allowance unless otherwise provided by law.

(d) An eligible individual may receive pharmaceutical services from a licensed pharmacist of the person's choice as prescribed by a licensed physician or dentist and approved by the department of community health. In an emergency, but not routinely, the individual may receive pharmaceutical services rendered personally by a licensed physician or dentist on the same basis as approved for pharmacists.

(e) An eligible individual may receive other medical and health services as authorized by the department of community health.

(f) Psychiatric care may also be provided pursuant to the guidelines established by the department of community health to the extent of appropriations made available by the legislature for the fiscal year.

(2) The director shall provide notice to the public, in accordance with applicable federal regulations, and shall obtain the approval of the committees on appropriations of the house of representatives and senate of the legislature of this state, of a proposed change in the statewide method or level of reimbursement for a service, if the proposed change is expected to increase or decrease payments for that service by 1% or more during the 12 months after the effective date of the change.

(3) As used in this act:

(a) "Title XVIII" means title XVIII of the social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. 1395 to 1395b, 1395b-2, 1395b-6 to 1395b-7, 1395c to 1395i, 1395i-2 to 1395i-5, 1395j to 1395t, 1395u to 1395w, 1395w-2 to 1395w-4, 1395w-21 to 1395w-28, 1395x to 1395yy, and 1395bbb to 1395ggg.

(b) "Title XIX" means title XIX of the social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. 1396 to 1396r-6 and 1396r-8 to 1396v.

(c) "Title XX" means title XX of the social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. 1397 to 1397f.

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1967, Act 289, Imd. Eff. Aug. 1, 1967;—Am. 1970, Act 160, Imd. Eff. Aug. 2, 1970;—Am. 1972, Act 367, Imd. Eff. Jan. 9, 1973;—Am. 1977, Act 79, Imd. Eff. Aug. 2, 1977;—Am. 1980, Act 321, Imd. Eff. Dec. 12, 1980;—Am. 1980, Act 391, Imd. Eff. Jan. 7, 1981;—Am. 1984, Act 408, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1984;—Am. 1990, Act 193, Imd. Eff. July 24, 1990;—Am. 1990, Act 261, Imd. Eff. Oct. 15, 1990;—Am. 1994, Act 352, Imd. Eff. Dec. 22, 1994;—Am. 1995, Act 277, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1996;—Am. 1996, Act 473, Imd. Eff. Dec. 26, 1996;—Am. 1997, Act 173, Imd. Eff. Dec. 30, 1997;—Am. 2000, Act 168, Imd. Eff. June 20, 2000;—Am. 2002, Act 673, Imd. Eff. Dec. 26, 2002.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the home help program and the physical disabilities program from the family independence agency to the director of the department of community health, see E.R.O. No. 1997-5, compiled at § 400.224 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.109a Abortion as service provided with public funds to welfare recipient; prohibition; exception; policy.**

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Sec. 109a. Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, an abortion shall not be a service provided with public funds to a recipient of welfare benefits, whether through a program of medical assistance, general assistance, or categorical assistance or through any other type of public aid or assistance program, unless the abortion is necessary to save the life of the mother. It is the policy of this state to prohibit the appropriation of public funds for the purpose of providing an abortion to a person who receives welfare benefits unless the abortion is necessary to save the life of the mother.

This act shall take immediate effect.

**History:** Add. 1987, Act 59, Eff. Dec. 12, 1988.

**Constitutionality:** The Michigan Supreme Court considered an argument by plaintiffs in *Doe v Department of Social Services*, 439 Mich 650 (1992), that the state's refusal to pay for a therapeutic abortion violates the equal protection guarantee of the Michigan Constitution. Plaintiffs argued that S 400.109a provides unequal treatment to two classes of indigent, pregnant women — those who choose childbirth and those who chose abortion. The trial court in the case granted defendant's motion for summary disposition and dismissed the suit. The court of appeals reversed, 187 Mich App 493 (1991), concluding that (1) the equal protection guarantee in the Michigan Constitution provided greater protection than the corresponding guarantee in the federal constitution and (2) that the statute directly interferes with the women's right to an abortion. The Michigan Supreme Court reversed the court of appeals, holding that (1) there is no evidence of an intent in the Michigan Constitution to provide broader protection than its federal counterpart and (2) the state's decision to fund childbirth, but not abortion, does not impinge upon the exercise of a fundamental right. The Michigan Supreme Court, in upholding the validity of the statute under rational basis test, concluded that Michigan's Constitution permits the state to fund childbirth expenses even though it does not fund abortions.

**Compiler's note:** This added section was proposed by initiative petition pursuant to Const 1963, art 2, § 9. On June 17, 1987, the initiative petition was approved by an affirmative vote of the majority of the Senators elect and filed with the Secretary of State. On June 23, 1987, the initiative petition was approved by an affirmative vote of the majority of the Members elect of the House of Representatives and filed with the Secretary of State. The Legislature did not vote pursuant to Const 1963, art 4, § 27, to give immediate effect to this enactment.

In *Frey v. Director, Department of Social Services*, 162 Mich App 586; 413 NW2d 54 (1987), the Michigan Court of Appeals held that Const 1963, art 4, § 27, applies to initiative laws and that without the required two-thirds vote of each house of the Legislature, as provided by Const 1963, art 4, § 27, Act 59 of 1987 could not take effect until the expiration of 90 days from the end of the session at which it was passed.

In affirming the decision of the Court of Appeals in *Frey*, the Michigan Supreme Court held that when a law is proposed by initiative and enacted by the Legislature without change or amendment within forty days as required by Const 1963, art 2, § 9, it takes effect ninety days after the end of the session in which it was passed unless two-thirds of the members of each house of the Legislature, as provided by art 4, § 27, vote to give the law immediate effect. Act 59 of 1987, not having received votes in favor of immediate effect by two-thirds of the elected members of each house, may not take effect until ninety days after the end of the session in which it was enacted. *Frey v. Director, Department of Social Services*, 429 Mich 315; 414 NW2d 873 (1987).

On March 1, 1988, petitions to invoke the power of referendum with regard to Act 59 of 1987 were filed with the Secretary of State. On April 13, 1988, the Board of State Canvassers certified the validity of a sufficient number of petition signatures to invoke the referendum. In a letter opinion to C. Patrick Babcock, Director, Department of Social Services, dated March 28, 1988, the Attorney General addressed the following question: “[I]f the filing of petitions, which include, if they are valid, a sufficient number of signatures to properly invoke a referendum, stays the effective date of Act 59 of 1987, which will otherwise become effective on March 30, 1988?” The Attorney General concluded that “when a petition seeking referendum, which on its face meets legal requirements, is filed the signatures appearing on that petition are presumed valid and the statute at issue is stayed or suspended until either the petitions are found to be invalid or a vote of the people occurs.”

Act 59 of 1987, as enacted by the Legislature, was submitted to the people by referendum petition and approved by a majority of the votes cast at the general election held November 8, 1988. The Board of State Canvassers officially declared the vote to be 1,959,727 (for) and 1,486,371 (against) on December 2, 1988.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.109b Modification of formula for indigent care volume price adjustor.**

Sec. 109b. Beginning October 1, 1988, the formula for the indigent care volume price adjustor shall be modified in such a manner as to distribute, in addition to the \$30,000,000.00 appropriated for indigent care in fiscal year 1987-88, not less than \$24,000,000.00 annually to hospitals that provide a large proportion of their services to indigent persons.

**History:** Add. 1987, Act 266, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.109c Home or community-based services; eligibility; safeguards; written plan of care; available services; per capita expenditure; waiver; rules; report; changing plan of care; hearing; appeal; expansion of program; implementation of program by state department and office of services to the aging.**

Sec. 109c. (1) The state department shall include, as part of its program of medical services under this act, home- or community-based services to eligible persons whom the state department determines would otherwise require nursing home services or similar institutional care services under section 109. The home- or community-based services shall be offered to qualified eligible persons who are receiving inpatient hospital or nursing home services as an alternative to those forms of care.



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(2) The home- or community-based services shall include safeguards adequate to protect the health and welfare of participating eligible persons, and shall be provided according to a written plan of care for each person. The services available under the home- or community-based services program shall include, at a minimum, all of the following:

- (a) Home delivered meals.
- (b) Chore services.
- (c) Homemaker services.
- (d) Respite care.
- (e) Personal care.
- (f) Adult day care.
- (g) Private duty nursing.
- (h) Mental health counseling.
- (i) Caregiver training.
- (j) Emergency response systems.
- (k) Home modification.
- (l) Transportation.
- (m) Medical equipment and supply services.

(3) This section shall be implemented so that the average per capita expenditure for home- or community-based services for eligible persons receiving those services does not exceed the estimated average per capita expenditure that would have been made for those persons had they been receiving nursing home services, inpatient hospital or similar institutional care services instead.

(4) The state department shall seek a waiver necessary to implement this program from the federal department of health and human services, as provided in section 1915 of title XIX, 42 U.S.C. 1396n. The department shall request any modifications of the waiver that are necessary in order to expand the program in accordance with subsection (9).

(5) The state department shall establish policy for identifying the rules for persons receiving inpatient hospital or nursing home services who may qualify for home- or community-based services. The rules shall contain, at a minimum, a listing of diagnoses and patient conditions to which the option of home- or community-based services may apply, and a procedure to determine if the person qualifies for home- or community-based services.

(6) The state department shall provide to the legislature and the governor an annual report showing the detail of its home- and community-based case finding and placement activities. At a minimum, the report shall contain each of the following:

(a) The number of persons provided home- or community-based services who would otherwise require inpatient hospital services. This shall include a description of medical conditions, services provided, and projected cost savings for these persons.

(b) The number of persons provided home- or community-based services who would otherwise require nursing home services. This shall include a description of medical conditions, services provided, and projected cost savings for these persons.

(c) The number of persons and the annual expenditure for personal care services.

(d) The number of hearings requested concerning home- or community-based services and the outcome of each hearing which has been adjudicated during the year.

(7) The written plan of care required under subsection (2) for an eligible person shall not be changed unless the change is prospective only, and the state department does both of the following:

(a) Not later than 30 days before making the change, except in the case of emergency, consults with the eligible person or, in the case of a child, with the child's parent or guardian.

(b) Consults with each medical service provider involved in the change. This consultation shall be documented in writing.

(8) An eligible person who is receiving home- or community-based services under this section, and who is dissatisfied with a change in his or her plan of care or a denial of any home- or community-based service, may demand a hearing as provided in section 9, and subsequently may appeal the hearing decision to circuit court as provided in section 37.

(9) The state department shall expand the home- and community-based services program by increasing the number of counties in which it is available, in conformance with this subsection. The program may be limited in total cost and in the number of recipients per county who may receive services at 1 time. Subject to obtaining the waiver and any modifications of the waiver sought under subsection (4), the program shall be expanded as follows:

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(a) Not later than 1 year after the effective date of this subsection, home- and community-based services shall be available to eligible applicants in those counties that, when combined, contain at least 1/4 of the population of this state.

(b) Not later than 2 years after the effective date of this subsection, home- and community-based services shall be available to eligible applicants in those counties that, when combined, contain at least 1/2 of the population of this state.

(c) Not later than 3 years after the effective date of this subsection, home- and community-based services shall be available to eligible applicants in those counties that, when combined, contain at least 3/4 of the population of this state.

(d) Not later than 4 years after the effective date of this subsection, home- and community-based services shall be available to eligible applicants on a statewide basis.

(10) The state department shall work with the office of services to the aging in implementing the home- and community-based services program, including the provision of preadmission screening, case management, and recipient access to services.

**History:** Add. 1988, Act 410, Imd. Eff. Dec. 27, 1988;—Am. 1994, Act 302, Imd. Eff. July 14, 1994.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the home help program and the physical disabilities program from the family independence agency to the director of the department of community health, see E.R.O. No. 1997-5, compiled at § 400.224 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.109d Services relating to performing abortions; prohibitions.**

Sec. 109d. (1) The legislature finds that the use of medicaid funds for elective abortions has been clearly rejected by the people of Michigan through Act No. 59 of the Public Acts of 1987, initiated by the citizens under the rights of the people reserved in the Michigan constitution, approved by a majority of this legislature, affirmed by the citizens at large through a statewide referendum, and sustained by the Michigan supreme court.

(2) In light of evidence that abortion providers, in conjunction with third party payors, may have devised and implemented plans for reimbursing services in violation of the intent of Act No. 59 of the Public Acts of 1987, the legislature finds the enactment of section 109e a necessary clarification of, and enforcement mechanism for, Act No. 59 of the Public Acts of 1987.

(3) The legislature finds that any practice of separating or unbundling services directly related to the performance of an abortion for the purposes of seeking medicaid reimbursement, with those funds thereby subsidizing in whole or in part the cost of performing an abortion, is an inappropriate use of taxpayer funds in light of Act No. 59 of the Public Acts of 1987.

(4) Recognizing that certain services related to performing an abortion can also be part of legitimate and routine obstetric care, section 109e should not be construed to affect diagnostic testing or other nonabortion procedures. Only physicians who actually perform abortions, and particularly those who perform abortions but do not provide prenatal care or obstetric services, should view themselves as potentially affected by section 109e. Unacceptable requests for reimbursement include those services which would not have been performed, but for the preparation and performance of a planned or requested abortion.

**History:** Add. 1996, Act 124, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.109e Definitions; reimbursement for performance of abortion; prohibition; violation; penalty; enforcement; scope of section.**

Sec. 109e. (1) As used in this section:

(a) "Abortion" means the intentional use of an instrument, drug, or other substance or device to terminate a woman's pregnancy for a purpose other than to increase the probability of a live birth, to preserve the life or health of the child after live birth, or to remove a dead fetus. Abortion does not include the use or prescription of a drug or device intended as a contraceptive.

(b) "Health care professional" means an individual licensed or registered under article 15 of the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being sections 333.16101 to 333.18838 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(c) "Health facility or agency" means a health facility or agency licensed under article 17 of Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being sections 333.20101 to 333.22260 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(2) A health care professional or a health facility or agency shall not seek or accept reimbursement for the

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performance of an abortion knowing that public funds will be or have been used in whole or in part for the reimbursement in violation of section 109a of Act No. 280 of the Public Acts of 1939, being section 400.109a of the Michigan Compiled Laws, as added by Act No. 59 of the Public Acts of 1987.

(3) A person who violates this section is liable for a civil fine of up to \$10,000.00 per violation. The department of community health shall investigate an alleged violation of this section and the attorney general, in cooperation with the department of community health, may bring an action to enforce this section.

(4) Nothing in this section restricts the right of a health care professional to discuss abortion or abortion services with a patient who is pregnant.

(5) This section does not create a right to an abortion.

(6) Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a person shall not perform an abortion that is prohibited by law.

**History:** Add. 1996, Act 124, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.109f Medicaid-covered specialty services and supports; management and delivery.**

Sec. 109f. The department of community health shall support the use of medicaid funds for specialty services and supports for eligible medicaid beneficiaries with a serious mental illness, developmental disability, serious emotional disturbance, or substance abuse disorder. Medicaid-covered specialty services and supports shall be managed and delivered by specialty prepaid health plans chosen by the department of community health with advice and recommendations from the specialty services panel created in section 109g. The specialty services and supports shall be carved out from the basic medicaid health care benefits package.

**History:** Add. 2000, Act 410, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 2001.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.109g Specialty services panel; creation; purpose; membership; qualifications; terms; vacancy; conflict of interest; advisory capacity; meetings.**

Sec. 109g. (1) The governor shall create a specialty services panel within the department of community health to review and make determinations regarding applications for participation submitted by community mental health services programs or other managing entities.

(2) The specialty services panel shall consist of the following members, appointed by the governor:

(a) The director of the department of community health or his or her representative.

(b) Two members who represent the department of community health, excluding an individual appointed under subdivision (a).

(c) The director of the department of management and budget or his or her representative.

(d) Four members who represent primary consumers or family members.

(e) Five members who represent other stakeholders, including, but not limited to, 1 representative each from the statewide advocacy organizations representing adults with serious mental illness, children with serious emotional disturbance, individuals with substance abuse disorders, and individuals with developmental disabilities. At least 1 member appointed under this subdivision shall be a county commissioner.

(3) No member appointed under subsection (2)(d) or (e) shall provide direct services or represent providers who provide services for reimbursement under this act to an individual who qualifies for specialty services.

(4) Members of the specialty services panel shall serve for terms of 4 years or until a successor is appointed, whichever is later, except that, of the members first appointed, 4 shall serve for 1 year, 5 shall serve for 2 years, and 4 shall serve for 3 years.

(5) If a vacancy occurs on the specialty services panel, the governor shall make an appointment for the unexpired term in the same manner as the original appointment.

(6) A member of the specialty services panel shall make known any matter in which that member has a potential conflict of interest.

(7) The specialty services panel shall remain in existence to serve in an advisory capacity to the director of the department of community health regarding performance and quality relating to medicaid specialty services and supports. The panel shall meet no less than 2 times a year. The panel shall have access to all aggregate quality management information gathered by the department of community health relating to the managing entities.

**History:** Add. 2000, Act 409, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 2001.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.109h Prior authorization for certain prescription drugs not required; drugs under contract between department and health maintenance organization; definitions.**

Sec. 109h. (1) If the department of community health develops a prior authorization process for prescription drugs as part of the pharmaceutical services offered under the medical assistance program administered under this act, it shall not require prior authorization for the following single source brand name, generic equivalent of a multiple source brand name, or other prescription drugs:

(a) A central nervous system prescription drug that is classified as an anticonvulsant, antidepressant, antipsychotic, or a noncontrolled substance antianxiety drug in a generally accepted standard medical reference.

(b) A prescription drug that is cross-indicated for a central nervous system drug exempted under subdivision (a) as documented in a generally accepted standard medical reference.

(c) Unless the prescription drug is a controlled substance or the prescription drug is being prescribed to treat a condition that is excluded from coverage under this act, a prescription drug that is recognized in a generally accepted standard medical reference as effective in the treatment of conditions specified in the most recent diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders published by the American psychiatric association. The department or the department's agent shall not deny a request for prior authorization of a controlled substance under this subdivision unless the department or the department's agent determines that the controlled substance or the dosage of the controlled substance being prescribed is not consistent with its licensed indications or with generally accepted medical practice as documented in a standard medical reference.

(d) A prescription drug that is recognized in a generally accepted standard medical reference for the treatment of and is being prescribed to a patient for the treatment of any of the following:

(i) Human immunodeficiency virus infections or the complications of the human immunodeficiency virus or acquired immunodeficiency syndrome.

(ii) Cancer.

(iii) Organ replacement therapy.

(iv) Epilepsy or seizure disorder.

(2) This section does not apply to drugs being provided under a contract between the department and a health maintenance organization.

(3) As used in this section:

(a) "Controlled substance" means that term as defined in section 7104 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7104.

(b) "Cross-indicated" means a drug which is used for a purpose generally held to be reasonable, appropriate, and within community standards of practice even though the use is not included in the federal food and drug administration's approved labeled indications for that drug.

(c) "Department" means the department of community health.

(d) "Prescriber" means that term as defined in section 17708 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.17708.

(e) "Prescription" or "prescription drug" means that term as defined in section 17708 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.17708.

(f) "Prior authorization" means a process implemented by the department of community health that conditions, delays, or denies the delivery of particular pharmaceutical services to medicaid beneficiaries upon application of predetermined criteria by the department or the department's agent for those pharmaceutical services covered by the department on a fee-for-service basis or pursuant to a contract for those services. The process may require a prescriber to verify with the department or the department's agent that the proposed medical use of a prescription drug being prescribed for a patient meets the predetermined criteria for a prescription drug that is otherwise covered under this act or require a prescriber to obtain authorization from the department or the department's agent before prescribing or dispensing a prescription drug that is not included on a preferred drug list or that is subject to special access or reimbursement restrictions.

**History:** Add. 2004, Act 248, Imd. Eff. July 23, 2004.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.110 Medical services for residents absent from state.**

Sec. 110. Services under this act may be provided to a resident of this state who is temporarily absent from the state. Out of state physicians and institutions in which service is received shall be licensed or approved by the appropriate standard-setting authority in the other state.

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1967, Act 289, Imd. Eff. Aug. 1, 1967.

Popular name: Act 280

**400.111 Responsibility for proper handling of medical case; actions authorized to meet medical needs of recipient.**

Sec. 111. (1) The state department is responsible for the proper handling of each medical case. The state department may transfer a recipient to some other medical institution for treatment better adapted to the recipient's needs, or take any other action to insure meeting the medical needs of the recipient.

(2) When the director has issued an order under section 111f or taken an action authorized by section 111d(1)(b) or (c) with respect to a residential health care facility, that is a hospital, nursing home, or other institution reimbursed for residential or patient care by the medical assistance program established pursuant to this act, the director shall discharge the responsibility under subsection (1) by doing 1 or more of the following:

(a) Arranging for a transfer authorized by subsection (1) and for payment for care rendered until the date of transfer.

(b) Requesting the director of the department of public health to take appropriate action under Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, as amended, being sections 333.1101 to 333.25211 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(c) Filing a petition with the circuit court to place the residential health care facility under the control of a receiver.

(d) Arranging, with the agreement of the affected provider, for the deposit of payments for care rendered a recipient by the residential health care facility in an escrow account.

(e) Using other appropriate means, which shall include assuring that payment is made for care rendered a recipient, that conform with state and federal law, regulation, and policy.

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966;—Am. 1980, Act 321, Imd. Eff. Dec. 12, 1980.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 330.11001 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

**400.111a Policy and procedures for implementation and enforcement of state and federal laws; consultation; forms and instructions; “prudent buyer” defined; criteria for selection of providers; notice of change in policy, procedure, form, or instruction; power of director; informal conference; imposition of specific conditions and controls; notice; hearings; examination of claims; imposition of claims review process; books and records of provider; confidentiality; immunity from liability; prohibited payments or recovery for payments; making payments and collecting overpayments; development of specifications; estimated cost and charge information; notice to provider of incorrect payment.**

Sec. 111a. (1) The director, after appropriate consultation with affected providers and the medical care advisory council established pursuant to federal regulations, may establish policies and procedures that he or she considers appropriate, relating to the conditions of participation and requirements for providers established by section 111b and to applicable federal law and regulations, to assure that the implementation and enforcement of state and federal laws are all of the following:

(a) Reasonable, fair, effective, and efficient.

(b) In conformance with law.

(c) In conformance with the state plan for medical assistance adopted pursuant to section 10 and approved by the United States department of health and human services.

(2) The consultation required by this section shall be conducted in accordance with guidelines adopted by the state department pursuant to section 24 of the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.224.

(3) Except as otherwise provided in section 111i, the director shall develop, after appropriate consultation with affected providers in accordance with guidelines, forms and instructions to be used in administering the program. Forms developed by the director shall be, to the extent administratively feasible, compatible with forms providers are required to file with 1 or more other third party payers or with 1 or more regulatory agencies and, to the extent administratively feasible, shall be designed to facilitate use of a single form to satisfy requirements imposed on providers by more than 1 payer, agency, or other entity. The forms and instructions shall relate, at a minimum, to standards of performance by providers, conditions of participation, methods of review of claims, and administrative requirements and procedures that the director considers reasonable and proper to assure all of the following:

(a) That claims against the program are timely, substantiated, and not false, misleading, or deceptive.

(b) That reimbursement is made for only medically appropriate services.

(c) That reimbursement is made for only covered services.



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(d) That reimbursement is not made to those providers whose services, supplies, or equipment cost the program in excess of the reasonable value received.

(e) That the state is a prudent buyer.

(f) That access and availability of services to the medically indigent are reasonable.

(4) As used in subsection (3), "prudent buyer" means a purchaser who does 1 or more of the following:

(a) Buys from only those providers of services, supplies, or equipment to medically indigent individuals whose performance, in terms of quality, quantity, cost, setting, and location is appropriate to the specific needs of those individuals, and who, in the case of providers who receive payment on the basis of costs, comply with the prudent buyer concept of titles XVIII and XIX.

(b) Pays for only those services, supplies, or equipment that are needed or appropriate.

(c) Seeks to economize by minimizing cost.

(5) The director shall select providers to participate in arrangements such as case management, in supervision of services for recipients who misutilize or abuse the medical services program, and in special projects for the delivery of medical services to eligible recipients. Providers shall be selected based upon criteria that may include a comparison of services and related costs with those of the provider's peers and a review of previous participation warnings or sanctions undertaken against the provider or the provider's employer, employees, related business entities, or others who have a relationship to the provider, by the medicaid, medicare, or other health-related programs. The director may consult with the appropriate peer review advisory committees as appointed by the department.

(6) The director shall give notice to each provider of a change in a policy, procedure, form, or instruction established or developed pursuant to this section that affects the provider. For a change that affects 1 or more types of providers, a departmental bulletin or updating insert to a departmental manual mailed 30 days before the effective date of the change shall constitute sufficient notice.

(7) The director may do all of the following:

(a) Enroll in the program for medical assistance only a provider who has entered into an agreement of enrollment required by section 111b(4), and enter into an agreement only with a provider who satisfies the conditions of participation and requirements for a provider established by sections 111b and 111i and the administrative requirements established or developed pursuant to subsections (1), (2), and (3) with the appropriate consultation required by this section.

(b) Enforce the requirements established pursuant to this act by applying the procedures of sections 111c to 111f. If in these procedures the director is required to consult with professionals or experts prior to first utilizing these individuals in the program, the director shall have given the opportunity to review their professional credentials to the appropriate medicaid peer review advisory committee.

(c) Except as otherwise provided in section 111i, develop with the appropriate consultation required by this section and require the form or format for claims, applications, certifications, or recertifications and recertifications of medical necessity required by section 108, and develop specifications for and require supporting documentation that is compatible with the approved state medical assistance plan under title XIX.

(d) Recover payments to a provider in excess of the reimbursement to which the provider is entitled. The department shall have a priority lien on any assets of a provider for any overpayment, as a consequence of fraud or abuse, that is not reimbursed to the department.

(e) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this act, before payment of claims, identify for examination for compliance with the program of medical assistance, including but not limited to medical necessity, the claims submitted by a particular provider based upon a determination that the provider's claims for disputed services exceed the average program dollar amount or volume of the same type of services, submitted by the same type of provider, performed in the same setting, and submitted during the same period. In order to carry out the authority conferred by this subdivision, the director shall notify the provider in the form of registered mail, receipted by the addressee, or by proof of service to the provider, or representative of the provider, of the state department's intent to impose specific conditions and controls prior to authorizing payment for specific claims for services. The notice shall contain all of the following:

(i) A list of the particular practice or practices disputed by the state department and a factual description of the nature of the dispute.

(ii) A request for specific medical records and any other relevant supporting information that fully discloses the basis and extent to which the disputed practice or practices were rendered.

(iii) A date certain for an informal conference between the provider or representative of the provider and the state department to resolve the differences surrounding the disputed practice or practices.

(iv) A statement that unless the provider or representative of the provider demonstrates at the informal conference that the disputed practice or practices are medically necessary, or are in compliance with other program coverages, specific conditions and controls may be imposed on future payments for the disputed practice or practices, and claims may be rejected, beginning on the sixteenth day after delivery of this notice.

(8) For any provider who is subject to a notice of intent to impose specific conditions and controls prior to authorizing payment for specific claims for services, as specified in subsection (7)(e), the state department shall afford that provider an opportunity for an informal conference before the sixteenth day after delivery of the notice under subsection (7)(e). If the provider fails to appear at the conference, or fails to demonstrate that the disputed practice or practices are medically necessary or are in compliance with program coverages, the state department beginning on the sixteenth day following receipt of notice by the provider, is authorized to impose specific conditions and controls prior to payment for the disputed practice or practices and may reject claims for payments for the practice or practices. The state department, within 5 days following the informal conference, shall notify the provider of its decision regarding the imposition of special conditions and controls prior to payment for the disputed practice or practices. Upon the imposition of specific conditions and controls prior to payment, the provider upon request shall be entitled to an immediate hearing held in conformity with chapter 4 and chapter 6 of the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.271 to 24.287 and 24.301 to 24.306, if any of the following occurs:

(a) The claim for services rendered is not paid within 30 days of the provider's compliance with the conditions imposed.

(b) The claim is rejected.

(c) The provider notifies the state department by registered mail that the provider does not intend to comply with the specific conditions and controls imposed, and the claim for services rendered is not paid within 30 days after delivery of this notice.

(9) The hearing provided for under subsection (8) shall be conducted in a prompt and expeditious manner. At the hearing, the provider may contest the state department's decision to impose specific conditions and controls prior to payment. Subsequent hearings may be conducted at the provider's request only if the claims have not been considered at a prior hearing and reflect issues that also have not been considered at a prior hearing, or if a claim for services rendered is not paid within 60 days after the provider's compliance with the conditions imposed.

(10) The authority conferred in subsection (8) with respect to the claims submitted by a particular provider does not prohibit the state department from examining claims or portions of claims before payment of the claims to determine their compliance with the program of medical assistance, in compliance with law. The director may take additional action pursuant to subsection (8) during the pendency of an appeal taken pursuant to subsection (8).

(11) If in the department's opinion, the provider shifts his or her claims from the disputed services addressed under subsection (7)(e) to other claims that fall under the purview of subsection (7)(e), the director may impose the claims review process of this section immediately upon delivery of the notice of that imposition to the provider as provided in subsection (7)(e).

(12) If in the department's opinion, claims similar to the disputed services addressed under subsection (7)(e) are shifted to another provider in the same corporation, partnership, clinic, provider group, or to another provider in the employ of the same employer or contractor, the director may impose the claims review process of this section immediately upon delivery of notice of that imposition to the new provider as provided in subsection (7)(e). The department shall afford the new provider an opportunity for an immediate informal conference within 7 days pursuant to subsection (8) after the initiation of the claims process.

(13) The director may request a provider to open books and records in accordance with section 111b(7) and may photocopy, at the state department's expense, the records of a medically indigent individual. The records shall be confidential, and the state department shall use the records only for purposes directly and specifically related to the administration of the program. The immunity from liability of a provider subject to the director's authority under this subsection is governed by section 111b(7).

(14) The director shall not pay for services, supplies, or equipment furnished by a provider, or shall recover for payment made, during a period in which the provider does not have on file with the state department disclosure forms as required by section 111b(19).

(15) The director shall make payments to, and collect overpayments from, the provider, unless the provider and the provider's employer satisfy the conditions prescribed in section 111b(25), (26), and (27), in which case the director may make payments directly to, and collect overpayments from, the provider's employer.

(16) The director, with the appropriate consultation required by this section, may develop specifications for and require estimated cost and charge information to be submitted by a provider under section 111b(13) and the form or

format for submission of the information.

(17) If the director decides that a payment under the program has been made to which a provider is not or may not be entitled, or that the amount of a payment is or may be greater or less than the amount to which the provider is entitled, the director, except as otherwise provided in this subsection or under other applicable law or regulation, shall promptly notify the provider of this decision. The director shall withhold notification to the provider of the decision upon advice from the department of attorney general or other state or federal enforcement agency in a case where action by the department of attorney general or other state or federal enforcement agency may be compromised by the notification. If the director notifies a provider of a decision that the provider has received an underpayment, the state department shall reimburse the provider, either directly or through an adjustment of payments, in the amount found to be due.

**History:** Add. 1980, Act 321, Imd. Eff. Dec. 12, 1980;—Am. 1982, Act 461, Imd. Eff. Dec. 30, 1982;—Am. 1986, Act 227, Eff. Nov. 1, 1986;—Am. 2000, Act 187, Imd. Eff. June 20, 2000.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.111b Requirements as condition of participation by provider.**

Sec. 111b. (1) As a condition of participation, a provider shall meet all of the requirements specified in this section except as provided in subsections (25), (26), and (27).

(2) A provider shall comply with all licensing and registration laws of this state applicable to the provider's practice or business. For a facility that is periodically inspected by a licensing authority, maintenance of licensure constitutes compliance.

(3) A provider shall be certified, if the provider is of the type for which certification is required by title XVIII or XIX.

(4) A provider shall enter into an agreement of enrollment specified by the director.

(5) A provider who renders a reimbursable service described in section 109 to a medically indigent individual shall provide the individual with service of the same scope and quality as would be provided to the general public.

(6) A provider shall maintain records necessary to document fully the extent and cost of services, supplies, or equipment provided to a medically indigent individual and to substantiate each claim and, in accordance with professionally accepted standards, the medical necessity, appropriateness, and quality of service rendered for which a claim is made.

(7) Upon request and at a reasonable time and place, a provider shall make available any record required to be maintained by subsection (6) for examination and photocopying by authorized agents of the director, the department of attorney general, or federal authorities whose duties and functions are related to state programs of medical assistance under title XIX. If a provider releases records in response to a request by the director made pursuant to section 111a(13) or in compliance with this subsection, that provider is not civilly liable in damages to a patient or to another provider to whom, respectively, the records relate solely, on account of the response or compliance.

(8) A provider shall retain each record required to be maintained by subsection (6) for a period of 6 years after the date of service. A provider who no longer personally retains the records due to death, retirement, change in ownership, or other reason, shall insure that a suitable person retains the records and provides access to the records as required in subsection (7).

(9) A provider shall require, as a condition of any contract with a person, sole proprietorship, clinic, group, partnership, corporation, association, or other entity, for the purpose of generating billings in the name of the provider or on behalf of the provider to the state department, that the person, partnership, corporation, or other entity, its representative, successor, or assignee, retain for not less than 6 years, copies of all documents used in the generation of billings, including the certifications required by subsection (17), and, if applicable, computer billing tapes when returned by the state department.

(10) A provider shall submit all claims for services rendered under the program on a form or in a format and with the supporting documentation specified and required by the director under section 111a(7)(c) and by the commissioner of insurance under section 111i. Submission of a claim or claims for services rendered under the program does not establish in the provider a right to receive payment from the program.

(11) A provider shall submit initial claims for services rendered within 12 months after the date of service, or within a shorter period that the director may establish or that the commissioner of insurance may establish under section 111i. The director shall not delegate the authority to establish a time period for submission of claims under this subsection. Except as otherwise provided in section 111i, the director, with the consultation required by section 111a, may prescribe the conditions under which a provider may qualify for a waiver of the time period established pursuant to this subsection with respect to a particular submission of a claim. Neither this state nor the medically

indigent individual is liable for payment of claims submitted after the period established pursuant to this subsection.

(12) A provider shall not charge the state more for a service rendered to a medically indigent individual than the provider's customary charge to the general public or another third party payer for the same or similar service.

(13) A provider shall submit information on estimated costs and charges on a form or in a format and at times that the director may specify and require pursuant to section 111a(16).

(14) Except for copayment authorized by the state department and in conformance with applicable state and federal law, a provider shall accept payment from the state as payment in full by the medically indigent individual for services received. A provider shall not seek payment from the medically indigent individual, the family, or representative of the individual for either of the following:

(a) Authorized services provided and reimbursed under the program.

(b) Services determined to be medically unnecessary in accordance with professionally accepted standards.

(15) A provider may seek payment from a medically indigent individual for services not covered nor reimbursed by the program if the individual elected to receive the services with the knowledge that the services would not be covered nor reimbursed under the program.

(16) A provider promptly shall notify the director of a payment received by the provider to which the provider is not entitled or that exceeds the amount to which the provider is entitled. If the provider makes or should have made notification under this subsection or receives notification of overpayment under section 111a(17), the provider shall repay, return, restore, or reimburse, either directly or through adjustment of payments, the overpayment in the manner required by the director. Failure to repay, return, restore, or reimburse the overpayment or a consistent pattern of failure to notify the director shall constitute a conversion of the money by the provider.

(17) As a condition of payment for services rendered to a medically indigent individual, a provider shall certify that a claim for payment is true, accurate, prepared with the knowledge and consent of the provider, and does not contain untrue, misleading, or deceptive information. A provider is responsible for the ongoing supervision of an agent, officer, or employee who prepares or submits the provider's claims. A provider's certification required under this subsection shall be prima facie evidence that the provider knows that the claim or claims are true, accurate, prepared with his or her knowledge and consent, do not contain misleading or deceptive information, and are filed in compliance with the policies, procedures, and instructions, and on the forms established or developed pursuant to this act. Certification shall be made in the following manner:

(a) For an invoice or other prescribed form submitted directly to the state department by the provider in claim for payment for the provision of services, by an indelible mark made by hand, mechanical or electronic device, stamp, or other means by the provider, or an agent, officer, or employee of the provider.

(b) For an invoice or other form submitted in claim for payment for the provision of services submitted indirectly by the provider to the state department through a person, sole proprietorship, clinic, group, partnership, corporation, association, or other entity that generates and files claims on a provider's behalf, by the indelible written name of the provider on a certification form developed by the director for submission to the state department with each group of invoices or forms in claim for payment. The certification form shall indicate the name of the person, if other than the provider, who signed the provider's name.

(c) For a warrant issued in payment of a claim submitted by a provider, by the handwritten indelible signature of the payee, if the payee is a natural person; by the handwritten indelible signature of an officer, if the payee is a corporation; or by handwritten indelible signature of a partner, if the payee is a partnership.

(18) A provider shall comply with all requirements established under section 111a(1), (2), and (3).

(19) A provider shall file with the state department, on disclosure forms provided by the director, a complete and truthful statement of all of the following:

(a) The identity of each individual having, directly or indirectly, an ownership or beneficial interest in a partnership, corporation, organization, or other legal entity, except a company registered pursuant to the securities exchange act of 1934, chapter 404, 48 Stat. 881, through which the provider engages in practice or does business related to claims or charges against the program. This subdivision does not apply to a health facility or agency that is required to comply with and has complied with the disclosure requirements of section 20142(3) of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20142. With respect to a company registered pursuant to the securities exchange act of 1934, chapter 404, 48 Stat. 881, a provider shall disclose the identity of each individual having, directly or indirectly, separately or in combination, a 5% or greater ownership or beneficial interest.

(b) The identity of each partnership, corporation, organization, legal entity, or other affiliate whose practice or business is related to a claim or charge against the program in which the provider has, directly or indirectly, an ownership or beneficial interest, trust agreement, or a general or perfected security interest. This subdivision does not apply to a health facility or agency that is required to comply with and has complied with the disclosure



requirements of section 20142(4) of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20142.

(c) If applicable to the provider, a copy of a disclosure form identifying ownership and controlling interests submitted to the United States department of health and human services in fulfillment of a condition of participation in programs established pursuant to title V, XVIII, XIX, and XX. To the extent that information disclosed on this form duplicates information required to be filed under subdivision (a) or (b), filing a copy of the form shall satisfy the requirements under those subdivisions.

(20) If requested by the director, a provider shall supply complete and truthful information as to his or her professional qualifications and training, and his or her licensure in each jurisdiction in which the provider is licensed or authorized to practice.

(21) In the interest of review and control of utilization of services, a provider shall identify each attending, referring, or prescribing physician, dentist, or other practitioner by means of a program identification number on each claim or adjustment of a claim submitted to the state department.

(22) It is the obligation of a provider to assure that services, supplies, or equipment provided to, ordered, or prescribed on behalf of a medically indigent individual by that provider will meet professionally accepted standards for the medical necessity, appropriateness, and quality of health care.

(23) If any service, supply, or equipment provided directly by a provider, or any service, supply, or equipment prescribed or ordered by a provider and delivered by someone other than that provider, is determined not to be medically necessary, not appropriate, or not otherwise in accordance with medical assistance program coverages, the provider who directly provided, ordered, or prescribed the service, supply, or equipment shall be responsible for direct and complete repayment of any program payment made to the provider or to any other person for that service, supply, or equipment. Services, supplies, or equipment provided by a consulting provider based upon his or her independent evaluation or assessment of the recipient's needs is the responsibility of the consulting provider. This subsection does not apply to the repayment by a provider who has ordered a nursing home or hospital admission of the service billed by and reimbursed to a nursing home or hospital. This section also does not apply to a nursing home or hospital unless the nursing home or hospital acted on its own initiative in providing the service, supply, or equipment as opposed to following the order or prescription of another.

(24) A provider shall satisfy or make acceptable arrangement to satisfy all previous adjudicated program liabilities including those adjudicated pursuant to section 111c or established by agreement between the department and the provider, and restitution ordered by a court. As used in this subsection, provider includes, but is not limited to, the provider, the provider's corporation, partnership, business associates, employees, clinic, laboratory, provider group, or successors and assignees. For a nursing home or hospital, "business associates", as used in this subsection, means those persons whose identity is required to be disclosed pursuant to section 20142(3) of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20142.

(25) A provider who is a physician, dentist, or other individual practitioner shall file with the state department a complete and factual disclosure of the identity of each employer or contractor to whom the provider is required to submit, in whole or in part, payment for services provided to a medically indigent individual as a condition of the provider's agreement of employment or other agreement. A provider who has properly disclosed the required information by filing a form or forms has 30 business days in which to report changes in the list of identified individuals and entities. The disclosure required by this subsection may serve as the provider's authorization for the department to make direct payments to the employer.

(26) As a condition of receiving payment for services rendered to a medically indigent individual, a provider may enter, as an employee, into agreements of employment of the type described in subsection (25) only with an employer who has entered into an agreement as described in subsection (27).

(27) An employer described in subsection (25) shall enter into an agreement on a form prescribed by the department, in which, as a condition of directly receiving payment for services provided by its employee provider to a medically indigent individual, the employer agrees to all of the following:

(a) To require as a condition of employment that the employee provider submit, in whole or in part, payments received for services provided to medically indigent individuals.

(b) To advise the department within 30 days after any changes in the employment relationship.

(c) To comply with the conditions of participation established by this subsection and subsections (6) to (19), and (21).

(d) To agree to be jointly and severally responsible with the employee provider for any overpayments resulting from the department's direct payment under this section.

(e) To agree that disputed claims relative to overpayments shall be adjudicated in administrative proceedings convened pursuant to section 111c.



(28) If a provider who is a nursing home intends to withdraw from participation in the title XIX program, the provider shall notify the department in writing. However, the provider shall continue to participate in the title XIX program for each patient who was admitted to the nursing home before the date notice is given under this subsection and who is or may become eligible to receive medical assistance under this act.

**History:** Add. 1980, Act 321, Imd. Eff. Dec. 12, 1980;—Am. 1982, Act 461, Imd. Eff. Dec. 30, 1982;—Am. 1986, Act 227, Eff. Nov. 1, 1986;—Am. 1994, Act 74, Imd. Eff. Apr. 11, 1994;—Am. 2000, Act 187, Imd. Eff. June 20, 2000.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.111c Duties of director in carrying out authority conferred by § 400.111a(7)(d).**

Sec. 111c. (1) To carry out the authority conferred by section 111a(7)(d), the director shall do 1 or more of the following:

(a) Accept an assurance of repayment of amounts alleged to be due to the state department. The assurance shall not constitute an admission of guilt nor be introduced in any other civil or criminal proceeding. The assurance may include a stipulation for either of the following:

(i) The voluntary payment to the state department by the provider of the amount alleged to be due to the state department.

(ii) The voluntary payment, to an aggrieved medically indigent individual specified by the director, by the provider of the amount alleged to be due to the medically indigent individual.

(b) Hold or institute a hearing in conformity with chapter 4 and chapter 6 of the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, as amended, being sections 24.271 to 24.287 and 24.301 to 24.306 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. The presiding officer at a hearing shall determine if an amount is due the state and shall include the determination in his or her proposal for decision. Except as provided in section 111f(4), the director shall not delegate the authority to make a final decision in a contested case under this subdivision. A hearing shall be concluded not later than 90 days after being commenced, unless otherwise agreed upon by the department and the provider or providers. The proposal for decision shall be rendered not later than 45 days after the hearing is concluded. Exceptions may be filed not later than 10 days after the date of mailing the proposal for decision. The director shall render a final decision not later than 15 days after the date of closure for the filing of exceptions. The final decision in a contested case under this subdivision may contain an order directing payment of an amount found to be due the state. The final decision may order immediate payment of the entire amount or may allow the provider a period of time which is reasonable under the circumstances to pay the state. The order shall specify the period of time allowed and a rate of interest, equal to the current rate being earned by the state treasurer's common cash fund, to be paid by the provider during that time regardless of the method of payment. The interest shall be computed from the date of the overpayment notice, but shall not be applied to medicaid interim payment overpayments. Upon the provider's failure to comply with the order in a timely manner, the director shall request the department of attorney general to petition a court of competent jurisdiction to enforce the order. Failure to appeal the final order within 30 days after receipt of a copy of the order shall foreclose the provider from collateral attack against the order or any underlying determination.

(c) Hold an informal meeting, as provided in this section, with the provider or authorized representative of the provider, after giving written notice to the provider. The purpose of an informal meeting is to offer the provider the opportunity to be heard and to negotiate a withholding of an amount, pending an administrative hearing and final decision on the merits pursuant to chapters 4 and 6 of the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.271 to 24.287 and 24.301 to 24.306 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. The amount withheld shall not be more than the ratio of overpayment to the total paid volume from present and future medical assistance payments based on billings submitted by the provider, and shall be deposited into an interest-bearing escrow account. If the provider and the state department are unable to reach a negotiated withheld amount by the commencement of the hearing on the merits pursuant to subsection (1)(a)(i), the state department shall withhold an amount equal to not more than 25% of the present and future payments. This subdivision shall not be applied with respect to a nursing home or a hospital. The agreement shall not constitute an admission of guilt nor be introduced in any other civil or criminal proceeding. If both parties agree as to a disposition of the state department's claim, the state department shall cancel the scheduled administrative hearing. The following procedure shall be complied with regardless of any agreement on the amount to be withheld pending the outcome of the hearing:

(i) The dates of an informal meeting and of the administrative hearing shall be set forth in the notification to the provider that alleges excess payments have been received. That notification shall be in the form of registered mail, receipted by the addressee, or by proof of service to the provider or representative of the provider.

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(ii) An informal meeting shall be concluded not later than 35 calendar days after the date of notification to the provider, and the administrative hearing shall be scheduled for the forty-fifth calendar day from the date of notification. The director shall have the administrative hearing convened on the forty-fifth day regardless of the cause on the part of either party for delay in concluding the informal meeting within 36 calendar days.

(iii) If the withholding of an amount has not been agreed upon by the time of the start of an administrative hearing on the merits, the state department may seek a withholding from present and future payment from billings submitted by the provider of not more than 25% of such payments. The withholding shall be in effect for the pendency of the hearing on the merits and until a decision on the merits. The provider shall have the opportunity to respond to the state department's withholding request. The state department's showing and the decision of the administrative law judge shall be based on all of the following criteria, with each reason stated individually in the opinion:

(A) A showing based upon specific stated facts that probable cause exists that reimbursement in excess of the reimbursement to which provider is entitled has occurred.

(B) A showing that the reimbursement cited in subparagraph (iii)(A) amounts to a specific percentage of payments made, as characterized by a statistically valid audit.

(C) A showing that 1 or more services of the same type included in the case, for which the state department is seeking a withholding of funds, has occurred at least once during the most recent 2 calendar quarters prior to the date of notice to the provider.

(iv) Any finding of an administrative law judge providing for withholding shall be in effect unless modified by the administrative law judge until the director's final decision on the case. If the administrative law judge rules that an amount shall be withheld from the provider, those funds shall be placed in an interest bearing escrow account. If the final ruling by the administrative law judge determines an amount is due to the state department, and that amount is less than the amount withheld, the provider shall be awarded the difference and proportionate interest of the funds held in escrow.

(v) The hearing shall be on the merits of the claim of the state department or provider, or both, and shall be concluded not later than 90 days after being commenced unless otherwise agreed upon by the department and the provider or providers. The administrative law judge shall render a proposal for decision on the merits of the department's claim not later than 90 days after conclusion of the hearing, and shall advise both parties that exceptions may be filed with the administrative law judge not later than 15 days after the date of mailing the proposal for decision.

(vi) The director shall make a final decision not later than 15 days after the date of closure for the filing of exceptions, and shall not delegate authority to make a final decision in a contested case under this section. The final decision in a contested case under this section shall contain an order directing payment of an amount found to be due to the state or the provider. The final decision may order immediate payment of the entire amount or may allow the provider a period of time which is reasonable under the circumstances to pay the state. The order shall specify the manner of payment, including the period of time allowed and a rate of interest equal to the current rate being earned by the state treasurer's common cash fund to be paid by the provider on all repayments other than the interest bearing withheld amount, to be computed from the date of the notification issued pursuant to this section. Upon the provider's failure to timely comply with the order, the director shall request the attorney general to petition a court of competent jurisdiction to enforce the order. Failure to appeal the final order within 30 days after receipt of a copy of the order shall foreclose the provider from collateral attack against the order or any underlying determination.

(vii) If the foregoing means are not adequate to secure recovery of payments, the director shall do 1 or more of the following:

(A) File as a creditor in insolvency proceedings.

(B) Initiate emergency action pursuant to section 111f.

(C) Bring an action for other legal or equitable relief in a court of competent jurisdiction, including, but not limited to, an order to increase, for cause, the 25% withholding limit, an injunction to prevent the removal of attachable assets, an order to sequester assets, or an order for the appointment of a receiver to take possession of attachable assets.

(2) For purposes of this section, "provider" includes an employer who has executed an agreement conforming to section 111(b)(27).

**History:** Add. 1980, Act 321, Imd. Eff. Dec. 12, 1980;—Am. 1982, Act 461, Imd. Eff. Dec. 30, 1982;—Am. 1986, Act 227, Eff. Nov. 1, 1986.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.111d Participation as provider subject to denial, suspension, termination, or probation; actions of director; claims precluded; exceptions; consultations; hearing.**

Sec. 111d. (1) Participation as a provider in the program is subject to denial, suspension, termination, or probation on the grounds specified by section 111e. The director may take 1 or more of the following actions:

- (a) Refuse to enroll an applicant.
- (b) Suspend a provider indefinitely or for a term certain.
- (c) Terminate the agreement with and the participation of a provider.
- (d) Place a provider on probation. At the director's discretion, the probation may have conditions reasonably related to the grounds for probation.
- (e) Impose specific limits, conditions, or controls on a provider's provision of services to medically indigent individuals, including specific reviews, documentation, or prior approval of a treatment plan which shall be accomplished before the designated services are rendered.
- (f) Selectively suspend a provider's participation at 1 or more practice locations where that provider has no direct, indirect, or close family ownership interest in the practice.

(2) Suspension or termination of a provider shall preclude that provider from submitting a claim, either personally or by a sole proprietorship, clinic, group, partnership, corporation, association, or other entity to the program for any services, supplies, or equipment provided under the program, except for services, supplies, or equipment actually provided and received by a medically indigent individual before the effective date of the suspension or termination.

(3) In reaching a decision whether to exercise authority conferred by this section whenever questions of medical necessity or appropriateness of treatment are involved, the director shall consult, in order to formulate an appropriate action or to evaluate the professional performance of a provider, with peer review advisory committees, professionals, or experts who are individuals of the same licensed profession as the provider subject to the action, as selected by the director.

(4) The affected provider shall be entitled to a hearing held in conformity with chapter 4 and chapter 6 of the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, as amended, being sections 24.271 to 24.287 and 24.301 to 24.306 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, on an action proposed to be taken pursuant to this section.

**History:** Add. 1980, Act 321, Imd. Eff. Dec. 12, 1980;—Am. 1982, Act 461, Imd. Eff. Dec. 30, 1982;—Am. 1986, Act 227, Eff. Nov. 1, 1986.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.111e Grounds for action by director.**

Sec. 111e. (1) The grounds for action by the director under section 111d(1) and the actions to which they may be applied shall be as follows:

- (a) The director may take action under section 111d(1)(a), (b), (c), (d), or (f) for a provider's failure to disclose the information required by section 111b(7), (19), or (25).
- (b) The director may take action under section 111d(1)(a) for a provider's failure to properly apply for enrollment and to submit documentation specified by the director under section 111a(7)(c).
- (c) The director may take action under section 111d(1)(b), (c), or (f) for a provider's failure to furnish proper certification to the director pursuant to section 111b(17), or for a provider's failure to comply with section 111b(26), or for a provider's failure to comply with, or attempt to circumvent, section 111a(7)(e).
- (d) The director may take action under section 111d(1)(a), (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) for a provider's failure to conform to professionally accepted standards of medical practice.
- (e) The director may take action under section 111d(1)(a), (b), (c), (d), or (f) for an employer's failure to comply with section 111b(27).
- (f) The director may take action under section 111d(1)(a), (b), (c), or (f) for a provider's failure to comply with section 111b(1), (2), (3), or (4).

(2) The director shall take action under section 111d(1)(a) or (c) if any of the following occurs:

(a) The provider is convicted of violating the medicaid false claims act, Act No. 72 of the Public Acts of 1977, being sections 400.601 to 400.613 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, the health care false claims act, Act No. 323 of the Public Acts of 1984, being sections 752.1001 to 752.1011 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or a substantially similar statute of another state or the federal government.

(b) The provider is convicted of, or pleads guilty to, a criminal offense or attempted criminal offense relating to the provider's practice of health care in any jurisdiction.

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(c) The provider continues, or reinitiates, a pattern of practice for which the provider was sanctioned previously under this act. For purposes of this subdivision, "sanction" means those actions prescribed in sections 111a(7)(d) and 111d(1)(a) to (f).

(d) The provider dispenses, renders, or provides services, supplies, or equipment without a practitioner's prescription or order.

(e) The provider attempts to circumvent or fails to comply with section 111b(7).

(f) The provider is suspended or terminated as a provider from participation in the medicaid or medicare program, or other governmentally supported program in any jurisdiction.

(3) The director shall take action under section 111d(1)(a), (b), (c), (d), or (f) if any of the following occurs:

(a) The provider continues to submit duplicate claims for services, supplies, or equipment for which the provider has already received reimbursement from any source after receiving notice from the department to stop submitting duplicate claims; or the provider receives reimbursement from any other source after receiving medicaid payment and does not refund the appropriate portion of the medicaid payment to the department.

(b) The provider submits a claim for services, supplies, or equipment that was not provided to a recipient.

(c) The provider submits a claim for services, supplies, or equipment that includes costs or charges not related to those services, supplies, or equipment actually provided to the recipient.

(d) The provider continues to submit claims for services, supplies, or equipment, or continues to refer recipients to another provider by referral, order, or prescription for services, supplies, or equipment, which are not documented in the record in the prescribed manner, are medically inappropriate or medically unnecessary, or are below the acceptable medical treatment standards, after receiving notice from the department to cease that practice. This subdivision does not apply to a nursing home or hospital unless the nursing home or hospital acted on its own initiative in providing the service, supply, or equipment as opposed to following the order or prescription of another.

(e) The provider continues to submit claims that misrepresent the description of services, supplies, or equipment dispensed or provided; the dates of services; the identity of the recipient; the identity of the attending, prescribing, or referring practitioner; or the identity of the actual provider, after receiving notice from the state department to cease the practice. As used in this subdivision, "misrepresentation" does not include the submission of a claim in compliance with specific written policies and procedures issued by the state department and approved by the director or the director's designee.

(f) The provider submits a claim for which the documentation in a patient's medical record or chart contains misleading or inaccurate information regarding the diagnosis, treatment, or cause of a patient's condition; or the documentation in a patient's medical record or chart has been altered or destroyed so that an ongoing audit or overpayment action cannot adequately be pursued by the department.

(g) The provider fails to complete the required fields on the claim form or fails to provide required information related to the claim after receiving notice from the department to complete the required fields or to provide the required information.

(h) The provider submits a claim for reimbursement for services, or equipment for a fee or charge that is higher than the provider's usual, customary charge to the general public for the same services, supplies, or equipment.

(i) The provider submits a claim for services, supplies, or equipment that was not rendered by the provider.

(j) The provider is serving a sentence in a correctional facility.

(4) A provider subject to an action or proposed action by the director under this section shall be entitled to a hearing held in conformity with chapter 4 and chapter 6 of the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.271 to 24.287 and 24.301 to 24.306 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(5) In addition to or in place of the grounds specified in subsection (1), (2), or (3), the director may base an action provided for in section 111d(1)(a), (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) on his or her judgment that the action is necessary to protect the health of medically indigent individuals, the welfare of the public, and the funds appropriated for the program.

(6) Any individual against whom an enrollment sanction has been levied under this section shall not participate directly or indirectly in the medicaid program during the pendency of the enrollment sanction.

(7) The director may reinstate the participation in the medical services program of an individual against whom an enrollment sanction has been levied under this section if the director makes a determination that the reinstatement is in the best interests of the medical services program and the medical care of recipients.

**History:** Add. 1980, Act 321, Imd. Eff. Dec. 12, 1980;—Am. 1986, Act 227, Eff. Nov. 1, 1986.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.111f Emergency action; order; circumstances; extension of emergency action; “most recent 12-month period” defined; consultation with peer review advisory committees, professionals, or experts; order for summary suspension of payments; hearings; decision; meeting not required.**

Sec. 111f. (1) The director may issue an order incorporating a finding that emergency action is required to protect the state's interest, as the state's interest is described in this subsection by the statement of circumstances warranting emergency action, in any of the following: the public health, welfare, or safety; medically indigent individuals; or public funds of the program of medical assistance. Circumstances that warrant emergency action include, but are not limited to, any of the following:

(a) A reasonable belief, determined in accordance with professionally accepted standards, that rendered services for which a provider has submitted claims were medically unnecessary, inappropriate, or of inferior quality, and therefore that the continued participation in the program by the provider or payments to the provider for services constitutes a threat to the public health, safety, or welfare or to the health, safety, or welfare of recipient medically indigent individuals.

(b) A reasonable belief that the provider has violated the medicaid false claims act, Act No. 72 of the Public Acts of 1977, being sections 400.601 to 400.613 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, the health care false claims act, Act No. 323 of the Public Acts of 1984, being sections 752.1001 to 752.1011 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or a substantially similar statute of another state or the federal government.

(c) A reasonable belief that the overpayment sought to be recovered pursuant to this section, or pursuant to any other section of this act, is in jeopardy of not being recovered.

(d) A reasonable belief that 10% or \$10,000.00, whichever is less, for a noninstitutional provider, or 10% or \$50,000.00, whichever is less, for an institutional provider, of the provider's total program dollar amount for claims submitted at any time during the most recent 12-month period was unsubstantiated or was for services that were noncovered.

(e) A reasonable belief that 10% or \$10,000.00, whichever is less, for a noninstitutional provider, or 10% or \$50,000.00, whichever is less, for an institutional provider, of the provider's total program dollar amount for claims submitted at any time during the most recent 12-month period were medically unnecessary, inappropriate, or of inferior quality.

(f) A reasonable belief that 15% or \$15,000.00, whichever is less, for a noninstitutional provider, or 15% or \$75,000.00, whichever is less, for an institutional provider, of the provider's total program dollar amount for claims submitted at any time during a consecutive 12-month period, and that 5% or \$5,000.00, whichever is less, for a noninstitutional provider, or 5% or \$25,000.00, whichever is less, for an institutional provider, of the provider's total program dollar amount for claims submitted during the most recent 12-month period, was for services that were noncovered.

(g) A reasonable belief that 15% or \$15,000.00, whichever is less, for a noninstitutional provider, or 15% or \$75,000.00, whichever is less, for an institutional provider, of the provider's claims submitted at any time during a consecutive 12-month period, and that 5% or \$5,000.00, whichever is less, for a noninstitutional provider, or 5% or \$25,000.00, whichever is less, for an institutional provider, of the provider's total program dollar amount for claims submitted during the most recent 12-month period, was for services that were medically unnecessary, inappropriate, or of inferior quality.

(h) A reasonable belief that the provider is refusing to comply with section 111b(7), (19), or (25).

(2) If the director finds that emergency action is required under subsection (1) in a clinic, corporation, partnership, or other entity with multiple providers or locations, the director may extend any emergency action to the entire legal entity and its providers.

(3) As used in subsection (1), “most recent 12-month period” means a period of not more than 12 consecutive months within the 15 consecutive months immediately preceding the notice to the provider that an emergency action has been taken.

(4) In order to determine whether the conditions described in subsection (1)(a), (d), (e), (f), or (g) exist, the director shall consult with peer review advisory committees, professionals, or experts who are individuals of the same licensed profession as the provider subject to the action, as selected by the director.

(5) Upon a determination that circumstances described in subsection (1) exist, the director may issue an order for the summary suspension of payments on pending or subsequent claims, in whole or in part, or for the summary suspension of a provider from participation in the program of medical assistance. The summary suspension shall be effective on the date specified in the order or on service of a certified copy of the order on the provider, whichever occurs later, and shall remain in effect during administrative or judicial proceedings on the suspension. Upon



request of a provider, a contested case hearing pursuant to chapter 4 and chapter 6 of the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.271 to 24.287 and 24.301 to 24.306 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, shall be commenced not later than 15 days after the summary suspension. If a contested case hearing is requested by a provider relative to an emergency suspension under this section, a hearing shall be held to determine whether the emergency suspension is supported by competent, material, and substantial evidence on the whole record. Under appropriate circumstances, the state department may hold or institute a hearing under section 111c(1), or take an action under section 111d at the same time an action is taken under this section, while an action under this section is pending, or after a decision on an action is made. The presiding officer may consolidate the 2 hearings into a single proceeding in the interest of economy. However, the director shall not make a final decision in a contested case under section 111c(1) or 111d arising from or related to an emergency action or the circumstances upon which an emergency action was taken.

(6) A hearing, conference, or similar meeting between a provider or representative of a provider and the state department shall not be required to be held or conducted before the emergency suspension of payment to the provider or the emergency suspension of participation of the provider in the program of medical assistance under this section.

**History:** Add. 1980, Act 321, Imd. Eff. Dec. 12, 1980;—Am. 1982, Act 461, Imd. Eff. Dec. 30, 1982;—Am. 1986, Act 227, Eff. Nov. 1, 1986.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.111g Prosecution not collaterally estopped or barred by decision or order; hearing; decision.**

Sec. 111g. (1) Notwithstanding any provision in this act, a decision or order of the state department, the director, or any other person rendering a decision in an administrative hearing under this act shall not operate to collaterally estop or bar the prosecution of a person for a violation of this act or a violation of any other statute or common law.

(2) Except as otherwise provided in this act, if a hearing is commenced to determine the validity of any action taken by the state department under this act, the decision in the hearing once concluded shall be rendered promptly but not more than 30 days after the date of conclusion of the hearing.

**History:** Add. 1982, Act 461, Imd. Eff. Dec. 30, 1982.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.111h Applicability of §§ 400.111a to 400.111g.**

Sec. 111h. Sections 111a to 111g shall not apply to a provider of medical services under this act if that provider is required by federal or state law, regulation, or directive to accept medicaid recipients.

**History:** Add. 1986, Act 227, Eff. Nov. 1, 1986.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.111i Timely claims processing and payment procedure; external review; report; definitions.**

Sec. 111i. (1) The commissioner of office of financial and insurance services shall establish a timely claims processing and payment procedure to be used by health professionals and facilities in billing for, and qualified health plans in processing and paying claims for, medicaid services rendered. The commissioner shall consult with the department of community health, health professionals and facilities, and qualified health plans in establishing this timely payment procedure.

(2) The timely claims processing and payment procedure established by the commissioner under subsection (1) shall provide for all of the following:

(a) That a “clean claim”, for the purposes of this section, means a claim that does at a minimum all of the following:

(i) Identifies the health professional or health facility that provided treatment or service, including a matching identifying number.

(ii) Identifies the patient and plan.

(iii) Lists the date and place of service.

(iv) Is for covered services.

(v) Is certified pursuant to section 111b(17) and has the identifying information required under section 111b(21).

(vi) If necessary, substantiates the medical necessity and appropriateness of the care or service provided.

(vii) If prior authorization is required for certain patient care or services, includes any applicable authorization number, as appropriate.

(viii) Includes additional documentation based upon services rendered as reasonably required by the payer.

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- (b) A universal system of coding to be used on all medicaid claims submitted to qualified health plans.
  - (c) That a claim must be transmitted electronically or as otherwise specified by the commissioner and a qualified health plan must be able to receive a claim transmitted electronically.
  - (d) That a health professional and facility must bill a qualified health plan within 1 year after the date of service or date of discharge from the health facility.
  - (e) That after a health professional or facility has submitted a claim to a qualified health plan, the health professional or facility shall not resubmit the same claim to the qualified health plan unless the time frame in subdivision (f) has passed or as provided in subdivision (h).
  - (f) Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, that a clean claim must be paid within 45 days after receipt of the claim by the qualified health plan. For a pharmaceutical clean claim, the clean claim must be paid within the industry standard time frame for paying the claim as of the effective date of this subdivision or within 45 days after receipt of the claim by the qualified health plan, whichever is sooner. A clean claim that is not paid within this time frame shall bear simple interest at a rate of 12% per annum.
  - (g) That a qualified health plan must state in writing to the health professional or facility any defect in the claim within 30 days after receipt of the claim.
  - (h) That a health professional and a health facility have 30 days after receipt of a notice that a claim or a portion of a claim is defective within which to correct the defect. The qualified health plan shall pay the claim within 30 days after the defect is corrected.
  - (i) That a qualified health plan must notify the health professional or facility and the commissioner of the defect if a claim or a portion of a claim is returned from a health professional or facility under subdivision (h) and remains defective for the original reason or a new reason.
  - (j) An external review procedure for adverse determinations of payment as provided in subsections (4) and (5). The costs for the external review procedure shall be assessed as determined by the commissioner.
  - (k) Penalties to be applied to health professionals, health facilities, and qualified health plans for failing to adhere to the timely claims processing and payment procedure established under this section.
  - (l) A system for notifying the licensing entity for health maintenance organizations, qualified health plans, and other health care insurers if a penalty is incurred under subdivision (k).
- (3) If a qualified health plan determines that 1 or more covered services listed on a claim are payable, the qualified health plan shall pay for those services and shall not deny the entire claim because 1 or more other covered services listed on the claim are defective or because 1 or more other services listed on the claim are not covered services.
- (4) The commissioner shall establish an external review procedure as provided in this subsection and subsection (5). A health professional or facility may request an external review by the commissioner of a qualified health plan's adverse determination if the health professional or facility makes the request not later than 30 days after receipt of a notice under subsection (2)(i). Within 10 days after a request for an external review, the commissioner shall complete a preliminary review to determine whether the external review may proceed or request more information from the health professional, facility, or the qualified health plan. The health professional, facility, or the qualified health plan shall supply the commissioner with the requested information not later than 10 business days after receipt of the request for information from the commissioner. Not later than 5 business days after receipt of any information requested by the commissioner, the commissioner shall complete a preliminary review to determine whether the external review may proceed. If the commissioner determines the external review may not proceed, the commissioner shall notify in writing the health professional or facility of the specific reasons for the determination and may permit the health professional or facility to reapply for a preliminary review by the commissioner. If the commissioner determines the external review may proceed, the commissioner shall notify in writing the health professional or facility and the qualified health plan and shall require the qualified health plan to provide not later than 7 business days after the notice any information used by the qualified health plan in making the adverse determination. Failure by a health professional or facility or qualified health plan to provide the commissioner with requested information permits the commissioner to terminate a review and issue a decision reversing or affirming an adverse determination.
- (5) If the commissioner determines that an external review may proceed, the commissioner shall immediately assign an independent review organization to conduct the external review. Only an independent review organization meeting qualifications established by the commissioner shall be assigned to conduct an external review. The independent review organization may request the health professional or facility and the qualified health plan to provide information and shall review all pertinent information submitted by the health professional or facility and the qualified health plan along with the terms of coverage under the medicaid plan. The independent review

organization shall make a written recommendation that includes the rationale and supporting documentation and any recommendation for an assessment of interest to the commissioner not later than 30 days after being assigned as the review organization. The commissioner shall notify in writing the health professional or facility and the qualified health plan of his or her decision reversing or affirming the qualified health plan's adverse determination and shall include the principal reasons for the decision not later than 15 days after receipt of the assigned independent review organization's recommendation. If an adverse determination is reversed, the qualified health plan shall immediately pay the claim and any interest assessed by the commissioner.

(6) Beginning not later than October 1, 2000 and continuing thereafter, the department of community health shall not enter into or renew a contract with a qualified health plan unless the qualified health plan agrees to follow the timely claims processing and payment procedure established under this section and requires health professionals and facilities under contract with the qualified health plan to follow the timely claims processing and payment procedure established under this section. The department of community health shall not enter into or renew a contract with a qualified health plan unless the commissioner determines that the qualified health plan satisfies all of the following:

- (a) Is a health maintenance organization licensed or issued a certificate of authority in this state.
- (b) Uses standardized claims as outlined in the provider contract and accepts claims submitted electronically in a generally accepted format.
- (c) Demonstrates the ability to provide all required or covered medicaid services including covered specialty care to the estimated number of enrollees on a regional basis.
- (d) Meets the criteria for delivering the comprehensive package of services under the department of community health's comprehensive health plan.

(7) The commissioner shall report to the senate and house of representatives appropriations subcommittees on community health by October 1, 2001 on the timely claims processing and payment procedure established under this section.

(8) It is not a fraudulent act for a health professional or facility to submit a claim under this section that includes 1 or more rendered services that are determined not covered services.

(9) As used in this section:

- (a) "Medicaid" means the program of medical assistance established under section 105.
- (b) "Qualified health plan" means, at a minimum, an organization that meets the criteria for delivering the comprehensive package of services under the department of community health's comprehensive health plan.

**History:** Add. 2000, Act 187, Imd. Eff. June 20, 2000.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.111j Prior authorization for medical services or equipment; request by provider; approval or rejection; request for additional information; time period limitations; exception; certain claims not subject to prior authorization; rules; reimbursement system; automated payment system; vendor payments; waiver of requirement for prior authorization; automated records; limitation of authorization; definitions.**

Sec. 111j. (1) If the director requires prior authorization for any medical services or equipment, a request by a provider for prior authorization shall be approved or rejected within 15 working days after the request is received by the director. If additional information is needed in support of the prior authorization request, the director shall request additional information either verbally or in writing not later than 15 working days after receiving the prior authorization request. Upon receiving the additional information from the provider, the director shall approve or deny the completed prior authorization request not later than 10 working days after receiving the additional information. The time period limitations specified in this subsection shall not apply to prior authorization requests for transplantation and other extraordinary services.

(2) Claims for routine, ordinary medical services or equipment shall not be subject to prior authorization, and claims for medical supplies shall not be subject to prior authorization.

(3) The director, by rule, shall do both of the following:

(a) Prescribe, by category, what information is required from a provider to support a request for prior authorization.

(b) Prescribe which medical services or equipment are subject to prior authorization and list, by category, those medical services or equipment.

(4) The director shall establish a reimbursement system for medical services or equipment receiving prior authorization based upon reasonable cost up to a maximum reimbursement screen of acquiring the medical service

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or equipment, and shall develop an automated payment system, including at least fee screens and necessary edits. The state department shall make vendor payments through the automated payment system.

(5) The director shall waive the requirement for prior authorization if both of the following conditions exist:

(a) Processing a request for prior authorization will cause an inpatient hospital stay to be prolonged.

(b) The cost of the medical services or equipment is less than the estimated cost of the additional inpatient hospital stay.

(6) The director, not later than 180 days after the effective date of this section, shall maintain and implement automated records of all approved prior authorization requests according to each medical services recipient involved.

(7) This section does not authorize the provision of any medical services, supplies, or equipment that are not otherwise designated to be covered services, supplies, or equipment under this act.

(8) As used in this section, "prior authorization" means a requirement imposed by the director, by which any claim for a particular covered medical service or equipment is payable only if the director's approval for the provision of that service or equipment is given before the service or equipment is furnished.

(9) As used in this section, "by category" means using a categorization system containing at least each of the following categories:

(a) Communication aids.

(b) Hearing aids.

(c) Incontinence supplies.

(d) Orthotic devices.

(e) Ostomy supplies.

(f) Prosthetic devices.

(g) Respiratory equipment.

(h) Seating systems.

(i) Visual aids.

(j) Wheelchairs and mobility aids.

**History:** Add. 1988, Act 445, Eff. Mar. 30, 1989.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.111k Lead screening on children enrolled in medicaid.**

Sec. 111k. (1) Beginning October 1, 2007, the department of community health shall ensure that, as a condition of participation and funding, all health professionals, facilities, or health maintenance organizations receiving medicaid payments under this act are in substantial compliance with federal standards for lead screening for children enrolled in medicaid.

(2) The department of community health shall determine the statewide average of lead screening being performed on children who are enrolled in medicaid on October 1, 2007 and shall determine whether the rate of children who are enrolled in medicaid receiving a lead screening is substantially in compliance with the federal standards for lead screening for children enrolled in medicaid. If the rate of children who are enrolled in medicaid receiving a lead screening is below 80%, the director of the department of community health shall present to the senate and house health policy committees a written report detailing why the rate is not in substantial compliance with the federally required standards for lead screening and the department of community health's recommendations for improving the rate. If the statewide lead screening testing rate does not equal or exceed 80% for medicaid-enrolled children by October 1, 2007, the department of community health may, with funds appropriated for medicaid managed care or medicaid fee for services, contract with community agencies to provide the percentage of lead screening tests needed to reach an 80% lead screening testing rate. A contracting organization that meets or surpasses contract performance requirements is entitled to share in financial bonuses awarded under the performance bonus program and receive not less than 10% of the beneficiaries who do not voluntarily select a specific health plan at the time of managed care enrollment in addition to any other auto assignments to which the contracting organization is entitled.

(3) As used in this section, "medicaid" means the program of medical assistance administered by the state under section 105.

**History:** Add. 2004, Act 55, Imd. Eff. Apr. 12, 2004.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.112 Medical services; contract with private agencies as fiscal agents.**

Sec. 112. The state department may contract with any private agency, including a corporation or association, to

act as fiscal agent in dealing with vendors providing medical service authorized in this act.

**History:** Add. 1966, Act 321, Eff. Oct. 1, 1966.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**Administrative rules:** R 330.11001 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

**400.112a Liability for medicaid services; referral to department of treasury as state debt; claims against tax refund as secondary to claims for child support; "medicaid" defined.**

Sec. 112a. (1) An individual is liable to the state for the amount expended by the department under medicaid for medical services for the individual's child if all of the following apply:

(a) The individual is required by court or administrative order to provide dependent health care coverage for the child.

(b) The child is eligible for medicaid.

(c) The individual received payment from a third party for the costs of medical services for the child.

(d) The individual failed to reimburse the provider of the medical services either directly or through the custodial parent or guardian of the child.

(e) The department expended funds under medicaid for the medical services provided for the child.

(2) After notice and an opportunity for an administrative hearing under chapter 4 of the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.271 to 24.287 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, the department shall refer the matter to the department of treasury for collection as a state debt through the offset of state tax refunds, and may use the services of the department of treasury to levy the salary, wages, or other employment income, of an individual who has a liability to the state pursuant to subsection (1).

(3) Claims against an individual's income or state tax refund under this section are secondary to claims for current and past due child support.

(4) As used in this section, "medicaid" means the program of medical assistance established pursuant to section 105.

**History:** Add. 1994, Act 429, Imd. Eff. Jan. 6, 1995.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.112b Definitions.**

Sec. 112b. As used in this section and sections 112c to 112e:

(a) "Home health care" means care described in section 109c.

(b) "Long-term care insurance policy" means a policy described in chapter 39 of the insurance code of 1956, Act No. 218 of the Public Acts of 1956, being sections 500.3901 to 500.3955 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(c) "Medicaid" means the program of medical assistance established by the department under section 105.

(d) "Nursing home care" means nursing home services as described in section 109(1)(c).

(e) "Partnership policy" means a long-term care insurance policy that meets the requirements set forth in section 112d.

(f) "Partnership program" means the Michigan partnership for long-term care program established under section 112c.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 85, Imd. Eff. June 20, 1995.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.112c Michigan partnership for long-term care program; establishment; purpose; eligibility; implementation.**

Sec. 112c. (1) Subject to subsection (4), the department shall establish the Michigan partnership for long-term care program to provide for the financing of long-term care through a combination of private insurance and medicaid.

(2) An individual is eligible to participate in the partnership program if he or she meets all of the following requirements:

(a) Is a Michigan resident.

(b) Purchases a partnership policy that is delivered, issued for delivery, or renewed on or after the effective date of this section, and maintains the partnership policy in effect throughout the period of participation in the partnership program.

(c) Exhausts the minimum benefits under the partnership policy as described in section 112d(1)(a). Benefits received under a long-term care insurance policy before the effective date of this section do not count toward the



exhaustion of benefits required in this subdivision.

(3) Upon application of an individual who meets the requirements described in subsection (2), the department shall determine the individual's eligibility for medicaid in accordance with both of the following:

(a) After disregarding financial assets exempted under medicaid eligibility requirements, the department shall disregard an additional amount of financial assets equal to the dollar amount of coverage under the partnership policy.

(b) The department shall consider the individual's income in accordance with medicaid eligibility requirements.

(4) The department shall seek appropriate amendments to the medicaid state plan and shall apply for any necessary waiver of medicaid requirements by the federal health care financing administration to implement the partnership program.

(5) The department shall not implement the partnership program unless both of the following apply:

(a) A federal waiver of medicaid requirements is obtained, if necessary.

(b) Federal law exempts individuals who receive medicaid under this section from estate recovery requirements under section 1917 of title XIX of the social security act, 42 U.S.C. 1396p.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 85, Imd. Eff. June 20, 1995.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.112d Partnership policy; requirements; options for adjusted premium.**

Sec. 112d. (1) A partnership policy shall meet all of the following requirements:

(a) Minimum coverage shall be for a period of not less than 3 years and for a dollar amount equal to 36 months of nursing home care at the minimum daily benefit rate determined and adjusted under subdivision (b). The policy shall provide for home health care benefits to be substituted for nursing home care benefits on the basis of 2 home health care days for 1 nursing home care day.

(b) Minimum daily benefits shall be \$100.00 for nursing home care or \$50.00 for home care. These minimum daily benefit amounts shall be adjusted by the department on October 1 of each year, based on the health care index used under medicaid for nursing home rate setting. Adjusted minimum daily benefit amounts shall be rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

(c) A third party designated by the insured shall be entitled to receive notice if the policy is about to lapse for nonpayment of premium, and an additional 30-day grace period for payment of premium shall be granted following notification to that person.

(d) The policy shall cover all of the following services:

(i) Nursing home care.

(ii) Home health care.

(iii) Care management.

(iv) Up to 14 days of nursing care in a hospital while the individual is waiting for long-term care placement.

Payment for this service shall not exceed the daily benefit amount for nursing home care.

(2) A partnership policy shall offer both of the following options for an adjusted premium:

(a) An elimination period of not more than 100 days.

(b) Nonforfeiture benefits for applicants between the ages of 18 and 75.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 85, Imd. Eff. June 20, 1995.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.112e Rules.**

Sec. 112e. The department may promulgate rules pursuant to the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.201 to 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, as necessary to implement the partnership program.

**History:** Add. 1995, Act 85, Imd. Eff. June 20, 1995.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.112e[1] Payments not required; amounts constituting payment in full.**

Sec. 112e. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law and through September 30, 1998, the department is not required to pay deductible, coinsurance, or copayment medicare cost-sharing for a service to the extent that the payment, when combined with a payment made under title XVIII for the service, would exceed the payment amount otherwise required under the state plan for the service to be provided to an eligible recipient who is not a medicare beneficiary.

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(2) Except for a state plan-approved medical services copayment, the amounts paid by title XVIII and under the state plan for a service, if any, shall constitute payment in full for the service through September 30, 1998.

**History:** Add. 1997, Act 173, Imd. Eff. Dec. 30, 1997.

**Compiler's note:** Section 112e, as added by Act 173 of 1997, was compiled as MCL 400.112e[1] to distinguish it from another section 112e, deriving from Act 85 of 1995 and pertaining to rules to implement the partnership program.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.113 "Executive director" and "office" defined.**

Sec. 113. As used in sections 113 to 123:

(a) "Executive director" means the director of the office of children and youth services.

(b) "Office" means the office of children and youth services created in section 114.

**History:** Add. 1969, Act 338, Imd. Eff. Dec. 8, 1969;—Am. 1972, Act 301, Eff. Jan. 1, 1973;—Am. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.114 Office of children and youth services; creation as single purpose entity; duties of office; appointment, duties, and compensation of executive director; rules.**

Sec. 114. (1) The office of children and youth services is created as a single purpose entity within the department of social services. The office shall be responsible for the planning, development, implementation, and evaluation of children and youth services conducted, administered, or purchased by the department under the authority of sections 114 to 123.

(2) The director of social services, after consultation with the governor, shall appoint an executive director of the office. The executive director shall be accountable directly to the director of social services. The executive director shall not be within the classified civil service and shall receive compensation as established by the legislature. The executive director shall:

(a) Represent the department in all matters and hearings pertaining to children and youth services and programs.

(b) Serve as a special advisor to the governor on children and youth services budgets and programs.

(c) Advise the director of social services with respect to children and youth services and programs conducted, administered, or purchased by the department under the authority of sections 114 to 123, and make recommendations to the director for the improvement of those services and programs.

(d) Recommend to the governor and the legislature methods of improving the effectiveness of public and private children and youth services and programs.

(e) Recommend to the governor and the legislature appropriate allocations of public funds for children and youth services and programs.

(3) The department, in conjunction with the office, may promulgate rules necessary to implement, administer, and enforce its powers and duties as described in this act. The rules shall be promulgated pursuant to Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, as amended, being sections 24.201 to 24.315 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**History:** Add. 1969, Act 338, Imd. Eff. Dec. 8, 1969;—Am. 1972, Act 301, Eff. Jan. 1, 1973;—Am. 1973, Act 189, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1974;—Am. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of equipment, records, and supplies of the office administering the child care fund under former § 722.801 et seq. to the office of children and youth services created in this section, see section 2 of Act 87 of 1978.

For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

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**Administrative rules:** R 400.1 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

### **400.115 Services to children and youth.**

Sec. 115. Services to children and youth shall include:

(a) Operating training schools, the children's institute, halfway houses, youth camps, diagnostic centers, state operated regional detention facilities, regional short-term treatment centers, group homes, and other facilities and programs established with the approval of the legislature to provide an effective program of out-of-home care for delinquent or neglected children committed to or placed in the care and custody of the department by probate courts, courts of general criminal jurisdiction, or, where provided by law, the voluntary action of parents or guardians.

(b) Encouraging and assisting in the development and coordination of new programs as well as the coordination of prevailing programs at all levels of government and with those public and private nonprofit agencies and groups providing care or training or supervision for delinquent and neglected children.

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(c) Devising and making available a system of supervision for juveniles on conditional release from facilities of the department by establishing departmental programs, or, with the approval of the legislature, by agreement with other units of state, regional, or local government or with private agencies.

(d) Administering grants, subsidies, incentive payments, and other fiscal programs authorized by the legislature including:

(i) Subsidies or incentives to insure adequate locally-based probation and other social services for children under the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court.

(ii) Cost-sharing programs between the state and county concerning children's services, including funding prescribed in sections 117c to 117d.

(iii) Allocation of funds budgeted to the department for governmental or private organizations operating delinquency prevention programs or projects in accordance with standards established by the office.

(e) Establishing, with the approval of the legislature, training programs for delinquent youth by contract with government and private agencies. The programs may be conducted through camps established by the department or in cooperation with the department of natural resources or with other organizations.

(f) Developing a coordinated system of care for delinquent and neglected children committed to the department. The development of treatment programs and other centers shall be coordinated with locally-operated programs for treatment, detention, and diagnosis.

(g) Gathering and making available statistics and information about the operation of the various state, regional, and local components of the program of neglect and delinquency services and presenting the information to the legislature and the public through biennial reports.

(h) Conducting, or causing to be conducted, research necessary to provide effective and adequate children and youth services and programs throughout the state.

(i) Undertaking special studies regarding the development of intensive probation, new probation methods, and other services specifically aimed at reduction of detention and out-of-home care.

(j) Evaluating state statutes, court rules, and funding arrangements related to problems of children and youth and recommending proposals for appropriate changes to insure equity in the availability of services and the protection of the rights of children and youth.

(k) Assisting the legislature in the evaluation of the plan developed under former Act No. 280 of the Public Acts of 1975.

(l) Receiving any donation, grant, or gift of money or property without obligation to the state for the benefit of its programs or for children placed with or committed to its care. The office, on receipt of the donation, grant, or gift, shall remit it immediately to the state treasury to be credited to the youth services trust fund which is created in the state treasury.

(m) Services for children and youth authorized in title IV of the social security act, 42 U.S.C. 601 to 603, 604 to 632, 633 to 673, 674 to 679 and in title XX of the social security act, 42 U.S.C. 1397 to 1397e.

**History:** Add. 1969, Act 338, Imd. Eff. Dec. 8, 1969;—Am. 1972, Act 301, Eff. Jan. 1, 1973;—Am. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1988, Act 75, Eff. Oct. 1, 1988.

**Compiler's note:** Act 280 of 1975, referred to in this section, was repealed by Act 296 of 1977.

Section 3 of Act 75 of 1988 provides: "This amendatory act shall take effect June 1, 1988." This section was amended by Act 178 of 1988 to read as follows: "This amendatory act shall take effect October 1, 1988."

For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

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### **400.115a Office of children and youth services; duties generally.**

Sec. 115a. (1) The office shall:

(a) Establish uniform statewide daily rates for the care of children. In the case of children receiving services by or through child caring agencies licensed pursuant to Act No. 116 of the Public Acts of 1973, as amended, being sections 722.111 to 722.128 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, the daily rates may include an average daily rate for agency supervision. In a case of demonstrated need an exception for payment above the established rate may be obtained through prior written agreement with the office. Standards of care shall be in conformity with Act No. 116 of the Public Acts of 1973, as amended.

(b) Monitor children and youth services and programs operated by or funded through the department.

(c) Establish guidelines for the development of children and youth services and program plans and budgets.

(d) Cooperate with the office of criminal justice programs in the development of the state plan required by Public Law 93-415, 5 U.S.C. 5108; 18 U.S.C. 4351 to 4353, 5031 to 5042; and 42 U.S.C. 3701, 3723, 3733, 3768, 3772 to

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3774, 3811 to 3814, 3821, 3882, 3883, 3888, and 5601 to 5751. The office shall review the annual budget of the office of criminal justice programs as that budget relates to juvenile justice services and make recommendations to the governor and the legislature regarding the consistency of the budget with the standards and guidelines recommended by the office.

(e) Coordinate educational and public information programs for the purpose of developing appropriate awareness regarding the problems of children and youth; encourage professional groups to recognize and deal with the problems of children and youth; make information about the problems of children and youth available to organizations dealing with juvenile problems and to the general public; and encourage the development of community programs to improve the status of children and youth.

(f) Enter into contracts necessary for the performance of its powers and duties and the execution of its policies. The contracts may be with a state agency, a local public agency, or a private agency, organization, association, or person to enhance, provide, or improve the availability and quality of children and youth services and programs.

(g) Provide for the administration and supervision of employees of institutions for children and youth operated or maintained by the department.

(h) Develop and allocate the children and youth services budget of the department.

(i) Develop and recommend personnel policies and standards to the director of social services.

(j) Identify and designate priorities to the training needs of employees of the department engaged in the provision of children and youth services programs and participate in the development and implementation of appropriate training programs.

(k) Establish and implement standards of uniform practice for children and youth services programs operated by the state, consistent with the rules promulgated under Act No. 116 of the Public Acts of 1973, as amended. The office shall recommend these standards for other public and private child care organizations. The standards shall include provisions for the administration, organization, training, supervision, and funding of children and youth services and programs.

(l) Establish and interpret policy for children and youth services administered by the department.

(m) Assist in the development of sound programs and standards for children and youth services and promote programs and policies encouraging the prevention of dependency, neglect, delinquency, and other conditions adversely affecting the welfare of children and youth. These programs and policies shall include services for families of children and youth in trouble or at risk.

(n) Monitor and evaluate children and youth services and programs and recommend to the director of social services and monitor corrective action necessary for the improvement of those services and programs.

(o) Develop and implement standard reporting methods to provide accurate program and statistical data on children and youth affected by children and youth services and programs.

(2) Children and youth services staff allocated to a county shall operate under the supervision and direction of a county director of social services.

(3) Upon the recommendation of the office, the department shall request the attorney general to bring an action in the appropriate court to enforce the terms of an agreement or contract entered into by the office.

**History:** Add. 1973, Act 154, Imd. Eff. Dec. 6, 1973;—Am. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

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### **400.115b Responsibility for children committed by juvenile division of probate court or court of general criminal jurisdiction; children and youth services and programs; services, actions, and rules as to neglect, exploitation, abuse, cruelty to, or abandonment of children; adoption of nonresident children; investigation; parent fees; policy regarding investigations and foster care service; foster care maintenance payments.**

Sec. 115b. (1) The department shall assume responsibility for all children committed to it by the juvenile division of the probate court, the family division of circuit court, or the court of general criminal jurisdiction under the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309, and 1935 PA 220, MCL 400.201 to 400.214. The department may provide institutional care, supervision in the community, boarding care, halfway house care, and other children and youth services and programs necessary to meet the needs of those children or may obtain appropriate services from other state agencies, local public agencies, or private agencies, subject to section 115o. If the program of another state agency is considered to best serve the needs of the child, the other state

agency shall give priority to the child.

(2) The department shall study and act upon a request for service as to, or a report received of, neglect, exploitation, abuse, cruelty, or abandonment of a child by a parent, guardian, custodian, or person serving in loco parentis, or a report concerning a child in need of protection. On the basis of the findings of the study, the department shall assure, if necessary, the provision of appropriate social services to the child, parent, guardian, custodian, or person serving in loco parentis, to reinforce and supplement the parental capabilities, so that the behavior or situation causing the problem is corrected or the child is otherwise protected. In assuring the provision of services and providing the services, the department shall encourage participation by other existing governmental units or licensed agencies and may contract with those agencies for the purchase of any service within the scope of this subsection. The department shall initiate action in an appropriate court if the conduct of a parent, guardian, or custodian requires. The department shall promulgate rules necessary for implementing the services authorized in this subsection. The rules shall include provision for local citizen participation in the program to assure local understanding, coordination, and cooperative action with other community resources. In the provision of services, there shall be maximum utilization of other public, private, and voluntary resources available within a community.

(3) If an agency or organization proposes to place for adoption, with a person domiciled in this state, a child who is a citizen of or resides in a country other than the United States or Canada, the department shall conduct, within 180 days after receipt of the request from the agency or organization, the investigation prescribed by section 46 of chapter X of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 710.46. In a county in which the department determines it to be more feasible both geographically and economically, the department may purchase the adoption services up to the actual cost of providing those services. The department shall charge parent fees prescribed by the legislature.

(4) The office is responsible for the development, interpretation, and dissemination of policy regarding departmental investigations requested or ordered by the probate court or the family division of circuit court under section 55(h) and the provision of foster care services authorized by this act. Foster care services shall include foster care of state wards, aid to dependent children foster care, foster care of wards of the family division of circuit court placed under the care and supervision of the department by order of the court, and voluntary parental placement of children in foster care.

(5) All rights to current, past due, and future support payable on behalf of a child committed to or under the supervision of the department and for whom the department is making state or federally funded foster care maintenance payments are assigned to the department while the child is receiving or benefiting from those payments. When the department ceases making foster care maintenance payments for the child, both of the following apply:

(a) Past due support that accrued under the assignment remains assigned to the department.

(b) The assignment of current and future support rights to the department ceases.

(6) The maximum amount of support the department may retain to reimburse the state, the federal government, or both for the cost of care shall not exceed the amount of foster care maintenance payments made from state or federal money, or both.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1988, Act 75, Eff. Oct. 1, 1988;—Am. 1998, Act 516, Imd. Eff. Jan. 12, 1999;—Am. 2004, Act 193, Imd. Eff. July 8, 2004.

**Compiler's note:** Section 3 of Act 75 of 1988 provides: "This amendatory act shall take effect June 1, 1988." This section was amended by Act 178 of 1988 to read as follows: "This amendatory act shall take effect October 1, 1988."

For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

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#### **400.115c Placement of children in family homes; approval or disapproval; information; supervision.**

Sec. 115c. The office may approve or disapprove the placing of a child in this state in a family home of persons unrelated to the child by a person not a resident of this state or in any family home of this state by an agency or organization which does not have a place of business in this state. Written approval of the proposed placement shall be obtained from the office. The person, agency, or organization shall furnish the office with necessary information regarding the child and the prospective foster parents and a guaranty required by the office to protect the interests of the county in which the child is to be placed. The information shall be forwarded to the county agency of the county in which the prospective home is located, if the judge of probate has given prior general consent to the procedure, or to the director of a licensed child-placing agency, or to an employee of the department who shall investigate the home. If, in the employee's opinion, the placement should be made, the employee shall file an approval with the office. If the proposed placement is or appears to be planned with a view to an adoption of the child under the law



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of this state by the family with whom the child is to be placed, the prior approval of the proposed placement by the judge of probate of the county of residence of the family is also required. When requested, the office may require supervision of the child in the home until the child is legally adopted or otherwise discharged from care.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

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### **400.115d Plan for establishment, maintenance, and operation of regional facilities to detain children.**

Sec. 115d. (1) The office shall develop a plan for the establishment, maintenance, and operation of regional facilities to detain children concerning whom an order of detention has been issued under section 14, 15, or 16 of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, as amended, being sections 712A.14 to 712A.16 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, or section 27a of chapter IV of the code of criminal procedure, Act No. 175 of the Public Acts of 1927, being section 764.27a of the Michigan Compiled Laws. The primary focus of the plan shall be on providing a service network to areas of the state which do not have detention facilities.

(2) The plan shall include:

(a) An assessment of need for secure detention beds, and a proposal for providing and funding the needed beds.

(b) An evaluation of detention alternatives and a proposal for caring for children needing custody while awaiting court hearings.

(c) Provisions for a transportation network to serve areas at a distance from secure facilities.

(3) The plan shall encourage the use of emergency shelter facilities and alternatives to secure detention where appropriate.

(4) The plan shall provide that the county from which an order of detention is issued by the juvenile division of the probate court or the court of general criminal jurisdiction shall be liable to the state for 50% of the cost of care of the child.

(5) In formulating the plan, the office shall consult with law enforcement agencies, judges of probate and judges of courts of general criminal jurisdiction, public and private agencies which deal with children's services, and other persons concerned with children and youth services.

(6) The plan shall be submitted to the legislature not later than March 31, 1979, and shall be revised annually.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1988, Act 75, Eff. Oct. 1, 1988.

**Compiler's note:** Section 3 of Act 75 of 1988 provides: "This amendatory act shall take effect June 1, 1988." This section was amended by Act 178 of 1988 to read as follows: "This amendatory act shall take effect October 1, 1988."

For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

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### **400.115e Detention home; assumption of administration, operation, and facilities; agreement; state classified service.**

Sec. 115e. (1) The department, to the extent of funds appropriated for that purpose, may assume the administration and operation or the administration, operation, and facilities of a detention home established as an agency of the probate court under section 16 of chapter 12A of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, being section 712A.16 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(2) The department shall not assume the administration and operation nor the administration, operation, and facilities of a detention home unless an agreement is made with the county board of commissioners and the presiding judge of the probate court to transfer the administration and operation or the administration, operation, and facilities of the detention home to the department.

(3) The department may offer persons employed at a detention home transferred pursuant to this section, as of the effective date of the transfer, the opportunity to be employed in the state classified service in accordance with procedures established by the Michigan civil service commission.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

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**400.115f Definitions.**

Sec. 115f. As used in this section and sections 115g to 115s:

- (a) "Adoptee" means the child who is to be adopted or who is adopted.
- (b) "Adoption assistance" means a support subsidy or medical assistance, or both.
- (c) "Adoption assistance agreement" means an agreement between the department and an adoptive parent regarding adoption assistance.
- (d) "Adoption code" means the Michigan adoption code, chapter X of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 710.21 to 710.70.
- (e) "Adoptive parent" means the parent or parents who adopt a child under the adoption code.
- (f) "Certification" means a determination of eligibility by the department that an adoptee is eligible for a support subsidy or a medical subsidy or both.
- (g) "Child placing agency" means that term as defined in section 1 of 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111.
- (h) "Child with special needs" means an individual under the age of 18 years for whom the state has determined all of the following:
  - (i) There is a specific judicial finding that the child cannot or should not be returned to the home of the child's parents.
  - (ii) A specific factor or condition, or a combination of factors and conditions, exists with respect to the child so that it is reasonable to conclude that the child cannot be placed with an adoptive parent without providing adoption assistance under this act. The factors or conditions to be considered may include ethnic or family background, age, membership in a minority or sibling group, medical condition, physical, mental, or emotional disability, or length of time the child has been waiting for an adoptive home.
  - (iii) A reasonable but unsuccessful effort was made to place the adoptee with an appropriate adoptive parent without providing adoption assistance under this act or a prospective placement is the only placement in the best interest of the child.
- (i) "Compact" means the interstate compact on adoption and medical assistance as enacted in sections 115r and 115s.
- (j) "Court" means the family division of circuit court.
- (k) "Department" means the family independence agency.
- (l) "Foster care" means placement of a child outside the child's parental home by and under the supervision of a child placing agency, the court, the department, or the department of community health.
- (m) "Medical assistance" means the federally aided medical assistance program under title XIX of the social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. 1396 to 1396r-6 and 1396r-8 to 1396v.
- (n) "Medical subsidy" means payment for medical, surgical, hospital, and related expenses necessitated by a specified physical, mental, or emotional condition of a child who has been placed for adoption.
- (o) "Medical subsidy agreement" means an agreement between the department and an adoptive parent regarding a medical subsidy.
- (p) "Nonrecurring adoption expenses" means reasonable and necessary adoption fees, court costs, attorney fees, and other expenses that are directly related to the legal adoption of a child with special needs. Nonrecurring adoption expenses do not include costs or expenses incurred in violation of state or federal law or that have been reimbursed from other sources or funds.
- (q) "Other expenses that are directly related to the legal adoption of a child with special needs" means adoption costs incurred by or on behalf of the adoptive parent and for which the adoptive parent carries the ultimate liability for payment, including the adoption study, health and psychological examinations, supervision of the placement before adoption, and transportation and reasonable costs of lodging and food for the child or adoptive parent if necessary to complete the adoption or placement process.
- (r) "Party state" means a state that becomes a party to the interstate compact on adoption and medical assistance.
- (s) "Placement" means a placement or commitment, including the necessity of removing the child from his or her parental home, as approved by the court under an order of disposition issued under section 18(1)(c) or (d) of chapter XIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.18.
- (t) "Residence state" means the state in which the child is a resident by virtue of the adoptive parent's residency.
- (u) "State" means a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, or a territory or possession of the United States.
- (v) "Support subsidy" means payment for support of a child who has been placed for adoption.

**History:** Add. 1980, Act 292, Eff. Nov. 18, 1980;—Am. 1992, Act 40, Eff. June 28, 1992;—Am. 1994, Act 238, Eff. July 5, 1994;—Am.

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1998, Act 22, Imd. Eff. Mar. 12, 1998;—Am. 2002, Act 648, Imd. Eff. Dec. 23, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 193, Imd. Eff. July 8, 2004.

**Compiler's note:** Act 288 of 1939, referred to in this section, was repealed by Act 34 of 1952, Act 143 of 1970, Act 543 of 1978, and Act 642 of 1978.

For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

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### **400.115g Support subsidy; payment; requirements; determination of amount; completion of certification process.**

Sec. 115g. (1) The department may pay a support subsidy to an adoptive parent of an adoptee who is placed in the home of the adoptive parent under the adoption code or under the adoption laws of another state or a tribal government, if all of the following requirements are met:

- (a) The department has certified that the adoptee is a child with special needs.
- (b) Certification is made before the adoptee's eighteenth birthday.
- (c) Certification is made before the petition for adoption is filed.
- (d) The adoptive parent requests the support subsidy not later than the date of confirmation of the adoption.

(2) The department shall determine eligibility for the support subsidy without regard to the income of the adoptive parent or parents. The amount shall be equal to the family foster care rate, including the difficulty of care rate, that was paid for the adoptee while the adoptee was in family foster care, except that the amount shall be increased to reflect increases made in the standard age appropriate foster care rate paid by the department.

(3) The department shall complete the certification process within 30 days after it receives a request for a support subsidy.

**History:** Add. 1990, Act 356, Imd. Eff. Dec. 26, 1990;—Am. 1994, Act 238, Eff. July 5, 1994;—Am. 2002, Act 648, Imd. Eff. Dec. 23, 2002;—Am. 2004, Act 193, Imd. Eff. July 8, 2004.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.115h Medical subsidy; payment; requirements; determination of amount; third party payment; waiver of subsection (2); time of request; payment for treatment of mental or emotional condition.**

Sec. 115h. (1) The department may pay a medical subsidy to the adoptive parent or parents of an adoptee who is placed for adoption in the home of the adoptive parent or parents pursuant to the adoption code or the laws of any other state or a tribal government, if all of the following requirements are met:

(a) The expenses to be covered by the medical subsidy are necessitated by a physical, mental, or emotional condition of the adoptee that existed or the cause of which existed before the adoption petition was filed or certification was established, whichever occurred first.

(b) The adoptee was in foster care at the time the petition for adoption was filed. This subdivision does not apply to adoptions confirmed pursuant to the adoption code before June 28, 1992.

(c) Certification was made before the adoptee's eighteenth birthday.

(2) The department shall determine the amount of the medical subsidy without respect to the income of the adoptive parent or parents. The department shall not pay a medical subsidy until all other available public money and third party payment is used. For purposes of this subsection, third party payment is available if an adoptive parent has an option, at or after the time of certification, to obtain from the parent's employer health coverage for the child, with or without cost to the adoptive parent. The department may waive this subsection in cases of undue hardship.

(3) The adoptive parent or parents may request a medical subsidy before or after the confirmation of the adoption. A medical subsidy requested after the adoptee is placed in adoption is effective the date the request is received by the department if the necessary documentation for certification is received within 90 days after the request is made. In allocating available funding for medical subsidies, the department shall not give preferential treatment to requests that are made before the confirmation of an adoption, but shall allocate funds based on a child's need for the subsidy.

(4) Payment of a medical subsidy for treatment of a mental or emotional condition is limited to outpatient treatment unless 1 or more of the following apply:

- (a) Certification for the medical subsidy was made before the adoption confirmation date.

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(b) The adoptee was placed in foster care by the court pursuant to section 18(1)(d) or (e) of chapter XIII A of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, being section 712A.18 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, before the petition for adoption was filed.

(c) The adoptee was certified for a support subsidy.

**History:** Add. 1994, Act 238, Eff. July 5, 1994.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.115i Adoptive assistance; agreement; medical subsidy eligibility; copies; modification or discontinuance; legal status, rights, and responsibilities not affected; report.**

Sec. 115i. (1) If adoption assistance is to be paid, the department and the adoptive parent or parents shall enter into an adoption assistance agreement covering all of the following:

- (a) The duration of the adoption assistance to be paid.
- (b) The amount to be paid and, if appropriate, eligibility for medical assistance.
- (c) Conditions for continued payment of the adoption assistance as established by statute.

(2) If medical subsidy eligibility is certified, the department and the adoptive parent shall enter into a medical subsidy agreement covering all of the following:

- (a) Identification of the physical, mental, or emotional condition covered by the medical subsidy.
- (b) The duration of the medical subsidy agreement.
- (c) Conditions for continued eligibility for the medical subsidy as established by statute.

(3) The department shall give a copy of the adoption assistance agreement or medical subsidy agreement, or both, to the adoptive parent or parents.

(4) Unless the medical condition of the adoptee no longer exists, or an event described in section 115j has occurred, as indicated in a report filed under subsection (6) or as otherwise determined by the department, the department shall not modify or discontinue a medical subsidy.

(5) An adoption assistance agreement or medical subsidy agreement does not affect the legal status of the adoptee or the legal rights and responsibilities of the adoptive parent or parents.

(6) The adoptive parent or parents shall file a verified report with the department at least once each year as to the location of the adoptee and other matters relating to the continuing eligibility of the adoptee for adoption assistance or a medical subsidy, or both.

**History:** Add. 1994, Act 238, Eff. July 5, 1994;—Am. 2002, Act 648, Imd. Eff. Dec. 23, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.115j Adoption assistance; medical subsidy; duration.**

Sec. 115j. (1) Adoption assistance or a medical subsidy, or both, shall continue until 1 of the following occurs:

- (a) The adoptee becomes 18 years of age.
- (b) The adoptee is emancipated.
- (c) The adoptee dies.
- (d) The adoption is terminated.
- (e) A determination of ineligibility is made by the department.

(2) If sufficient money is appropriated, the department may continue adoption assistance or a medical subsidy, or both, for an adoptee under 21 years of age if the department determines that the adoptee is a student regularly attending a high school, college, university, or vocational school in pursuance of a course of study leading to a high school diploma, college degree, or gainful employment.

(3) Adoption assistance and a medical subsidy shall continue even if the adoptive parent leaves the state.

(4) An adoption support subsidy shall continue during a period in which the adoptee is removed for delinquency from his or her home as a temporary court ward based on proceedings under section 2(a) of chapter XIII A of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2.

(5) Upon the death of the adoptive parent, the department shall continue making support subsidy payments or continue medical subsidy eligibility, or both, to the guardian of the adoptee if a guardian is appointed as provided in section 5202 or 5204 of the estates and protected individuals code, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.5202 and 700.5204.

**History:** Add. 1994, Act 238, Eff. July 5, 1994;—Am. 2000, Act 61, Eff. Apr. 1, 2000;—Am. 2002, Act 648, Imd. Eff. Dec. 23, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.115k Appeal of determination; notice of rights of appeal.**

Sec. 115k. (1) An adoptee, the adoptee's guardian, or the adoptive parent or parents may appeal a determination

of the department made under this act. The appeal shall be conducted pursuant to the administrative procedures act of 1969, Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.201 to 24.328 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. An appeal brought pursuant to chapter 6 of Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.301 to 24.306 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, shall be heard as follows:

(a) In the case of an adoptee residing in this state, by the probate court for the county in which the petition for adoption was filed or the county in which the adoptee is found.

(b) In the case of an adoptee not residing in this state, by the probate court for the county in which the petition for adoption was filed.

(2) The department shall notify the adoptee and the adoptive parent or parents of their rights of appeal under this section.

**History:** Add. 1994, Act 238, Eff. July 5, 1994.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.115/ Child with special needs; agreement for payment of nonrecurring adoption expenses; limitation; signature; filing claims; notice to potential claimants.**

Sec. 115l. (1) The department shall enter into an agreement with the adoptive parent or parents of a child with special needs under this section for the payment of nonrecurring adoption expenses incurred by or on behalf of the adoptive parent or parents. The agreement may be a separate document or part of an adoption assistance agreement under section 115i. The agreement under this section shall indicate the nature and amount of nonrecurring adoption expenses to be paid by the department, which shall not exceed \$2,000.00 for each adoptive placement meeting the requirements of this section. The department shall make payment as provided in the agreement.

(2) An agreement under this section shall be signed at or before entry of an order of adoption under the adoption code. Claims for payment shall be filed with the department within 2 years after entry of the order of adoption.

(3) The department shall take all actions necessary and appropriate to notify potential claimants under this section, including compliance with federal regulations.

**History:** Add. 1994, Act 238, Eff. July 5, 1994;—Am. 2002, Act 648, Imd. Eff. Dec. 23, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.115m Pamphlet describing adoption process and adoption assistance and medical subsidy programs; preparation; distribution; contents.**

Sec. 115m. (1) The department shall prepare and distribute to adoption facilitators and other interested persons a pamphlet describing the adoption process and the adoption assistance and medical subsidy programs established under sections 115f to 115s. The state department shall provide a copy of the pamphlet to each prospective adoptive parent before placing a child with that parent.

(2) The description of the adoption process required under subsection (1) shall include at least all of the following:

(a) The steps that must be taken under the adoption code to complete an adoption, and a description of all of the options available during the process.

(b) A description of the services that are typically available from each type of adoption facilitator.

(c) Recommended questions for a biological parent or prospective adoptive parent to ask an adoption facilitator before engaging that adoption facilitator's services.

(d) A list of the rights and responsibilities of biological parents and prospective adoptive parents.

(e) A description of the information services available to biological and prospective adoptive parents including, but not limited to, all of the following:

(i) The registry of adoptive homes established and maintained by the department under section 8 of the foster care and adoption services act, 1994 PA 203, MCL 722.958.

(ii) The directory of children produced under section 8 of the foster care and adoption services act, 1994 PA 203, MCL 722.958.

(iii) The public information forms maintained by the department pursuant to section 14d of 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.124d.

(f) A statement about the existence of the children's ombudsman and its authority as an investigative body.

(g) A statement about the importance and availability of counseling for all parties to an adoption and that a prospective adoptive parent must pay for counseling for a birth parent or guardian unless the birth parent or guardian waives the counseling.

**History:** Add. 1994, Act 207, Eff. Jan. 1, 1995;—Am. 2002, Act 648, Imd. Eff. Dec. 23, 2002.



Popular name: Act 280

**400.115n Escape of juvenile from facility or residence; notification; definitions.**

Sec. 115n. (1) If a juvenile escapes from a facility or residence funded or authorized under this act in which he or she has been placed, other than his or her own home or the home of his or her parent or guardian, the individual at that facility or residence having responsibility for maintaining custody of the juvenile at the time of the escape shall immediately notify 1 of the following of the escape or cause 1 of the following to be immediately notified of the escape:

(a) If the escape occurs in a city, village, or township that has a police department, the police department of that city, village, or township.

(b) Except as provided in subdivision (a), 1 of the following:

(i) The sheriff department of the county in which the escape occurs.

(ii) The department of state police post having jurisdiction over the area in which the escape occurs.

(2) A police agency that receives notification of an escape under subsection (1) shall enter that notification into the law enforcement information network without undue delay.

(3) As used in this section:

(a) "Escape" means to leave without lawful authority or to fail to return to custody when required.

(b) "Juvenile" means 1 or more of the following:

(i) An individual under the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court or the family division of circuit court under section 2(a)(1) of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, being section 712A.2 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(ii) An individual under the jurisdiction of the circuit court under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961, Act No. 236 of the Public Acts of 1961, being section 600.606 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

(iii) An individual under the jurisdiction of the recorder's court of the city of Detroit under section 10a(1)(c) of Act No. 369 of the Public Acts of 1919, being section 725.10a of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**History:** Add. 1996, Act 483, Eff. Jan. 1, 1997.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.115o Residential care bed space for juveniles; "appropriate juvenile residential care provider" defined.**

Sec. 115o. (1) Both of the following apply to residential care bed space for juveniles who are within or likely to come within the court's jurisdiction under section 2(a) or (d) of chapter XIIA of 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, or committed to the department under the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309:

(a) If 1 or more appropriate juvenile residential care providers located or doing business in this state have bed space available, the department shall use that space rather than a space available by a provider located or doing business in another state. This requirement does not apply if the provider located or doing business in another state offers a specialized program that is not available in this state.

(b) If an excess of bed spaces is available within a security level, the department shall use the bed spaces of private providers with whom it has contracted and allow state owned bed spaces to go unused first. However, in applying this subdivision, a bed space that is available because a facility refused to accept a juvenile does not count toward a surplus.

(2) As used in this section, "appropriate juvenile residential care provider" means a private nonprofit entity domiciled in this state that is licensed by the department of consumer and industry services and that entered into 1 or more contracts with the family independence agency to provide residential care services for juveniles on or before the effective date of the amendatory act that added this section.

**History:** Add. 1998, Act 516, Imd. Eff. Jan. 12, 1999.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.115p Local elected official or employee as advisor to juvenile facility; "elected official" and "juvenile facility" defined.**

Sec. 115p. (1) An appointed board, commission, or similar entity that acts in an advisory capacity to a juvenile facility shall have at least 1 member who is an elected official or administrative employee of the city, village, or township in which the juvenile facility is located.

(2) As used in this section:

(a) "Elected official" means the elected chief executive officer of the city, village, or township or a member of

the legislative body of the city, village, or township.

(b) "Juvenile facility" means a facility operated or administered by the state that houses juveniles who are within or likely to come within the court's jurisdiction under section 2 of chapter XIII A of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2.

**History:** Add. 1999, Act 169, Imd. Eff. Nov. 8, 1999.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.115q Field investigation or home visit; training program; documentation of safety risk; completion with another department employee or law enforcement officer.**

Sec. 115q. (1) The department shall develop, implement, and provide a training program to each department employee who is required to perform a field investigation or home visit. The training program shall include both of the following:

(a) Mandatory training on defusing threatening behavior.

(b) Mandatory training on how to perform a safe investigation or home visit and recognize a potentially dangerous situation.

(2) If a department employee who is required to perform a field investigation or home visit has documented a risk that leads to a reasonable apprehension regarding the safety of performing a field investigation or home visit, that employee shall complete the field investigation or home visit with another department employee who has been trained as required in subsection (1) or with a law enforcement officer.

**History:** Add. 2001, Act 14, Eff. Sept. 1, 2001.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.115r Interstate compact on adoption and medical assistance; citation of §§ 400.115r and 400.115s.**

Sec. 115r. (1) Sections 115r and 115s shall be known and may be cited as the "interstate compact on adoption and medical assistance".

(2) By the enactment of sections 115r and 115s, this state becomes a party state.

(3) Sections 115r and 115s shall be liberally construed to accomplish all of the following:

(a) Strengthen protections for each adoptee who is a child with special needs on behalf of whom a party state commits to pay adoption assistance when that child's residence state is a state other than the state committed to provide the adoption assistance.

(b) Provide substantive assurances and operating procedures that promote the delivery of medical assistance and other services to a child on an interstate basis through medical assistance programs established by the laws of each state that is a party to the compact.

**History:** Add. 2002, Act 648, Imd. Eff. Dec. 23, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.115s Interstate compacts; authorization; force and effect; contents.**

Sec. 115s. (1) The family independence agency is authorized to negotiate and enter into interstate compacts with agencies of other states for the provision of adoption assistance for an adoptee who is a child with special needs, who moves into or out of this state, and on behalf of whom adoption assistance is being provided by this state or another state party to such a compact.

(2) When a compact is so entered into and for as long as it remains in force, the compact has the force and effect of law.

(3) A compact authorized under this act must include:

(a) A provision making it available for joinder by all states.

(b) A provision or provisions for withdrawal from the compact upon written notice to the parties, but with a period of 1 year between the date of the notice and effective date of the withdrawal.

(c) A requirement that the protections under the compact continue in force for the duration of the adoption assistance and are applicable to all children and their adoptive parents who on the effective date of the withdrawal are receiving adoption assistance from a party state other than the one in which they are resident and have their principal place of abode.

(d) A requirement that each instance of adoption assistance to which the compact applies be covered by an adoption assistance agreement in writing between the adoptive parents and the state child welfare agency of the state that undertakes to provide the adoption assistance. An agreement required by this subdivision shall be

expressly for the benefit of the adopted child and be enforceable by the adoptive parents and the state agency providing the adoption assistance.

(e) Other provisions as may be appropriate to implement the proper administration of the compact.

**History:** Add. 2002, Act 648, Imd. Eff. Dec. 23, 2002.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.116 Duties of department with respect to juvenile court probation staff; consultation and assistance services; plan for voluntary transfer of county juvenile court probation staff to department.**

Sec. 116. (1) With respect to juvenile court probation staff in a county that is not a county juvenile agency, the department shall do all of the following:

(a) Develop and recommend to the supreme court standards and qualifications for employment and other criteria designed to develop an adequate career service.

(b) Maintain information as to court employment needs and assist in recruiting qualified personnel.

(c) Provide, with legislative approval, a statewide system of preservice and inservice training, which may include full or part-time scholarships.

(d) Develop recommendations regarding the functions of the office of county juvenile officer.

(2) The department may provide consultation and assistance services to the juvenile probation service of the court in a county that is not a county juvenile agency.

(3) The department shall develop a plan that permits the voluntary transfer of county juvenile court probation staff in a county that is not a county juvenile agency to the department by the joint concurrence of the county board of commissioners or county executive, as applicable, and the chief judge of the family division of circuit court. The plan shall include procedures for negotiations between the state, as represented by the department, and the affected county board of commissioners or county executive, the county family independence agency board, and the chief judge of the family division of circuit court for that county. The plan shall afford juvenile court probation staff transferred under the plan the opportunity to be employed in the state classified civil service in compliance with procedures established by the Michigan civil service commission. The plan shall enable the court to maintain sufficient staff to enforce court orders and to perform the preliminary inquiry and monitoring of court wards required by chapter XIIA of 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.1 to 712A.32. The plan shall be submitted to the legislature not later than 18 months after the effective date of this subsection.

(4) As used in this section, "county juvenile agency" means that term as defined in section 2 of the county juvenile agency act.

**History:** Add. 1969, Act 338, Imd. Eff. Dec. 8, 1969;—Am. 1972, Act 301, Eff. Jan. 1, 1973;—Am. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1998, Act 516, Imd. Eff. Jan. 12, 1999.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.117 Repealed. 1972, Act 301, Eff. Jan. 1, 1973.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to avoiding the loss of federal matching funds.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.117a Definitions; juvenile justice funding system; rules; distribution of money for cost of juvenile justice services; guidelines; reports; reporting system for reimbursement.**

Sec. 117a. (1) As used in sections 117a to 117g:

(a) "County juvenile agency" means that term as defined in section 2 of the county juvenile agency act.

(b) "County juvenile agency services" means all juvenile justice services for a juvenile who is within the court's jurisdiction under section 2(a) or (d) of chapter XIIA of 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, or within the jurisdiction of the court of general jurisdiction under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, if that court commits the juvenile to a county or court juvenile facility under section 27a of chapter IV of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 764.27a. If a juvenile who comes within the court's jurisdiction under section 2(a) or (d) of chapter XIIA of 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, is at that time subject to a court order in connection with a proceeding for which the court acquired jurisdiction under section 2(b) or (c) of chapter XIIA of 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, juvenile justice services provided to the juvenile before the court enters an order in the subsequent proceeding are not county juvenile agency services, except for juvenile justice services related to

detention.

(c) "Juvenile justice service" means a service, exclusive of judicial functions, provided by a county for juveniles who are within or likely to come within the court's jurisdiction under section 2 of chapter XIA of 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, or within the jurisdiction of the court of general criminal jurisdiction under section 606 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.606, if that court commits the juvenile to a county or court juvenile facility under section 27a of chapter IV of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 764.27a. A service includes intake, detention, detention alternatives, probation, foster care, diagnostic evaluation and treatment, shelter care, or any other service approved by the office or county juvenile agency, as applicable, including preventive, diversionary, or protective care services. A juvenile justice service approved by the office or county juvenile agency must meet all applicable state and local government licensing standards.

(2) A juvenile justice funding system for counties that are not county juvenile agencies, including a child care fund, is established and shall be administered under the department's superintending control.

(3) The department shall promulgate rules under the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328, to monitor juvenile justice services money and to prescribe child care fund accounting, reporting, and authorization controls and procedures and child care fund expenditure classifications. For counties required to have a child care fund, the department shall fund services that conform to the child care rules promulgated under this act.

(4) The department shall provide for the distribution of money appropriated by the legislature to counties for the cost of juvenile justice services as follows:

(a) For a county that is not a county juvenile agency, the amount distributed shall equal 50% of the annual expenditures from the child care fund of the county established under section 117c, except that expenditures under section 117c(3) and expenditures that exceed the amount of a budget approved under section 117c shall not be included. A distribution under this subdivision shall not be made to a county that does not comply with the requirements of this act. The department may reduce the amount distributed to a county by the amount owed to the state for care received in a state operated facility or for care received under 1935 PA 220, MCL 400.201 to 400.214, or under the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309. The distribution may be reduced by the amount of uncontested liability.

(b) For a county that is a county juvenile agency, the county's block grant amount as determined under section 117g in equal distributions on October 1, January 1, April 1, and July 1 of each state fiscal year.

(5) The department is liable for the costs of all juvenile justice services in a county that is a county juvenile agency other than county juvenile agency services.

(6) The department shall establish guidelines for the development of county juvenile justice service plans in counties that are not county juvenile agencies.

(7) A county that is not a county juvenile agency and receives state funds for in-home or out-of-home care of children shall submit reports to the department at least quarterly or as the department otherwise requires. The reports shall be submitted on forms provided by the executive director and shall include the number of children receiving foster care services and the number of days of care provided.

(8) The department shall develop a reporting system providing that reimbursement under subsection (4)(a) shall be made only on submission of billings based on care given to a specific, individual child. The system shall be implemented not later than October 1, 1982.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1980, Act 328, Imd. Eff. Dec. 19, 1980;—Am. 1988, Act 75, Eff. Oct. 1, 1988;—Am. 1998, Act 516, Imd. Eff. Jan. 12, 1999.

**Compiler's note:** Section 3 of Act 75 of 1988 provides: "This amendatory act shall take effect June 1, 1988." This section was amended by Act 178 of 1988 to read as follows: "This amendatory act shall take effect October 1, 1988."

For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.117b Office of children and youth services; powers generally.**

Sec. 117b. The office may:

(a) Provide juvenile justice program planning and technical assistance to units of county and state government and to the private sector.

(b) Enter into agreements with the federal government, state, county, or municipal departments, or private foundations or trusts for the receipt of funds for purposes consistent with the powers and duties of the office, including subcontracts with the office of criminal justice programs to develop the state plan required by Public Law 93-415.

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(c) Contract with state, county, or other public agencies or private corporations to provide training programs for service personnel or to provide services to children and youth.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.117c County treasurer as custodian of money; creation and maintenance of child care fund; deposits in fund; use of fund; separate account for fund; subaccounts; plan and budget for funding foster care services; records of juvenile justice services and expenditures; applicability of section to county juvenile agency.**

Sec. 117c. (1) The county treasurer is designated as the custodian of all money provided for the use of the county family independence agency, the family division of circuit court, and the agency designated by the county board of commissioners or, if a county has a county executive, chief administrative officer, or county manager, that individual to provide juvenile justice services. The county treasurer shall create and maintain a child care fund. The following money shall be deposited in the child care fund:

(a) All money raised by the county for the use of the county family independence agency for the foster care of children with respect to whom the family division of circuit court has not taken jurisdiction.

(b) Money for the foster care of children under the jurisdiction of the family division of circuit court raised by the county with the view of receiving supplementary funds for this purpose from the state government as provided in section 117a.

(c) All funds made available by the state government for foster care of children.

(d) All payments made in respect to support orders issued by the family division of circuit court for the reimbursement of government for expenditures made or to be made from the child care fund for the foster care of children.

(e) All prepayments and refunds for reimbursement of county family independence agencies for the foster care of children.

(f) All funds made available to the county for the foster care of children from any other source, except gifts that are conditioned on a different disposition or reimbursements of the general fund.

(g) Money for the foster care of children under the jurisdiction of the court of general criminal jurisdiction committed to a county facility or a court facility for juveniles in the county in which the court of general criminal jurisdiction is located.

(h) All payments made in respect to support orders issued by the court of general criminal jurisdiction for the reimbursement of government for expenditures made or to be made from the child care fund for the foster care of children.

(2) The child care fund shall be used for the costs of providing foster care for children under sections 18c and 117a and under the jurisdiction of the family division of circuit court or court of general criminal jurisdiction.

(3) The child care fund may be used to pay the county's share of the cost of maintaining children at the Michigan children's institute under 1935 PA 220, MCL 400.201 to 400.214, or public wards under the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309.

(4) The account for the child care fund shall be maintained separate and apart from all other accounts of county funds. The fund shall be used exclusively for carrying out the purposes authorized by this act. The county board of commissioners shall distinguish in its appropriations for the child care fund the sums of money to be used by the family division of circuit court, the county family independence agency, and the agency designated by the county board of commissioners or the county executive to provide juvenile justice services. The county treasurer shall keep these segregated in proper subaccounts.

(5) A county annually shall develop and submit a plan and budget for the funding of foster care services to the office for approval. Funds shall not be distributed under section 117a except for reimbursement of expenditures made under an approved plan and budget. The office shall not approve plans and budget that exceed the amount appropriated by the legislature.

(6) A county shall make and preserve accurate records of its juvenile justice services and expenditures. Upon the department's request, the information contained in the records shall be available to the office.

(7) This section does not apply to a county that is a county juvenile agency.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1980, Act 328, Imd. Eff. Dec. 19, 1980;—Am. 1988, Act 75, Eff. Oct. 1, 1988;—Am.



1988, Act 223, Eff. Apr. 1, 1989;—Am. 1998, Act 516, Imd. Eff. Jan. 12, 1999.

**Compiler's note:** Section 3 of Act 75 of 1988 provides: "This amendatory act shall take effect June 1, 1988." This section was amended by Act 178 of 1988 to read as follows: "This amendatory act shall take effect October 1, 1988."

For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.117d Allocation of funds to county juvenile justice services program; considerations.**

Sec. 117d. In making an allocation of state appropriated funds to a county juvenile justice services program, the office shall consider:

- (a) The state's juvenile justice needs.
- (b) The county's juvenile justice needs.
- (c) The state's need for a reasonable degree of statewide standardization and control of juvenile justice services.
- (d) The need for a reasonable degree of flexibility and freedom to design, staff, and administer services in a manner that the county considers appropriate to its circumstances.
- (e) The demonstrated relevancy, quality, effectiveness, and efficiency of the existing and planned county juvenile justice services.
- (f) The adequacy of the county juvenile justice accounting procedures for the expenditure of federal, state, county, other public and private funds.
- (g) The maximum use of existing juvenile justice services, whether county, state, or privately administered.
- (h) An equitable statewide distribution of funds for juvenile justice programs.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1980, Act 328, Imd. Eff. Dec. 19, 1980.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.117e Annual basic grant of state money; eligibility; use of basic grant; criteria and conditions for basic grant; money for early intervention to treat problems of delinquency and neglect.**

Sec. 117e. (1) A county having a population of less than 75,000 is eligible to receive an annual basic grant of state money of \$15,000.00.

(2) To be eligible to receive state financial support under subsection (1), a county shall meet the requirements of this act. A county shall not be required to contribute matching funds to receive state financial support under subsection (1).

(3) A basic grant may be used only to supplement added juvenile justice service costs and shall not be used to replace county money currently being expended on juvenile justice services.

(4) The office shall establish qualifying criteria for awarding the basic grants and may specify conditions for each grant.

(5) To provide for early intervention to treat problems of delinquency and neglect within the child's home and to expedite a child's return to his or her home, the office may expend money from the child care fund or from other sources authorized in legislative appropriations for new or expanded programs, if the office determines that the programs are alternatives to out-of-home institutional or foster care. The office shall establish criteria for the approval of expenditures made under this subsection. The office shall submit to the legislature and the governor a report summarizing and evaluating the implementation of this subsection and containing recommendations for its future use.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1983, Act 222, Imd. Eff. Nov. 28, 1983;—Am. 2004, Act 193, Imd. Eff. July 8, 2004.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

#### **400.117f Joint program for providing juvenile justice services.**

Sec. 117f. Two or more adjoining counties may establish a joint program for providing juvenile justice services.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1983, Act 222, Imd. Eff. Nov. 28, 1983.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

Popular name: Act 280

**400.117g County block grant; calculation; adjustment; deduction.**

Sec. 117g. (1) The base amount of the block grant for a county that is a county juvenile agency equals the amount determined under subdivision (a) minus the amount determined under subdivision (b):

(a) The total of all distributions or expenditures from state or federal funds for the state fiscal year beginning October 1, 1997 for that county related to county juvenile agency services, including the following:

(i) That portion of the distribution to the county under section 117a for county juvenile agency services calculated without regard to any exclusion of expenditure on the basis that the expenditure exceeded the amount of a budget approved under section 117c.

(ii) Detention and assessment costs.

(iii) Community-based programs, including halfway house or day treatment.

(iv) Staff costs, including salaries and fringe benefits, for all employees employed to administer or deliver programs providing county juvenile agency services, including county juvenile officers, delinquency or service workers, and related supervisory, clerical, and administrative staff support. The staff costs of state employees shall be calculated using staff levels on March 30, 1997 as the staff levels for the entire state fiscal year.

(v) Operational expenses related to programs providing county juvenile agency services, including supplies, equipment, buildings, rent, training costs, and costs of the management information system.

(vi) The total cost of care for public wards under the youth rehabilitation services act, 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 to 803.309.

(b) One-half of the amount of state and county expenditures charged to the county's child care fund for juvenile justice services provided in the state fiscal year beginning October 1, 1997 that were not county juvenile agency services, without regard to any exclusion of expenditure on the basis that the expenditure exceeded the amount of a budget approved under section 117c.

(2) For the state fiscal year beginning October 1, 1999, the base amount for a county shall be adjusted by both of the multipliers calculated under subsection (3) to determine the block grant amount for that state fiscal year. The block grant amount for each subsequent state fiscal year is calculated by adjusting the block grant amount for the previous state fiscal year by the multipliers calculated under subsection (3).

(3) For each state fiscal year, the following multipliers shall be calculated:

(a) The percentage change appropriated in that state fiscal year to change the rate of payments to vendors providing placements for juveniles for that state fiscal year from the previous state fiscal year.

(b) The percentage change in the county's juvenile population from the county's juvenile population for the previous fiscal year as determined from the United States decennial census or projections by the United States census bureau. As used in this subdivision, "county's juvenile population" means the number of individuals residing in the county who are 10 or more years of age but less than 18 years of age.

(4) The calculations under subsections (2) and (3) apply regardless of the state fiscal year in which a county becomes a county juvenile agency.

(5) A block grant for a county determined under subsections (1) to (4) for a state fiscal year shall be reduced by the amount calculated by subtracting the amount determined under subdivision (a) from the amount determined under subdivision (b) and multiplying that difference by 50% of the per-child cost for educational services to state wards in state operated training schools and treatment and detention facilities during the state fiscal year beginning October 1, 1998:

(a) The average daily population of public wards in state operated training schools and treatment and detention facilities for whom the county has assumed responsibility as a county juvenile agency.

(b) The average daily population of public wards for the county.

(6) Fifty percent of the amount of block grant funds expended during the state fiscal year for educational services to public wards for whom the county has assumed responsibility as a county juvenile agency shall be deducted from the amount calculated under subsection (5).

**History:** Add. 1998, Act 516, Imd. Eff. Jan. 12, 1999.

**Popular name:** Act 280

**400.118 Youth advisory commission; creation; appointment, qualifications, terms, and compensation of members.**

Sec. 118. (1) A youth advisory commission is created within the office to consist of 7 members appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Not more than 4 of the members shall be from the same

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political party. Members shall be appointed for terms of 4 years and shall serve until their successors are appointed and qualified.

(2) The per diem compensation of the advisory commission and the schedule for reimbursement of expenses shall be established annually by the legislature.

**History:** Add. 1969, Act 338, Imd. Eff. Dec. 8, 1969;—Am. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.119 Youth advisory commission; duties.**

Sec. 119. (1) The youth advisory commission shall:

(a) Provide the executive director of the office with advice and recommendations concerning the formulation and implementation of programs and policies administered by the office.

(b) Inform the legislature, the executive office, the judiciary, and the public of the needs and interests of children and the programs and needs of the office.

(2) The youth advisory commission shall cooperate with the office and the office of criminal justice programs in the development of the state plan required by Public Law 93-415, 5 U.S.C. 5108; 18 U.S.C. 4351 to 4353, 5031 to 5042; and 42 U.S.C. 3701, 3723, 3733, 3768, 3772 to 3774, 3811 to 3814, 3821, 3882, 3883, 3888, and 5601 to 5751.

**History:** Add. 1969, Act 338, Imd. Eff. Dec. 8, 1969;—Am. 1972, Act 301, Eff. Jan. 1, 1973;—Am. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.119a Departments and agencies of executive branch of government; duties.**

Sec. 119a. Departments and agencies of the executive branch of government shall:

(a) Cooperate with the office in the development of plans, budgets, programs, and evaluations pertaining to children and youth services and programs.

(b) Provide the executive director with information and reports required in the administration of the responsibilities of the office.

(c) Conform to any directives or orders of the governor pertaining to the coordination, establishment, consolidation, continuation, or revision of children and youth services and programs.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.119b Report by office to governor and legislature; contents; review of effectiveness of office; report and recommendations.**

Sec. 119b. (1) Not later than August 1, 1978, the office shall make a written report to the governor and legislature setting forth principal objectives of the office for the next 2 years, which relate to its program goals and administrative responsibilities. The office shall also establish a basis for the measurement of its effectiveness.

(2) A thorough, independent review of the effectiveness of the office shall be initiated by the governor in March 1981 to be completed with a report and recommendations to the legislature and governor not later than March 1982. This review shall take into account and assess, but shall not be limited to, the following:

(a) The need for further change in the system of delivering and administering children and youth services.

(b) Existing statutes and rules affecting children and youth.

(c) Advancement toward the prevention of delinquency, neglect, alienation, and child abuse, and the provision of least detrimental dispositional alternatives for children and youth in trouble or at risk.

(d) The effectiveness of the office in insuring equity in the availability of services and the protection of the rights of children and youth.

(e) The effectiveness of the office in establishing standards of uniform practice of children and youth services.

(f) The budgetary adequacy and utilization of funds, including the administration of title 20 of the social security act, 42 U.S.C. 1397 to 1397f, and juvenile justice services fund.

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- (g) Coordination of services in the public and private sectors and the judiciary.
- (h) The development and implementation of an information system.
- (i) Research on the problems of and services to children and youth.
- (j) The development of a network of regional detention and shelter care.
- (k) The option to transfer services staff from the judicial branch to the office.
- (l) Policy development and leadership.
- (m) The need to continue, terminate, or modify the status and function of the office as established by this act.

**History:** Add. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978;—Am. 1980, Act 155, Imd. Eff. June 12, 1980.

**Compiler's note:** For transfer of powers and duties of the Office of Children and Youth Services as a single-purpose entity within the Department of Social Services to the Department of Social Services, see E.R.O. No. 1991-8, compiled at § 400.221 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.120, 400.121 Repealed. 1988, Act 75, Eff. June 1, 1991.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed sections pertained to the youth parole and review board.

**Popular name:** Act 280

### **400.122 Repealed. 1978, Act 87, Eff. Apr. 1, 1978.**

**Compiler's note:** The repealed section pertained to additional duties of chief administrator.

**Popular name:** Act 280

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